

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1
Country
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
UK	1002	1002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%cde	100%acdef																				
	ghij	ghijklmno																				
	klmno	qrstuv																				
	pqrst																					
	uvABC																					
	DG																					
Argentina	500	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3%bdefg		100%abdef																			
	hijklmn		ghijklmno																			
	opqrstu		qrstuv																			
	vCDEFH																					
Australia	1005	-	-	1005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcefg			100%abcef																		
	hijklmn			ghijklmno																		
	opqrstu			qrstuv																		
	vABCDEG																					
Brazil	1000	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcdfg				100%abcdf																	
	hijklmn				ghijklmno																	
	opqrstu				qrstuv																	
	vCDEFH																					
Canada	1007	-	-	-	-	1007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcdeg					100%abcde																
	hijklmn					ghijklmno																
	opqrstu					qrstuv																
	vABDEG																					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

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Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
China	1000	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcdef						100%abcde															
	ghijklmn						fhijklmno															
	opqrstu						pqrstuv															
	vABCEFH																					
France	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcdef							100%abode														
	ghijklmn							fgijklmno														
	opqrstu							pqrstuv														
	vABCDFG																					
Germany	511	-	-	-	-	-	-	511	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3%bcdef							100%abcde														
	ghijklmn							fhijklmno														
	opqrstu							pqrstuv														
	vABCDFG																					
India	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcdef								100%abcde													
	ghijklmn								fhijklmno													
	opqrstu								pqrstuv													
	vABCEFH																					
Indonesia	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4%bcdef									100%abcde												
	ghijklmn									fhijklmno												
	opqrstu									pqrstuv												
	vABCEFH																					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

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	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Italy	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4%bcdef											100%abcde										
	ghijkmn											opqrstu										
	vABCDEFG											pqrstuv										
	G																					
Japan	1002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcdef												100%abcde									
	ghijkl												fgijklno									
	opqrstu												pqrstuv									
	vABCEFG																					
Kenya	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3%bcdef													100%abcde								
	ghijklm													fgijklmo								
	opqrstu													pqrstuv								
	vABCDEFH																					
	H																					
Malaysia	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3%bcdef														100%abcde							
	ghijklm														fgijklmn							
	opqrstu														pqrstuv							
	vABCEFH																					
Mexico	1004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1004	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6%bcdef															100%abcde						
	ghijklm															fgijklmn						
	opqrstu															oqrstuv						
	vACDEFH																					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

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Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Russia	901 5%bcdef ghijklm noprstu vABCDEF G	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	901 100%abcde fghijklmn oprstuv	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	503 3%bcdef ghijklm nopqstu vABCEFH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	503 100%abcde fghijklmn opqstuv	-	-	-	-
South Korea	500 3%bcdef ghijklm nopqstu vABCEFG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500 100%abcde fghijklmn opqstuv	-	-	-
Spain	500 3%bcdef ghijklm nopqrsu vABCEFG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500 100%abcde fghijklmn opqrsuv	-	-
Turkey	1004 6%bcdef ghijklm nopqrst vABCEFH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1004 100%abcde fghijklmn opqrstv	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

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Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
US	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1000
	6%bcdef																					100%abcdefghij
	ghijklm																					klmnopqrstu
	nopqrst																					
	uABDEG																					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1
Country
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
UK	1002 6% cdefg hijklmn opqrstu vABCDG	-	-	-	-	1002 33% aABC DFGH	1002 25% aABCD GH	-	1002 11% aBCD G
Argentina	500 3% bdef ghijkl mnopqr stuvCD EFH	500 33% aBCD EFGH	500 20% aCDEF GH	-	-	-	-	500 6% aCDEF H	-
Australia	1005 6% bcdefg hijklmn opqrstu vABCDEG	-	-	-	-	-	1005 25% aABCD EGH	-	1005 11% aABCDEF G
Brazil	1000 6% bcd efgh ijkl mnopqr stuvCD EFH	1000 67% aBCD EFGH	1000 40% aCDEF GH	-	-	-	-	1000 13% aCDEF H	-
Canada	1007 6% bcdeg hijklmn opqrstu vABDEG	-	-	1007 50% aABDE FGH	-	-	1007 25% aABDE GH	-	1007 11% aABDE G

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

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Country
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
China	1000 6%bcdef hijklmn opqrstu vABCEFH	-	-	-	1000 16%aABCE FGH	-	-	1000 13%aABCE FH	-
France	1000 6%bcdef gijklmn opqrstu vABCDGFG	-	-	-	-	1000 33%aABCD FGH	-	-	1000 11%aBCDFG
Germany	511 3%bcdef ghijklmn opqrstu vABCDGFG	-	-	-	-	511 17%aABCD FGH	-	-	511 6%aBCDFG
India	1000 6%bcdef ghijklmn opqrstu vABCEFH	-	-	-	1000 16%aABCE FGH	-	-	1000 13%aABCE FH	-
Indonesia	700 4%bcdef ghijklmn opqrstu vABCEFH	-	-	-	700 11%aABCE FGH	-	-	700 9%aABCE FH	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

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Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Italy	700 4%bcdef ghijklm opqrstu vABCDEFG G	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700 8%aBCDEFG
Japan	1002 6%bcdef ghijkl opqrstu vABCEFG	-	-	-	1002 16%aABCE FGH	-	-	-	1002 11%aABCEFG
Kenya	500 3%bcdef ghijklm opqrstu vABCEFG H	-	-	-	-	-	-	500 6%aABCD EFH	-
Malaysia	500 3%bcdef ghijklm nopqrstu vABCEFH	-	-	-	500 8%aABCE FGH	-	-	500 6%aABCE FH	-
Mexico	1004 6%bcdef ghijklm nopqrstu vACDEFH	-	1004 40%aACDE FGH	-	-	-	-	1004 13%aACDE FH	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

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Table 1
Country
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							Developed economies (H)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economy es (G)	
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Russia	901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	901
	5%bcdef	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10%aABCDEFG
	ghijklm								
	noprstu								
	vABCDEFG								
	G								
Saudi Arabia	503	-	-	-	503	-	-	503	-
	3%bcdef	-	-	-	8%aABCE	-	-	7%aABCE	-
	ghijklm				FGH			FH	
	nopqstu								
	vABCEFH								
South Korea	500	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	500
	3%bcdef	-	-	-	8%aABCE	-	-	-	5%aABCEFG
	ghijklm				FGH				
	nopqrtu								
	vABCEFG								
Spain	500	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	500
	3%bcdef	-	-	-	-	17%aABCD	-	-	5%aBCDFG
	ghijklm					FGH			
	noparsu								
	vABCDFG								
Turkey	1004	-	-	-	1004	-	-	1004	-
	6%bcdef	-	-	-	16%aABCE	-	-	13%aABCE	-
	ghijklm				FGH			FH	
	noparst								
	vABCEFH								

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

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Table 1
Country
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
US	1000	-	-	1000	-	-	1000	-	1000
	6%bcdef	-	-	50%aABDE	-	-	25%aABDE	-	11%aABDEG
	ghijklm			FGH			GH		
	nopqrst								
	uABDEG								

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 2
Country
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
UK	1002 6%dehkl	241 8%ade	304 8%ade	283 5%e	174 4%	404 6%	592 6%	268 4%j	734 7%ahjk	36 2%	232 4%hj	794 6%	208 7%al
Argentina	500 3%fhkl	99 3%	106 3%	160 3%	135 3%	130 2%	360 4%af	182 3%	318 3%ahk	49 2%	133 3%	293 2%	207 7%al
Australia	1005 6%im	186 6%	252 6%	324 6%	243 6%	388 6%	612 6%	619 9%aij	386 4%	107 6%i	512 10%ahij	916 7%am	89 3%
Brazil	1000 6%dim	194 7%d	237 6%d	277 5%	292 7%cad	402 6%	587 6%	551 8%aik	449 5%	263 15%ahik	288 6%i	929 7%am	71 2%
Canada	1007 6%eim	205 7%ae	243 6%e	348 6%e	211 5%	397 6%	595 6%	551 8%aij	456 5%	99 6%i	452 9%ahij	848 6%am	159 5%
China	1000 6%beghkl	146 5%	275 7%abe	350 6%be	229 5%	469 7%ag	531 5%	328 5%	672 7%ahjk	94 5%	234 5%	789 6%	211 7%al
France	1000 6%defhkl	346 12%acde	275 7%ade	265 5%e	114 3%	229 4%	765 8%af	272 4%k	728 7%ahjk	101 6%hk	171 3%	770 6%	230 7%al
Germany	511 3%fi	89 3%	136 3%	163 3%	123 3%	161 2%	348 3%af	263 4%aik	248 2%	91 5%ahik	172 3%i	430 3%	81 3%
India	1000 6%eghkl	181 6%e	254 6%e	345 6%e	220 5%	627 10%ag	369 4%	345 5%k	655 7%ahk	126 7%ahk	219 4%	755 5%	245 8%al
Indonesia	700 4%bcim	80 3%	136 3%	257 5%abc	227 5%abc	265 4%	431 4%	324 5%ai	376 4%	93 5%ai	231 4%i	640 5%am	60 2%
Italy	700 4%bfhkm	67 2%	149 4%b	249 4%b	235 5%abcd	226 3%	470 5%af	163 2%j	537 5%ahjk	18 1%	145 3%hj	645 5%am	55 2%
Japan	1002 6%bdfijm	98 3%	272 7%abd	293 5%b	339 8%abd	276 4%	706 7%af	609 9%aij	393 4%j	25 1%	584 11%ahij	952 7%am	50 2%
Kenya	500 3%bcgjm	36 1%	82 2%b	208 4%abc	174 4%abc	273 4%ag	224 2%	208 3%j	292 3%j	30 2%	178 3%ahj	447 3%am	53 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
Overlap formulae used.

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Table 2
Country
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Malaysia	500 3%bchjm	37 1%	100 2%b	155 3%b	208 5%abcd	184 3%	313 3%	167 2%j	333 3%ahj	23 1%	144 3%hj	448 3%am	52 2%
Mexico	1004 6%gl	215 7%acde	227 6%	317 6%	245 6%	435 7%ag	557 5%	409 6%	595 6%	96 6%	313 6%	614 4%	390 13%al
Russia	901 5%cfl	189 7%ace	186 5%	311 6%c	215 5%	257 4%	639 6%af	383 6%k	518 5%	125 7%ahik	258 5%	678 5%	223 7%al
Saudi Arabia	503 3%bghkl	42 1%	135 3%be	213 4%abe	113 3%b	279 4%ag	220 2%	185 3%	318 3%k	55 3%	130 3%	306 2%	197 6%al
South Korea	500 3%bcfhjkm	3 *	34 1%b	246 4%abc	217 5%abc	110 2%	387 4%af	139 2%j	361 4%ahjk	23 1%	116 2%hj	446 3%am	54 2%
Spain	500 3%fhjk	74 3%	117 3%	168 3%	141 3%	170 3%	327 3%af	89 1%	411 4%ahjk	18 1%	71 1%	397 3%	103 3%
Turkey	1004 6%bghkm	143 5%	228 6%	361 6%ab	272 6%b	575 9%ag	404 4%	320 5%k	684 7%ahk	100 6%hk	220 4%	883 6%am	121 4%
US	1000 6%dfil	227 8%acde	263 7%de	269 5%	241 6%	234 4%	760 7%af	529 8%ai	471 5%	146 8%ai	383 7%ai	783 6%	217 7%al

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 3
Q1. Age
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
18	2898 17%gklm norsuDG	241 24%adef gijklmn orstu	99 20%gklm norstu	186 19%gklm norstu	194 19%gklm norstu	205 20%agkl mnorstu	146 15%lmno rs	346 35%abcd efgijkl mnopqrs tuv	89 17%klmn ors	181 18%gklm norsu	80 11%nos	67 10%rs	98 10%rs	36 7%rs	37 7%rs	215 21%agkl mnorstu	189 21%agklm norstu	42 8%rs	3 1%	74 15%lmno rs	143 14%lmno rs	227 23%adgijklmno rstu
19	4011 24%knoq sG	304 30%acde fjklmnop qstuv	106 21%rs	252 25%knoq s	237 24%kns	243 24%kns	275 28%ackl nopqsu	275 28%ackl nopqsu	136 27%ckln oqs	254 25%klno qs	136 19%rs	149 21%ns	272 27%ackl nopqsu	82 16%rs	100 20%rs	227 23%ns	186 21%rs	135 27%cklno qs	34 7%	117 23%ns	228 23%ns	263 26%cklnoqs
20	5562 33%behm vABCFEH	283 28%	160 32%hv	324 32%ehv	277 28%	348 35%behm v	350 35%behm v	265 27%	163 32%hv	345 35%behm v	257 37%abeh mopv	249 36%behm v	293 29%	208 42%abcd efghij lmnopq rstuv	155 31%	317 32%hvw	311 35%behm v	213 42%abcd efghijk lmnopq rstuv	246 49%abcd efghijk lmnopq rstuv	168 34%behv	361 36%abeh mpv	269 27%
21	4368 26%bfgh jCEFH	174 17%h	135 27%bfhj	243 24%bh	292 29%abdf ghijpqr v	211 21%bh	229 23%bh	114 11%	123 24%bh	220 22%bh	227 32%abcd efghijpq rtuv	235 34%abcd efghijpq rtuv	339 34%abcd efghijp qrtuv	174 35%abcd efghijp qrtuv	208 42%abcd efghijk lmnopq rstuv	245 24%bh	215 24%bh	113 22%bh	217 43%abcd efghijk lmnopq rstuv	141 28%bfgh jr	272 27%bfgh j	241 24%bh

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 3
Q1. Age
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
18	2898 17%gklm norsuDG	293 20%aDG	508 20%aDG	432 22%aDGH	730 12%	750 25%aABC DFGH	859 21%aDGH	1173 15%D	1725 19%aDG
19	4011 24%knoq sG	343 23%	570 23%	506 25%G	1434 23%	832 28%aABD GH	1062 26%aABD GH	1780 23%	2231 24%aDG
20	5562 33%behm vABCEFH	437 29%	754 30%	617 31%	2220 36%aABC EFGH	879 29%	1224 30%	2643 34%aABC EFH	2919 32%AEF
21	4368 26%bfgh jCEFH	427 28%aBCE FH	672 27%CEFH	452 23%E	1825 29%aBCE FGH	552 18%	869 22%E	2115 27%aCEF H	2253 25%CEF

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 4
Q1. Age
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
18	2898	2898	-	-	-	1100	1773	922	1976	227	695	2209	689
	17% <i>cdehijkl</i>	100% <i>acde</i>	-	-	-	17%	17%	13%	20% <i>ahjk</i>	13%	13%	16%	22% <i>al</i>
19	4011	-	4011	-	-	1536	2437	1447	2564	346	1101	3237	774
	24% <i>bdehjk</i>	-	100% <i>abde</i>	-	-	24%	24%	21%	26% <i>ahjk</i>	20%	21%	24%	25%
20	5562	-	-	5562	-	2261	3247	2468	3094	559	1909	4552	1010
	33% <i>bcegi</i>	-	-	100% <i>abce</i>	-	35% <i>ag</i>	32%	36% <i>aij</i>	31%	33%	37% <i>ahij</i>	33%	33%
21	4368	-	-	-	4368	1594	2740	2067	2301	586	1481	3765	603
	26% <i>bcdfim</i>	-	-	-	100% <i>abcd</i>	25%	27% <i>af</i>	30% <i>aik</i>	23%	34% <i>ahik</i>	29% <i>ai</i>	27% <i>am</i>	20%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5
Q2. Which of the following best describes your current education status?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Undergraduate student (taking your first degree)	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Postgraduate student (taking an additional degree-level or higher qualification)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other type of student	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5
Q2. Which of the following best describes your current education status?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economy es (G)	Develop ed economy es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Undergraduate student (taking your first degree)	16839 100%	1500 100%	2504 100%	2007 100%	6209 100%	3013 100%	4014 100%	7711 100%	9128 100%
Postgraduate student (taking an additional degree-level or higher qualification)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other type of student	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6
Q2. Which of the following best describes your current education status?
Base: All respondents

	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus		
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Undergraduate student (taking your first degree)	16839 100%	2898 100%	4011 100%	5562 100%	4368 100%	6491 100%	10197 100%	6904 100%	9935 100%	1718 100%	5186 100%	13763 100%	3076 100%
Postgraduate student (taking an additional degree-level or higher qualification)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other type of student	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7
Q3. Gender
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Male	6491 39%chil mqstvAC EFH	404 40%chil mqstv	130 26% mqsv	388 39%chil mqsv	402 40%chil mqstv	397 39%chil mqstv	469 47%abcd efhiklm oqstv	229 23% oqstv	161 32%hsv	627 63%abcd efghikl mnopqrs tuv	265 38%chil mqsv	226 32%chms v	276 28%hsv	273 55%abcd efghikl mopqstv	184 37%chmq sv	435 43%acdh ikmoqsv tv	257 29%hsv	279 55%abcd efghikl mopqstv	110 22% mopqstv	170 34%chmq sv	575 57%abcd efghikl mopqstv	234 23% mopqstv
Female	10197 61%gjnp ruDG	592 59%gjnr u	360 72%abde fgjknop rtu	612 61%gjnp ru	587 59%gjnr u	595 59%gjnr u	531 53%jnru	765 77%abde fgjiklm nopqrtu	348 68%abde fgjknpr u	369 37%	431 62%gjnp ru	470 67%abde fgjknpr u	706 70%abde fgjknop rtu	224 45%j	313 63%gjnp ru	557 55%jnru	639 71%abde fgjknop rtu	220 44%j	387 77%abcd efgjkl mnopqrt u	327 65%abef gjnpru	404 40%	760 76%abdefgijkl mnopqrtu
Other	43 *DG	1 *	3 1%gjkp	4 *gjp	5 1%gjp	12 1%abdgh ijklnop qruv	-	3 *	1 *	-	-	2 *	5 *gjp	-	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	2 *	2 *
Prefer not to say	108 1%dgEFH	5 *g	7 1%adfgh ijlv	1 *	6 1%g	3 *	-	3 *	1 *	4 *g	4 1%g	2 *	15 1%abdef ghijklq v	3 1%g	3 1%g	12 1%adfgh ijlv	4 *g	4 1%dg	2 *g	2 *g	23 2%abdef ghijkln oqrstv	4 *g

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7
Q3. Gender
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Male	6491 39% chilmqstvAC EFH	532 35% CEH	967 39% ACEFH	631 31%	2785 45% aABC EFH	964 32%	1423 35% CEH	3639 47% aABC DEFH	2852 31%
Female	10197 61% qjnp uDG	947 63% aBDG	1504 60% DG	1355 68% aABD FG	3361 54% G	2032 67% aABD FG	2559 64% aBDG	3996 52%	6201 68% aABDFG
Other	43 *DG	8 1% aBDG	8 *G	14 1% aDEGH	8 *	6 *	19 *aDEG	10 *	33 *aDG
Prefer not to say	108 1% dgEFH	13 1% CEFH	25 1% aCEFH	7 *	55 1% aCEFH	11 *	13 *	66 1% aCEFH	42 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8
Q3. Gender
Base: All respondents

	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus		
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Male	6491	1100	1536	2261	1594	6491	-	2794	3697	880	1914	5241	1250
	39%	38%	38%	41%	36%	100%		40%	37%	51%	37%	38%	41%
Female	10197	1773	2437	3247	2740	-	10197	4058	6139	824	3234	8401	1796
	61%	61%	61%	58%	63%	-	100%	59%	62%	48%	62%	61%	58%
Other	43	10	8	10	15	-	-	19	24	4	15	34	9
	*fg	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*
Prefer not to say	108	15	30	44	19	-	-	33	75	10	23	87	21
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	-	-	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9
Q4. In addition to studying which of the following best describes your current working status?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Working	6904 41%bcgh jlostu DEG	268 27%t	182 36%bhls t	619 62%abce fghijkl nopqrst uv	551 55%abcg hijklnop qrst	551 55%abcg hijklnop qrst	328 33%bhls t	272 27%t	263 51%abcg hijklnop qrst	345 35%bhls t	324 46%abcg hijlops tu	163 23%t	609 61%abce fghijkl nopqrst uv	208 42%lbghj lostu	167 33%bhlt	409 41%bghj lostu	383 43%bcgh jlorstu	185 37%bhls t	139 28%t	89 18%	320 32%bhlt	529 53%abcghijkl nopqrst
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	1418 8%bcilmn ostDEH	33 3%l	29 6%blmn	102 10%abcl mnorstu	206 21%abcdf ghijklmno pqrstuv	89 9%bcilmn ost	86 9%blmno st	85 9%blmn ost	88 17%abcd fghijklm nopqrst uv	97 10%bcilm norst	75 11%abclm norstu	12 2%	24 2%	10 2%	18 4%l	83 8%blmn ost	105 12%abcdfg hlmnoprs tu	31 6%blmnt	21 4%ln	17 3%	75 7%blmn ost	132 13%abcdfghilm noprstu
Working part-time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	4298 26%bcg hijklpq rtuABEG	217 22%chjl tu	85 17%h	475 47%abce fghijkl nopqrst uv	191 19%ht	412 41%abce fghijkl nopqrst v	222 22%chjl tu	132 13%	150 29%abce fghijkl nopqrst	174 17%ht	156 22%chjl tu	119 17%h	578 58%abcd efghijkl lmnoprs tuv	111 22%chjl tu	97 19%ht	230 23%cehj ltu	177 20%htu	95 19%ht	112 22%chjl tu	65 13%	161 16%	339 34%abcdeghilm noprstu
Self-employed - working 30 hours per week or more	300 2%bdfgi mstCEFH	3 *	20 4%abdfg hilmops tv	5 *	57 6%abdfg hijklm pqrstuv	10 1%m	8 1%m	16 2%bdmst	3 1%	29 3%abdfg ilmopst v	18 3%bdfgi lmst	6 1%m	1 *	20 4%abdfg hilmops tv	13 1%bmt	20 2%bdfgi lmst	24 5%abdfg hikimop qstuv	2 *	1 *	25 2%bdfgi lmpst	14 1%bdmt	
Self-employed - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	888 5%bdghm stCDEFH	15 1%m	48 10%abdfg hijlmstu v	37 4%bgsms t	97 10%abdfg hijlmstu v	40 4%bgmst	12 1%	39 4%bgmst	22 4%bgmst	45 5%bgms t	75 11%abdfg hijlmrst uv	26 4%bgmst	6 1%	67 13%abdef ghijlmop qrstuv	47 9%abdfg hijlmst uv	83 8%abdfg hijlmst uv	81 9%abdfg hijlmst uv	35 7%bdfgh jimstv	4 1%	6 1%	59 6%bdfgh lmst	44 4%bgmst
NET: Working full- time	1718 10%blmno stDEH	36 4%	49 10%blmn ost	107 11%blmn ost	263 26%abcd fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	99 10%blmno st	94 9%blmn ost	101 10%blmn ost	91 18%abcd fghijklm nopqrst u	126 13%abfg lmnopst	93 13%abfgh lmnopstu	18 3%	25 2%	30 6%blm	23 5%lm	96 10%blmn ost	125 14%abcd fghlmno pst	55 11%blmno st	23 5%lm	18 4%	100 10%blmn ost	146 15%abcdfghilm oprstu

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9
Q4. In addition to studying which of the following best describes your current working status?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Working part-time	5186 31%bcgh jrstuA EG	232 23%ht	133 27%hilt u	512 51%abce fghijkl nopqrst uv	288 29%bghj lstu	452 45%abce ghijkln opqrstu v	234 23%ht	171 17%	172 34%bcgh jqrst	219 22%ht	231 33%bcgh jrstu	145 21%t	584 58%abcd efghijk Inopqrs tuv	178 36%abce ghjloqr stu	144 29%bghj lstu	313 31%bghj lstu	258 29%bghj lstu	130 26%ht	116 23%ht	71 14%	220 22%ht	383 38%abceghjkl opqrstu
NET: Not working	9935 59%defi kmvABCF H	734 73%acde fghikmn opqr uv	318 64%adef ikmqv	386 38%	449 45%dm	456 45%dm	672 67%adef ikmnpqv	728 73%acde fghikmn opqr uv	248 49%dm	655 66%adef ikmnpqv	376 54%defm v	537 77%acde fghikmn opqr uv	393 39%	292 58%defi mv	333 67%adef ikmnpqv	595 59%defi kmv	518 57%defi mv	318 63%defi kmqv	361 72%acde fghikmn pqrv	411 82%abcd efghijk Innopqr suv	684 68%adef ikmnpqv	471 47%dm
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	4255 25%ghim rsuD H	255 25%gimr su	220 44%abde fghijkl mopqrst uv	270 27%ghim rsu	247 25%gimr su	240 24%gimr su	107 11%gms	221 22%gmrs	97 19%gms	354 35%abde fghikmo rsuv	194 28%ghim rsu	245 35%abdef ghikmors uv	65 6%	218 44%abde fghijkl mopqrst uv	139 28%ghim rsu	324 32%abde fghikmr su	282 31%abde fghimrs u	76 15%gms	36 7%	177 35%abde fghikmo rsuv	192 19%gms	296 30%abefghimrs u
Not working and not seeking work	5680 34%cdef ijknpqv ABCF	479 48%acde fghikmn opqv	98 20%dn	116 12%	202 20%dn	216 21%dnv	565 57%abcd efhijkl mnopqrt uv	507 51%acde fghikmn opqv	151 30%cdef nv	301 30%cdef nv	182 26%cdef nv	292 42%acde fghikmp qv	328 33%cdef knpqv	74 15%	194 39%acde fghikmp qv	271 27%cdef nv	236 26%cdef nv	242 48%acde fghikmn opqv	325 65%abcd efghijk Innopqr tuv	234 47%acde fghikmno pqv	492 49%acde fghikmn opqv	175 18% d

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9
Q4. In addition to studying which of the following best describes your current working status?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Working	6904	733	1142	1080	2417	892	1967	3019	3885
	41% ^{ab} cdghjostuDEG	49% ^a BDEGH	46% ^a DEGH	54% ^a ABDEFGH	39% ^E	30%	49% ^a ABDEGH	39% ^E	43% ^a DEGH
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	1418	235	318	221	427	223	356	710	708
	8% ^{bc} lmnostDEH	16% ^a BCDEFGH	13% ^a DEFGH	11% ^a DEFGH	7%	7%	9% ^{DE} H	9% ^a DEH	8% ^D
Working part-time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	4298	276	506	751	1595	564	1443	1522	2776
	26% ^{bc} deghjklpqrtuABEG	18%	20% ^A	37% ^a ABDEFGH	26% ^a ABEG	19%	36% ^a ABDEGH	20%	30% ^a ABDEGH
Self-employed - working 30 hours per week or more	300	77	90	24	112	23	32	219	81
	2% ^{bd} fjlmstCEFH	5% ^a BCDEFGH	4% ^a CDEFGH	1% ^F	2% ^{EF} H	1%	1%	3% ^a CDEFH	1% ^H
Self-employed - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	888	145	228	84	283	82	136	568	320
	5% ^{bd} ghjlmstCEFH	10% ^a CDEFGH	9% ^a CDEFGH	4% ^{EF}	5% ^{EF} H	3%	3%	7% ^a CDEFH	4% ^E
NET: Working full-time	1718	312	408	245	539	246	388	929	789
	10% ^{bc} lmnostDEH	21% ^a BCDEFGH	16% ^a CDEFGH	12% ^a DEFGH	9%	8%	10% ^{EH}	12% ^a DEFGH	9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9
Q4. In addition to studying which of the following best describes your current working status?
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Working part-time	5186 31%bcgh jrstuA EG	421 28%E	734 29%EG	835 42%aABD EFGH	1878 30%EG	646 21%	1579 39%aABD EGH	2090 27%E	3096 34%aBDEG
NET: Not working	9935 59%defi kmvABCF H	767 51%C	1362 54%ACF	927 46%	3792 61%aABC FH	2121 70%aABC DFGH	2047 51%C	4692 61%aABC FH	5243 57%ABCF
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	4255 25%ghim rsuDh	467 31%aCDE FGH	791 32%aCDE FGH	536 27%DH	1163 19%	750 25%D	1061 26%DH	2071 27%aDEH	2184 24%D
Not working and not seeking work	5680 34%cdef ijknpqv ABCF	300 20%	571 23%AC	391 19%	2629 42%aABC FGH	1371 46%aABC DFGH	986 25%AC	2621 34%ABCF	3059 34%ABCF

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10
Q4. In addition to studying which of the following best describes your current working status?
 Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Working	6904 41%bcgim	922 32%	1447 36%b	2468 44%abc	2067 47%abcd	2794 43%ag	4058 40%	6904 100%ai	-	1718 100%ai	5186 100%ai	5817 42%am	1087 35%
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	1418 8%bcgik	198 7%	288 7%	446 8%	486 11%abcd	712 11%ag	695 7%	1418 21%aik	-	1418 83%ahik	-	1182 9%	236 8%
Working part-time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	4298 26%bcfijm	568 20%	909 23%b	1570 28%abc	1251 29%abc	1547 24%	2721 27%af	4298 62%aij	-	-	4298 83%ahij	3652 27%am	646 21%
Self-employed - working 30 hours per week or more	300 2%bgik	29 1%	58 1%	113 2%bc	100 2%abc	168 3%ag	129 1%	300 4%aik	-	300 17%ahik	-	235 2%	65 2%
Self-employed - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	888 5%bjjm	127 4%	192 5%	339 6%abc	230 5%	367 6%	513 5%	888 13%aij	-	-	888 17%ahij	748 5%am	140 5%
NET: Working full-time	1718 10%bcgik	227 8%	346 9%	559 10%bc	586 13%abcd	880 14%ag	824 8%	1718 25%aik	-	1718 100%ahik	-	1417 10%	301 10%
NET: Working part-time	5186 31%bcfijm	695 24%	1101 27%b	1909 34%abc	1481 34%abc	1914 29%	3234 32%af	5186 75%aij	-	-	5186 100%ahij	4400 32%am	786 26%
NET: Not working	9935 59%defhjk	1976 68%acde	2564 64%ade	3094 56%e	2301 53%	3697 57%	6139 60%af	-	9935 100%ahjk	-	-	7946 58%	1989 65%al
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	4255 25%dehjk	839 29%acde	1045 26%de	1337 24%	1034 24%	1598 24%	2630 26%	-	4255 43%ahjk	-	-	3376 25%	879 29%al
Not working and not seeking work	5680 34%defhjk	1137 39%ade	1519 38%ade	1757 32%e	1267 29%	2109 32%	3509 34%af	-	5680 57%ahjk	-	-	4570 33%	1110 36%al

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11
Q5. Do you think, all things considered, the country you currently live in is a better or worse place to live in than it was 5 years ago?
 Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Better	7243 43%bceh lpstuv ABCEFH	196 20%c	42 8%	538 54%abce hilopqs tuv	308 31%bcuv	563 56%abce hilopqs tuv	915 92%abcd efhijkl mnopqrs tuv	320 32%bcuv	196 38%bceh lpstuv	676 68%abcd efhiklm nopqstu v	433 62%abcd efhilmn opqstuv	213 30%bcuv	518 52%abce hilpqst uv	264 53%abce hilpqst uv	240 48%abce hilpstu v	292 29%bcuv	386 43%bceh lpstuv	388 77%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	156 31%bcuv	160 32%bcuv	213 21%c	226 23%c
Much better (+2)	2740 16%bcehi lnpstuv ABCEFH	41 4%	15 3%	208 21%abceh ilnpqstu v	78 8%bcl	207 21%abce hilnpqs tuv	528 53%abode fhijklmn opqrstuv	87 9%bcpl t	50 10%bcpl t	347 35%abcd efhiklm nopqstu v	150 21%abceh ilnpqstu v	22 3%	217 22%abce hilnpqs tuv	64 13%bceh lpstuv	100 20%abceh ilnpqstu v	57 6%cl	120 13%bceh lpstuv	209 42%abcde fhijklmn opqstuv	44 9%bcpl	29 6%cl	88 9%bcpl t	79 8%bcpl
A bit better (+1)	4503 27%bceh psuvABE FH	155 15%c	27 5%	330 33%abce hilpstu v	230 23%bcuv	356 35%abce hilnopq stuv	387 39%abcd ehijlmo pqrstuv	233 23%bcuv	146 29%bceh lpstuv	329 33%abce hilpstu v	283 40%abcd efhijlm opqstuv	191 27%bce uv	301 30%abce hilpstu v	200 40%abcd ehijlmo pqrstuv	140 28%bceh suv	235 23%bcuv	266 30%bceh psuv	179 36%abce hilnopq stuv	112 22%bcuv	131 26%bcuv	125 12%c	147 15%c
Neither better nor worse (0)	3391 20%cgjk ruvACDG	198 20%cgjk uv	71 14%g	242 24%abce gjknr uv	193 19%cgjk uv	220 22%cgjkn ruv	67 7%	266 27%abce fgjknoq ruv	187 37%abcd efghjkl mnopqrs tuv	130 13%g	81 12%g	216 31%abcd efgjkno qrstuv	288 29%abcd efgjkno qrstuv	86 17%gju	108 22%cgjk ruv	286 28%abcd efgjkno qrstuv	186 21%cgjk ruv	80 16%gku	120 24%aceg jknruv	104 21%cgjk ruv	116 12%g	146 15%gu
A bit worse (-1)	3137 19%dfgj mqrDG	327 33%acde fghijkl mnopqrs uv	104 21%dfgj mqr	148 15%gjr	264 26%acdf gijkmno pqru	139 14%gr	12 1%	232 23%adfg ijkmnoq ru	85 17%egjmr	113 11%gr	115 16%sgjmr	193 28%acdf ghijkmn opqrstu	128 13%gr	90 18%fgjmr	90 18%fgjmr	222 22%adfg ijkmqr	137 15%gjr	21 4%g	112 22%adfg ijkmqr	149 30%acdf ghijkmn opqrstu	177 18%fgjmr	279 28%acdfghijk mnopqrsu
Much worse (-2)	2467 15%dfg ijklmnor DH	225 22%adfg hijklmn opqrst	265 53%abdef ghijklmn opqrstuv	45 4%gmr	214 21%adfg ijklmnop qrst	44 4%gmr	5 1%	128 13%dfg klmr	25 5%gmr	52 5%gmr	63 9%dfg klmr	66 9%dfg klmr	22 2%g	47 9%dfg klmr	56 11%dfg klmr	164 16%dfgh ijklmno qrst	116 13%dfg klmr	5 1%	78 16%dfg ijklmnor	74 15%dfg ijklmn	446 44%abde fghijkl mnopqrs tv	327 33%abdefghijk lmnopqrst

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11
Q5. Do you think, all things considered, the country you currently live in is a better or worse place to live in than it was 5 years ago?
 Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Worse	5604 33%dfg jkmnoqr D	552 55%adef ghijklm nopqrst	369 74%abde fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	193 19%gmr	478 48%adfg hijklmn opqrs	183 18%gr	17 2%	360 36%dfg jkmnoqr	110 22%gjmnr	165 17%gr	178 25%dfg mr	259 37%adfg ijkmnoq r	150 15%gr	137 27%dfg jmr	146 29%dfg jmr	386 38%adfg ijkmnoq r	253 28%dfg mr	26 5%	190 38%adfg ijkmnoq r	223 45%adfg hijklmn opqrs	623 62%abde fghijkl mnopqrs t	606 61%abdefghijk lmnopqrst
Prefer not to say	121 1%dfghC EFH	5 *g	8 2%abdfg hiklstv	2 *	9 1%dfghi	2 *	- -	2 *	1 *	10 1%dfghi	3 *g	1 *	6 1%g	7 1%dfghi lst	2 *g	11 1%dfghi	15 2%abdfg hiklmor stv	2 *g	1 *	1 *	28 3%abdef ghijklm oprstv	5 1%g
Don't know	480 3%egkin orvABDG	51 5%acdeg jkinopr tuv	10 2%gk	30 3%egkno	12 1%g	39 4%aegjk lnorv	1 *	52 5%acdeg jkinopr tuv	17 3%egkin orv	19 2%gk	5 1%g	11 2%g	40 4%acegj klnoruv	6 1%g	4 1%g	29 3%egkno	61 7%acdef gijklmn oprstv	7 1%g	33 7%acdef gijklmn oprstv	12 2%gkno	24 2%egko	17 2%g
Mean	0.12bc ehlpst uvABCE FH	-0.57cu	-1.20	0.52ab cehlin opqstu v	-0.31bcu	0.56abc ehilnop qstuv	1.42ab cdefhi jklmno pqrstu v	-0.09bce ptuv	0.23bce hlpstuv	0.83abc defhikl mnopqst uv	0.49ab cehlin opqstu v	-0.13bce uv	0.59abc ehilnop qstuv	0.30abc ehlpstu v	0.28ab cehlps tuv	-0.21bcu	0.17bce hlpstuv	1.15ab cdefhi jklmno pqstuv	-0.15bc euv	-0.22bc uv	-0.81c	-0.64cu
Standard deviation	1.32	1.14	1.08	1.12	1.27	1.11	0.71	1.18	1.01	1.19	1.25	1.03	1.05	1.19	1.29	1.16	1.27	0.91	1.23	1.17	1.38	1.30
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11
Q5. Do you think, all things considered, the country you currently live in is a better or worse place to live in than it was 5 years ago?
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Better	7243 43% ilpstuv ABCEFH	350 23%	642 26%A	789 39%ABE	3539 57% aABC EFGH	872 29%AB	1523 38%ABE	3771 49% aABC EFH	3472 38%ABE
Much better	(+2) 2740 16% bcehi Inpstuv ABCEFH	93 6%	150 6%	286 14%ABEH	1683 27% aABCE FGH	207 7%	535 13%ABEH	1636 21% aABC EFH	1104 12%ABE
A bit better	(+1) 4503 27% bceh psuvABE FH	257 17%	492 20%A	503 25%ABE	1856 30% aABC EFGH	665 22%AB	988 25%ABE	2135 28% aABC EFH	2368 26%ABEF
Neither better nor worse	(0) 3391 20% cgjk ruvACDG	264 18%G	550 22% aACD G	366 18% DG	990 16%	755 25% aABC DFGH	806 20% ACDG	1218 16%	2173 24% aACDFG
A bit worse	(-1) 3137 19% dfgj mqrDG	368 25% aCDG H	590 24% aCDG H	418 21% aDG	768 12%	793 26% aBCD FGH	893 22% aCDG H	1208 16% D	1929 21% aDG
Much worse	(-2) 2467 15% dfgj ijklmno rDH	479 32% aBCD EFGH	643 26% aCDE FGH	371 18% aDEF H	727 12%	452 15% DH	641 16% aDH	1317 17% aDEH	1150 13%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11
Q5. Do you think, all things considered, the country you currently live in is a better or worse place to live in than it was 5 years ago?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Worse	5604 33%dfgijkmnoqrD	847 56%aBCDEFGH	1233 49%aCDEFGH	789 39%aDGH	1495 24%	1245 41%aDFGH	1534 38%aDGH	2525 33%D	3079 34%D
Prefer not to say	121 1%dfghCEFH	17 1%CEFH	28 1%aCEFH	7 *	52 1%CEFH	9 *	14 *	80 1%aCDEFH	41 *
Don't know	480 3%egklmnoprvABDG	22 1%	51 2%AG	56 3%AG	133 2%G	132 4%aABCD FG	137 3%aABCD G	117 2%	363 4%aABCDFG
Mean	0.12bc ehlpstuvABCEFH	-0.60	-0.45A	-0.04ABE	0.50aA BCEFGH	-0.22AB	-0.03ABE	0.21aAB CEFH	0.04ABCEF
Standard deviation	1.32	1.28	1.25	1.35	1.34	1.17	1.31	1.40	1.23
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 12
Q5. Do you think, all things considered, the country you currently live in is a better or worse place to live in than it was 5 years ago?
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Better	7243 43%bgim	1174 41%	1693 42%	2547 46%abce	1829 42%	3211 49%ag	3991 39%	3357 49%aik	3886 39%	887 52%ahik	2470 48%ai	5975 43%am	1288 41%
Much better	(+2) 2740 16%cegi	455 16%	610 15%	1007 18%abce	668 15%	1360 21%ag	1367 13%	1415 20%aik	1325 13%	453 26%ahik	962 19%ai	2212 16%	528 17%
A bit better	(+1) 4503 27%bgim	719 25%	1083 27%b	1540 28%b	1161 27%	1851 29%ag	2624 26%	1942 28%aij	2561 26%	434 25%	1508 29%ahij	3763 27%am	740 24%
Neither better nor worse	(0) 3391 20%efhj	647 22%ade	840 21%e	1076 19%	828 19%	1114 17%	2244 22%af	1299 19%j	2092 21%ahj	275 16%	1024 20%hj	2718 20%	673 22%al
A bit worse	(-1) 3137 19%fhjm	538 19%	739 18%	990 18%	870 20%ad	1088 17%	2024 20%af	1215 18%	1922 19%ahj	279 16%	936 18%	2603 19%am	534 17%
Much worse	(-2) 2467 15%dfhk	402 14%	582 15%	771 14%	712 16%abcd	882 14%	1561 15%af	882 13%	1585 16%ahjk	234 14%	648 12%	2015 15%	452 15%
NET: Worse	5604 33%dfhjk	940 32%	1321 33%	1761 32%	1582 36%abcd	1970 30%	3585 35%af	2097 30%	3507 35%ahjk	513 30%	1584 31%	4618 34%	986 32%
Prefer not to say	121 1%eghkl	31 1%ade	33 1%	36 1%	21 *	53 1%g	56 1%	31 *	90 1%ahk	12 1%	19 *	79 1%	42 1%al
Don't know	480 3%fhjkl	106 4%ade	124 3%	142 3%	108 2%	143 2%	321 3%af	120 2%	360 4%ahjk	31 2%	89 2%	373 3%	107 3%al
Mean	0.12egi	0.10	0.10	0.19abce	0.05	0.27ag	0.02	0.27aik	0.01	0.35ahik	0.24ai	0.12	0.12
Standard deviation	1.32	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.29	1.33	1.30	1.39	1.30	1.32	1.33
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13
Q6. Out of the below items, which ONE do you feel is the biggest issue facing your generation?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
The rich getting richer and the poor getting poorer	4516 27%dfgh iprTEF H	271 27%dgghi lprt	179 36%abdf ghlmpq rtv	192 19%hr	335 34%abdf ghlmp rtv	242 24%dgghi prt	189 19%hr	102 10%	99 19%hr	320 32%abdf ghlmp rtv	239 34%abdf ghlmp rtv	151 22%hr	275 27%dgghi lprt	199 40%abde fghijkl mpqrstv	221 44%abcd efghijk lmpqrst v	187 19%hr	271 30%adfg hilprt	61 12%	151 30%dfgh ilprt	94 19%hr	446 44%abcd efghijk lmpqrst v	292 29%dfghilprt
Access to good quality jobs	4187 25%bdfh ivCEFH	188 19%iv	144 29%abde fhiv	181 18%iv	239 24%bdfh iv	169 17%iv	295 30%abde fhikmrv	161 16%iv	19 4%	269 27%bdfh iv	174 25%bdfh iv	200 29%abde fhiv	253 25%bdfh iv	228 46%abcd efghijk lmpqrst uv	136 27%bdfh iv	337 34%abde fhijklm oruv	270 30%abde fhikmrv	124 25%bdfh iv	214 43%abcd efghijk lmpqrst uv	180 36%abcd efghijk lmoqrst uv	281 28%abde fhiv	125 13%i
Climate change	3362 20%ceg jkmnoqs uABDG	353 35%acef gjklnop qrstuv	60 12%knoq u	354 35%acef gjklnop qrstuv	98 10%knqu	300 30%aceg jkmnopq rstuv	151 15%ekno qrsu	389 39%acef gjklnop qrstuv	277 54%abcd efghijkl mnopqrs tuv	152 15%eknoq rsu	35 5%n	259 37%acef gjklnop qrstuv	176 18%cekno qrsu	6 1%	34 7%nu	196 20%cegjk noqrsu	46 5%n	55 11%knoq u	49 10%knqu	119 24%aceg jkmnoqrsu	36 4%n	217 22%cegjklnopq rsu
Ensuring every child gets an education	1386 8%bilns tuEFH	25 2%	51 10%biln ostuv	105 10%abgi lnoqstu v	137 14%abdfg hijlnopq rstuv	86 9%bilns t	75 8%bilst	80 8%bilns t	22 4%st	108 11%abgh linoqst uv	125 18%abcde fghijlmn opqrstuv	22 3%st	143 14%abcdf ghijlnop qrstuv	25 5%bst	33 7%blst	84 8%bilns t	65 7%bilst	50 10%bilns tu	5 1%	8 2%	66 7%blst	71 7%bilst
Healthcare provision	1262 7%bcdfi klmpuBE	45 4%u	13 3%	46 5%u	99 10%abdcf hiklnpst u	55 5%cu	135 14%abcde fghijklm opstu	70 7%bcdln u	26 5%cu	88 9%bcdfi klmpstu	35 5%cu	30 4%u	86 9%bcdfi klmpsu	21 4%	37 7%bcdln u	50 5%cu	99 11%abcd fhiklno pstuv	92 18%abcde fghijklm nopqstu	27 5%cu	29 6%cu	24 2%	155 16%abcdefhijk lmnopqstu
War and conflict	1119 7%bcdgj lmnsADF	23 2%	15 3%m	41 4%bgms	63 6%bcdgj lmns	54 5%bcgln ms	22 2%	140 14%abcde fgijklmn oprstv	39 8%bcdgj lmns	43 4%bgilm s	75 11%abcde fgijlmnos t	17 2%	13 1%	15 3%m	26 5%bgilms	92 9%abcd efgijlm nost	122 14%abcd efgijlm nopstv	51 10%abcde fgijlmnos t	8 2%	24 5%bgilm s	132 13%abcd efgijlm nopst	104 10%abcdefgijlm nost

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13
Q6. Out of the below items, which ONE do you feel is the biggest issue facing your generation?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Access to good quality housing	1007 6%ejkl noquVA BG	97 10%aehij klmnopqu v	38 8%ejkl oquv	86 9%aehij klmnopq uv	29 3%n	101 10%aehi jklmnop quv	133 13%abcde fghijklmn opqstuv	58 6%ejkl oquv	29 6%ejkl oqu	20 2%	17 2%	21 3%n	56 6%ejkl oquv	6 1%	13 3%	58 6%ejkl oquv	28 3%n	70 14%abcde fghijklmn opqstuv	46 9%aehij klmnopq uv	46 9%aehij klmnopq uv	19 2%	36 4%jnu

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13
Q6. Out of the below items, which ONE do you feel is the biggest issue facing your generation?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
The rich getting richer and the poor getting poorer	4516 27%dfgh ilprtEFH	514 34%aBCD EFGH	701 28%EFH	534 27%EFH	1902 31%aBCE FH	566 19%	997 25%EH	2376 31%aBCE FH	2140 23%E
Access to good quality jobs	4187 25%bdfh ivCEFH	383 26%CEFH	720 29%aACE FH	294 15%	1746 28%aACE FH	548 18%CF	663 17%C	2227 29%aACE FH	1960 21%CEF
Climate change	3362 20%cegj klnocrs uABDG	158 11%	354 14%ADG	517 26%aABD G	688 11%	1138 38%aABC DFGH	1224 30%aABC DGH	823 11%	2539 28%aABCDG
Ensuring every child gets an education	1386 8%biln stuEFH	188 13%aBCD EFGH	272 11%aCEFG H	157 8%E	605 10%aCEFH	135 4%	287 7%E	754 10%aCEFH	632 7%E
Healthcare provision	1262 7%bcdffi klmpuBE	112 7%BE	162 6%	210 10%aABDE FGH	524 8%aBEGH	170 6%	301 7%E	594 8%BE	668 7%E
War and conflict	1119 7%bcdgij lmnsADF	78 5%	170 7%AF	158 8%aADFH	370 6%	226 8%aADFH	222 6%	534 7%ADF	585 6%F

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13
Q6. Out of the below items, which ONE do you feel is the biggest issue facing your generation?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Access to good quality housing	1007	67	125	137	374	230	320	403	604
	6%ejklnoquvABG	4%	5%	7%ABG	6%AG	8%aABDGH	8%aABCDGH	5%	7%aABG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14
Q6. Out of the below items, which ONE do you feel is the biggest issue facing your generation?
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
The rich getting richer and the poor getting poorer	4516 27% ^{bhjm}	712 25%	1043 26%	1534 28% ^b	1227 28% ^{abc}	1753 27%	2715 27%	1781 26%	2735 28% ^{ahj}	421 25%	1360 26%	3758 27% ^{am}	758 25%
Access to good quality jobs	4187 25% ^{bcg}	601 21%	919 23% ^b	1406 25% ^{bc}	1261 29% ^{abcd}	1695 26% ^{ag}	2460 24%	1667 24%	2520 25%	420 24%	1247 24%	3431 25%	756 25%
Climate change	3362 20% ^{efhj}	687 24% ^{acde}	858 21% ^{ade}	1068 19% ^e	749 17%	1162 18%	2179 21% ^{af}	1322 19% ^j	2040 21% ^{ahj}	268 16%	1054 20% ^{hj}	2786 20%	576 19%
Ensuring every child gets an education	1386 8% ^{egi}	277 10% ^{ade}	350 9% ^e	430 8%	329 8%	578 9% ^{ag}	792 8%	658 10% ^{aik}	728 7%	197 11% ^{ahik}	461 9% ^{ai}	1123 8%	263 9%
Healthcare provision	1262 7% ^{il}	213 7%	321 8%	389 7%	339 8%	474 7%	779 8%	553 8% ^{aik}	709 7%	164 10% ^{ahik}	389 8%	997 7%	265 9% ^{al}
War and conflict	1119 7% ^{el}	245 8% ^{acde}	266 7% ^e	376 7% ^e	232 5%	425 7%	680 7%	456 7% ^k	663 7%	132 8% ^{hk}	324 6%	867 6%	252 8% ^{al}
Access to good quality housing	1007 6% ^{ei}	163 6%	254 6% ^e	359 6% ^e	231 5%	404 6%	592 6%	467 7% ^{ai}	540 5%	116 7% ⁱ	351 7% ^{ai}	801 6%	206 7%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 15
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Summary
Base: All respondents

	Statements					
	My education is preparing me well for the job market	I feel hopeful about my finances in the future	I believe I will own my own home before I am 35	In general, all things considered, I feel happy	My country is a good place to live	My university/ college education is good value for money
Base	16839	16839	16839	16839	16839	16839
NET: Agree	11598 69%	10595 63%	11158 66%	11729 70%	10811 64%	10497 62%
Strongly agree (+2)	4498 27%	4063 24%	5933 35%	4269 25%	4604 27%	4362 26%
Slightly agree (+1)	7100 42%	6532 39%	5225 31%	7460 44%	6207 37%	6135 36%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2944 17%	3300 20%	2918 17%	2898 17%	3158 19%	3150 19%
Slightly disagree (-1)	1692 10%	2203 13%	1700 10%	1626 10%	2031 12%	2172 13%
Strongly disagree (-2)	605 4%	741 4%	1063 6%	586 3%	839 5%	1020 6%
NET: Disagree	2297 14%	2944 17%	2763 16%	2212 13%	2870 17%	3192 19%
Mean	0.78	0.65	0.79	0.78	0.70	0.63
Standard deviation	1.06	1.11	1.21	1.04	1.14	1.17
Standard error	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My education is preparing me well for the job market
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree	11598 69%hmqs tuEH	684 68%hmqs tu	352 70%hmqs tu	728 72%abhi lmqstuv	808 81%abcd fghijm nopqrstuv	723 72%ahlm qstuv	854 85%abcd efhijm nopqrstuv	629 63%rmqst u	343 67%mqst u	708 71%hlmq stu	606 87%abcd efhijm nopqrstuv	461 66%mqst u	487 49%	362 72%hlmq stuv	391 78%abcd fghijm nopqrstuv	795 79%abcd fghijm nopqrstuv	509 56%ms	399 79%abcd fghijm nopqrstuv	228 46%	287 57%ms	570 57%ms	674 67%hmqs tuEH
Strongly agree	(+2) 4498 27%bphil mqstueH	227 23%lmqs t	146 29%bphil mqstu	273 27%bphil mqstu	435 44%abcd fghijm nopqrstuv	272 27%bphil mqstu	361 36%abcd fghilmq stuv	192 19%ms	97 19%ms	321 32%abdf hilmqst uv	345 49%abcd efghij mnopqrs tuv	123 18%ms	92 9%	188 38%abcd fghijm nopqrstuv	148 30%bphil mqstu	358 36%abcd fghilmq stuv	166 18%ms	171 34%abdfh ilmqstuv	37 7%	88 18%ms	203 20%ms	255 26%hilmq stuv
Slightly agree	(+1) 7100 42%ejkn quAG	457 46%aejk mnqstu	206 41%n	455 45%aejk mnqstu	373 37%	451 45%ejkm nqsu	493 49%acef hjkmpq stuv	437 44%ejkn qsu	246 48%acej kmmqst v	387 39%	261 37%	338 48%acej kmmqst v	395 39%	174 35%	243 49%acej kmmqst v	437 44%ejkn qsu	343 38%	228 45%ejkm nqsu	191 38%	199 40%	367 37%	419 42%enu
Neither agree nor disagree	(0) 2944 17%efgj knpABG	181 18%efgj knp	86 17%egjk np	157 16%egkn	103 10%	147 15%egkn	111 11%	176 18%egjk np	106 21%adef gjknp	133 13%ek	68 10%	139 20%defg jknp	307 31%abcd efghijk lnoprtu v	54 11%	84 17%egkn p	129 13%k	243 27%abcd efghijk lnoprtu v	84 17%egkn p	160 32%abcd efghijk lnoprtu v	82 16%egkn	206 21%adef gjknp	188 19%efgjk knp
Slightly disagree	(-1) 1692 10%egko prABDG	109 11%egkop r	39 8%gkor	92 9%egkop r	63 6%gkr	111 11%cegko pr	29 3%	144 14%abcd efgijk noprv	51 10%egkop r	94 9%egkop r	23 3%	88 13%acde gjkopr	175 17%abcd efgijkl nopqr uv	50 10%egkop r	20 4%	67 7%gkor	110 12%acdeg jkopr	12 2%	80 16%abcd efgijk nopqr uv	93 19%abcd efgijk lnopqr uv	142 14%abcd efgijk noprv	100 10%egkop r
Strongly disagree	(-2) 605 4%gklop rBF	28 3%gkop	23 5%efgik lopr	28 3%gkop	26 3%gkop	26 3%gkop	6 1%	51 5%abdef giklmop r	11 2%gk	65 7%abdef giklmop qr	3 *	12 2%gk	33 3%gklop	34 7%abdef giklmop qr	5 1%	13 1%	39 4%efgik lopr	8 2%k	32 6%abdef giklmop rv	38 8%abcde fgiklmo pqrv	86 9%abcde fghikl mopqr	38 4%gklop r

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My education is preparing me well for the job market
 Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	2297 14% prABG	137 14% pr	62 12% pr	120 12% r	89 9% gkor	137 14% r	35 4%	195 20% efgijkl opr	62 12% pr	159 16% adegk	26 4%	100 14% pr	208 21% efgijkl opqrv	84 17% ikopr	25 5%	80 8% gkor	149 17% ikopr	20 4%	112 22% efgijkl nopqrv	131 26% efghijk lmnopqr v	228 23% efgijkl nopqrv	138 14% egkop
Mean	0.78 hilm qstuEH	0.74 hmq stu	0.83 hilm qstu	0.85 abh ilmqstu v	1.13 abc dfhijlm noqstuv	0.83 hil mqstu	1.17 abc dfhijlm nopqrst uv	0.57 mst u	0.72 hmq stu	0.81 hilm qstu	1.32 abc defghij lmnopqr stuv	0.67 mqs tu	0.34	0.86 bhi lmqstu	1.02 abc dfhijlm nqstuv	1.06 abc dfhijlm nqstuv	0.54 mst	1.08 abc dfhijlm nqstuv	0.24	0.41 s	0.46 ms	0.75 hmqstu
Standard deviation	1.06	1.01	1.08	1.01	1.00	1.03	0.78	1.11	0.96	1.17	0.81	0.96	0.98	1.22	0.85	0.93	1.06	0.86	1.02	1.19	1.20	1.06
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My education is preparing me well for the job market
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree	11598	1160	1955	1397	4243	1943	2809	5845	5753
	69% ^h mqst <u>uEH</u>	77% ^a CDE FH	78% ^a CDE FGH	70% ^{EH}	68% ^{EH}	64% ^H	70% ^{EH}	76% ^a CDE FH	63%
Strongly agree	(+2) 4498	581	939	527	1678	604	1027	2676	1822
	27% ^b hil mqst <u>uEH</u>	39% ^a CDE FGH	38% ^a CDE FGH	26% ^{EH}	27% ^{EH}	20%	26% ^{EH}	35% ^a CDE FH	20%
Slightly agree	(+1) 7100	579	1016	870	2565	1339	1782	3169	3931
	42% ^e ijkn quAG	39%	41% ^A	43% ^A	41%	44% ^a ABD G	44% ^a ABD GH	41% ^A	43% ^a ABDG
Neither agree nor disagree	(0) 2944	189	318	335	1153	545	673	1058	1886
	17% ^e fgj knpABG	13%	13%	17% ^{ABG}	19% ^a ABF G	18% ^{ABG}	17% ^{ABG}	14%	21% ^a ABCDEFG
Slightly disagree	(-1) 1692	102	169	211	575	397	412	539	1153
	10% ^e gkoprABDG	7%	7%	11% ^{ABG}	9% ^{ABG}	13% ^a ABC DFG	10% ^{ABG}	7%	13% ^a ABCDG
Strongly disagree	(-2) 605	49	62	64	238	128	120	269	336
	4% ^g klop rBF	3% ^B	2%	3%	4% ^{BF}	4% ^a BFH	3%	3% ^B	4% ^{BF}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My education is preparing me well for the job market
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	2297 14% egkoprABG	151 10%	231 9%	275 14% ABG	813 13% ABG	525 17% aABC DFGH	532 13% ABG	808 10% B	1489 16% aBCDFG
Mean	0.78 hlm qstuEH	1.03 aCD EFGH	1.04 aCD EFGH	0.79 EH	0.78 EH	0.63	0.79 EH	0.97 aCD EFH	0.63
Standard deviation	1.06	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.03	1.04	1.05
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 17
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My education is preparing me well for the job market
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
		18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work- ing (h)	Not work- ing (i)	Work- ing full time (j)	Work- ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	11598 69%egil	2089 72%ade	2842 71%ade	3801 68%e	2866 66%	4620 71%ag	6895 68%	4962 72%aik	6636 67%	1311 76%ahik	3651 70%ai	9422 68%	2176 71%al
Strongly agree (+2)	4498 27%egil	875 30%acde	1085 27%e	1470 26%e	1068 24%	1864 29%ag	2604 26%	2040 30%aik	2458 25%	589 34%ahik	1451 28%ai	3600 26%	898 29%al
Slightly agree (+1)	7100 42%	1214 42%	1757 44%ae	2331 42%	1798 41%	2756 42%	4291 42%	2922 42%	4178 42%	722 42%	2200 42%	5822 42%	1278 42%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2944 17%bfhjk	467 16%	675 17%	1012 18%b	790 18%b	1035 16%	1877 18%af	1059 15%j	1885 19%ahjk	229 13%	830 16%hj	2396 17%	548 18%
Slightly disagree (-1)	1692 10%bcfhjm	260 9%	366 9%	558 10%	508 12%abcd	581 9%	1090 11%af	644 9%j	1048 11%ahj	119 7%	525 10%hj	1431 10%am	261 8%
Strongly disagree (-2)	605 4%bgm	82 3%	128 3%	191 3%	204 5%abcd	255 4%g	335 3%	239 3%	366 4%	59 3%	180 3%	514 4%am	91 3%
NET: Disagree	2297 14%bcfhjm	342 12%	494 12%	749 13%b	712 16%abcd	836 13%	1425 14%f	883 13%j	1414 14%ahj	178 10%	705 14%hj	1945 14%am	352 11%
Mean	0.78egil	0.88acde	0.82ade	0.78e	0.69	0.83ag	0.76	0.85aik	0.74	0.97ahik	0.81ai	0.77	0.86al
Standard deviation	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.03
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I feel hopeful about my finances in the future
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree	10595 63%bchl mostuEH	573 57%hims tu	264 53%lms	681 68%abch ilmostu	725 73%abcd fhlmoq stuv	688 68%abch ilmostu	837 84%abcd efhijkl mopqrst uv	518 52%lms	317 62%chlm stu	795 80%abcd efhilm pqstuv	532 76%abcd fhlmop qstuv	312 45%lm	315 31%	419 84%abcd efhijkl mopqrst uv	289 58%hims tu	700 70%abch ilmoqst uv	586 65%bchl mostu	395 79%abcd efhilm pqstuv	231 46%m	251 50%m	525 52%lms	642 64%bchlmostu
Strongly agree (+2)	4063 24%bchi lmostuE FH	122 12%lm	100 20%bhlm s	268 27%bchi lmostu	326 33%abcd fhlmop qstuv	254 25%bchi lmostu	328 33%abcd fhlmop qstuv	129 13%lm	82 16%blm	396 40%abcd efghilm opqstuv	271 39%abcde fghilmop qstuv	64 9%	75 7%	284 57%abcd efghijk lmopqrs tuv	82 16%blm	273 27%abch ilmostu	226 25%bchi lmostu	183 36%abcd fhlmop qstuv	61 12%m	84 17%bhlm s	198 20%bhlm s	257 26%bchlmostu
Slightly agree (+1)	6532 39%cmns tuD	451 45%aceh jklmnqs tuv	164 33%mn	413 41%clmn stu	399 40%cmns tu	434 43%ackl mnstuv	509 51%abcd efhijklm nopqrst uv	389 39%cmnt u	235 46%aceh jklmnqs tuv	399 40%cmns tu	261 37%cmnu	248 35%mn	240 24%	135 27%	207 41%clmn stu	427 43%ackl mnstu	360 40%cmns tu	212 42%clmn stu	170 34%mn	167 33%mn	327 33%mn	385 39%cmnu
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	3300 20%defg jnpBCFG	195 19%defg jn	126 25%abde fgjknpr uv	159 16%gn	146 15%n	147 15%n	127 13%	275 28%abde fgjknpr qrtuv	114 22%defg jnpv	134 13%n	129 18%efgj n	204 29%abde fgjknpr qrtuv	255 25%abde fgjknpr uv	48 10%	148 30%abde fgjknpr qrtuv	164 16%gn	209 23%abde fgjknpr v	90 18%gjn	133 27%abde fgjknpr uv	112 22%defg jnpv	205 20%defg jnp	180 18%efgjn
Slightly disagree (-1)	2203 13%egjk npqrABG	180 18%adef gijknop qrv	72 14%egjk nqr	128 13%egjk nqr	99 10%gjk nr	134 13%egjkn qr	33 3%	155 16%aej knopqr	64 13%gjknr	52 5%gr	28 4%	140 20%acde fghijk nopqrstuv	322 32%abcde fghijkl nopqrstuv	25 5%r	54 11%gjk nr	111 11%gjknr	83 9%gjknr	11 2%	109 22%acde fghijk nopqrstuv	103 21%acde fghijk nopqrstuv	172 17%adef gijknop qrv	128 13%egjknqr
Strongly disagree (-2)	741 4%egjkn opqrG	54 5%egijk nopqr	38 8%adefg ijknopq rv	37 4%gjkno r	30 3%g	38 4%gjkno r	3 *	52 5%egjkn opqr	16 3%g	19 2%g	11 2%g	44 6%adef gijkno pqr	110 11%abcde fghijkl nopqrstv	8 2%g	9 2%g	29 3%g	23 3%g	7 1%g	27 5%egjkn opqr	34 7%adef gijkno pqr	102 10%abdef ghijklno pqrstv	50 5%egjknopqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I feel hopeful about my finances in the future
 Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (t)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	2944 17%egjk nopqrBG	234 23%adef gijknop qrv	110 22%adef gijknop qr	165 16%egjk nqr	129 13%gjk nr	172 17%egjk oqr	36 4%	207 21%adef gijknop qr	80 16%gjk nr	71 7%gr	39 6%	184 26%adef ghijkno pqrv	432 43%abcde fghijkl opqrstuv	33 7%gr	63 13%gjk nr	140 14%gjk nr	106 12%gjk nr	18 4%	136 27%adef ghijkno pqrv	137 27%acde fghijk opqr	274 27%abcd efghijk nopqr	178 18%egjk nopqr
Mean	0.65bch lmstuEH	0.41lms	0.43lms	0.74abc hilmost u	0.89abc dfhilm qstuv	0.73abc hilmost u	1.13abc defhilm opqstuv	0.39lms	0.59bch lmstu	1.10abc defhilm opqstuv	1.08abc defhilm opqstuv	0.21m	-0.15	1.32abc defghij klmnopq rstuv	0.60bch lmstu	0.80abc hilmost uv	0.76abc hilmost u	1.10abc defhilm opqstuv	0.26m	0.33m	0.35lm	0.67bchlmstu
Standard deviation	1.11	1.08	1.18	1.10	1.06	1.09	0.77	1.06	1.00	0.95	0.93	1.06	1.13	0.95	0.95	1.05	1.01	0.86	1.09	1.17	1.25	1.14
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I feel hopeful about my finances in the future
Base: All respondents

		Markets								
		Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base		16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree		10595 63% bchl mostuEH	989 66% aDEH	1689 67% aADE FH	1330 66% aDEF H	3919 63% EH	1659 55%	2584 64% aEH	5481 71% aABC DEFH	5114 56%
Strongly agree	(+2)	4063 24% bchil mostuEH FH	426 28% aDEF H	699 28% aDEF H	511 25% EFH	1594 26% aEFH	417 14%	901 22% EH	2441 32% aABC DEFH	1622 18% E
Slightly agree	(+1)	6532 39% cmns tuD	563 38%	990 40% A	819 41% aADH	2325 37%	1242 41% aADH	1683 42% aADG H	3040 39% D	3492 38%
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	3300 20% defg jnpBCFG	272 18%	436 17%	327 16%	1221 20% BCFG	696 23% aABC DFGH	681 17%	1317 17%	1983 22% aBCDFG
Slightly disagree	(-1)	2203 13% egjkn pqrABG	171 11% G	282 11% G	262 13% G	781 13% G	502 17% aABC DFG	570 14% aABCD G	657 9%	1546 17% aBCDFG
Strongly disagree	(-2)	741 4% egjkn opqrG	68 5% BG	97 4%	88 4% G	288 5% G	156 5% aBG	179 4% G	256 3%	485 5% aBCDFG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I feel hopeful about my finances in the future
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	2944 17%egjk nopqrBG	239 16%G	379 15%G	350 17%BG	1069 17%BG	658 22%aABC DFG	749 19%aABC G	913 12%	2031 22%aABCDFG
Mean	0.65bch lmstuEH	0.74aDE FH	0.76aDE FH	0.70aEF H	0.67EH	0.42	0.64EH	0.88aAB CDEFH	0.46E
Standard deviation	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.05	1.12
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 19
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I feel hopeful about my finances in the future
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	10595 63%egi	1915 66%acde	2529 63%e	3519 63%e	2632 60%	4553 70%ag	5978 59%	4665 68%aik	5930 60%	1288 75%ahik	3377 65%ai	8615 63%	1980 64%
Strongly agree (+2)	4063 24%egil	748 26%ae	988 25%e	1358 24%e	969 22%	1962 30%ag	2083 20%	1963 28%aik	2100 21%	626 36%ahik	1337 26%ai	3271 24%	792 26%al
Slightly agree (+1)	6532 39%	1167 40%	1541 38%	2161 39%	1663 38%	2591 40%ag	3895 38%	2702 39%	3830 39%	662 39%	2040 39%	5344 39%	1188 39%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	3300 20%fhjkl	555 19%	821 20%	1061 19%	863 20%	1141 18%	2120 21%af	1166 17%j	2134 21%ahjk	234 14%	932 18%hj	2643 19%	657 21%al
Slightly disagree (-1)	2203 13%bcfhjm	337 12%	485 12%	732 13%b	649 15%abcd	565 9%	1605 16%af	818 12%j	1385 14%ahj	144 8%	674 13%hj	1889 14%am	314 10%
Strongly disagree (-2)	741 4%bfhjk	91 3%	176 4%b	250 4%b	224 5%ab	232 4%	494 5%af	255 4%	486 5%ahjk	52 3%	203 4%	616 4%	125 4%
NET: Disagree	2944 17%bthjm	428 15%	661 16%	982 18%b	873 20%abcd	797 12%	2099 21%af	1073 16%j	1871 19%ahjk	196 11%	877 17%hj	2505 18%am	439 14%
Mean	0.65egil	0.74acde	0.67e	0.66e	0.57	0.85ag	0.54	0.77aik	0.57	0.97ahik	0.70ai	0.64	0.72al
Standard deviation	1.11	1.06	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.06	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.05	1.10	1.12	1.08
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I believe I will own my own home before I am 35
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argen- tina (c)	Aust- ralia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Ger- many (i)	India (j)	Indo- nesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malay- sia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree	11158 66%bcilm stuDEH	579 58%cms	260 52%ms	648 64%bcilm stu	780 78%abcd fghilmop qrstuv	700 70%abcd ilmstu	746 75%abcd fghilmst u	656 66%bcilm stu	324 63%bcilm stu	836 84%abcd efghilm opqrstuv	604 86%abcd efghilm opqrstuv	389 56%ms	306 31%	460 92%abcd efghijk lmopqrs tuv	367 73%abcd hilmstu	727 72%abcd hilmstu	645 72%abcd hilmstu	394 78%abcd fghilmop qrstuv	196 39%ms	286 57%ms	538 54%ms	717 72%abcdhilmst u
Strongly agree (+2)	5933 35%bcgh ilmstuD EH	250 25%lms	128 26%lms	341 34%bchl mstu	468 47%abcd fghilimo qrstuv	383 38%bcgh ilmstu	302 30%blms u	283 28%lms	148 29%lms	594 59%abcd efghilm opqrstuv	444 63%abcd efghilm opqrstuv	130 19%ms	81 8%	379 76%abcd efghijk lmopqrs tuv	166 33%bcilm stu	431 43%abcd fghilimo rstu	352 39%abcd ghilmos tu	185 37%bcgh ilmstu	66 13%ms	133 27%lms	253 25%lms	416 42%abcdghilmo stu
Slightly agree (+1)	5225 31%scjkm ns	329 33%scjkm nsu	132 26%n	307 31%jkmn s	312 31%jkmn s	317 31%cjkm ns	444 44%abcd efhijkl mnopqstu v	373 37%abcd efjkmnp qrstuv	176 34%cjkm npsu	242 24%n	160 23%n	259 37%acde fjkmnps tuv	225 22%n	81 16%	201 40%abcd efjkmnp qrstuv	296 29%jkmn	293 33%cjkm ns	209 42%abcd efjkmn pqstuv	130 26%n	153 31%jkmn	285 28%jkmn	301 30%jkmn
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2918 17%defj knvABCF G	167 17%ejkn	107 21%abde fgjknpu v	140 14%jn	120 12%n	151 15%ejn	156 16%ejkn	211 21%abde fgjknpu v	89 17%ejkn	108 11%n	82 12%n	165 24%abde fgjknpu rv	372 37%abcde fghijkln opqrstuv	23 5%	99 20%defg jknpuv	156 16%ejkn	177 20%defg jknpuv	85 17%ejkn	111 22%abde fgjknpr uv	102 20%defg jknpuv	160 16%ejkn	137 14%jn
Slightly disagree (-1)	1700 10%segjk nopqrAB G	160 16%adef ghjknop qrv	63 13%efgh jknopqr v	128 13%aefgh jknopqr v	66 7%jknr	92 9%egjkn oqr	59 6%jkn	92 9%egjk noqr	67 13%aefgh jknopqr v	30 3%k	9 1%	103 15%aefg hjknoq rv	209 21%abcde fghijkln opqrstuv	13 3%	25 5%kn	72 7%jknr	58 6%jknr	19 4%k	105 21%abcd efghijk lnopqrst uv	73 15%aefg hjknoq rv	169 17%acdef ghjknopq rv	88 9%egjknor
Strongly disagree (-2)	1063 6%eghj knoqrG	96 10%aefg hijklno pqrv	70 14%abdef ghijklno pqrv	89 9%aefgh jknopq rv	34 3%knr	64 6%eghjk noqr	39 4%knor	41 4%knoqr	31 6%ejkno qr	26 3%knr	5 1%	43 6%egjk noqr	115 11%aefgh ijknoq rtv	4 1%	9 2%	49 5%jknoq r	21 2%kn	5 1%	88 18%abdef ghijklmn opqrstuv	39 8%eghj knoqrv	137 14%abdef ghijklno pqrv	58 6%egjknor

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I believe I will own my own home before I am 35
 Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	2763 16%eghjknoqrB G	256 26%adeFG ghijkl opqrv	133 27%adeFG ghijkl opqrv	217 22%aeFG hijkno pqr	100 10%jkno r	156 15%egjk nopqr	98 10%jknr	133 13%egjk nopqr	98 19%eghijk nopqrv	56 6%k	14 2%	146 21%aeFG hijkno pqr	324 32%abcde fghijkl opqrv	17 3%	34 7%kn	121 12%jkno pqr	79 9%jknr	24 5%k	193 39%abcd efghijk lmnopq r	112 22%aeFG hijkno pqr	306 30%abde fghijkl nopqrv	146 15%egjkno pqr
Mean	0.79bcd ilmstuD EFH	0.48msu	0.37ms	0.68bcd mstu	1.11abc dghilm opqstuv	0.86bcd ilmstu	0.91abc dhilmst u	0.76bcd mstu	0.67bcd msu	1.35abc defghil mopqrst uv	1.47abc defghij lmopqrs tuv	0.47ms u	-0.05	1.64abc defghij klmnopq rstuv	0.98abc dfhilms tu	0.98abc dfhilms tu	1.00abc dfhilms tu	1.09ab cdfghi lmostu v	-0.04	0.54cms u	0.35ms	0.93abcdhilmst u
Standard deviation	1.21	1.28	1.36	1.30	1.07	1.20	1.02	1.08	1.20	0.97	0.80	1.13	1.10	0.76	0.95	1.15	1.03	0.88	1.31	1.24	1.37	1.19
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I believe I will own my own home before I am 35
Base: All respondents

		Markets								
		Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base		16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree		11158	1040	1767	1417	3987	1845	2644	5712	5446
		66% ^{bc} lmstuDEH	69% ^a DEFH	71% ^a DEFH	71% ^a DEFH	64% ^{EH}	61% ^H	66% ^{EH}	74% ^a ABCDEFH	60%
Strongly agree	(+2)	5933	596	1027	799	2091	814	1390	3350	2583
		35% ^{bcgh} ilmstUDEH	40% ^a DEFH	41% ^a DEFH	40% ^a DEFH	34% ^{EH}	27%	35% ^{EH}	43% ^a ABCDEFH	28%
Slightly agree	(+1)	5225	444	740	618	1896	1031	1254	2362	2863
		31% ^{cjkms}	30%	30%	31%	31%	34% ^a ABCDFGH	31%	31%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	2918	227	383	288	1173	569	595	1096	1822
		17% ^{defjknv} ABCFG	15%	15%	14%	19% ^a ABC FG	19% ^a ABC FG	15%	14%	20% ^a ABC FG
Slightly disagree	(-1)	1700	129	201	180	625	392	468	525	1175
		10% ^{egjknopqr} ABG	9% ^G	8% ^G	9% ^G	10% ^{BG}	13% ^a ABCDFG	12% ^a ABCDG	7%	13% ^a ABCDFG
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1063	104	153	122	424	207	307	378	685
		6% ^{eghjknoqr} G	7% ^{BG}	6% ^G	6% ^G	7% ^{aG}	7% ^G	8% ^a BCG	5%	8% ^a BCG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I believe I will own my own home before I am 35
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	2763 16% eghjknoqrB G	233 16% BG	354 14% G	302 15% G	1049 17% BG	599 20% aABC DG	775 19% aABC DG	903 12%	1860 20% aBCDFG
Mean	0.79bcd ilmstuD EFH	0.87aDE FH	0.91aAD EFH	0.89aDE FH	0.74EH	0.62	0.74EH	1.01aAB CDEFH	0.60
Standard deviation	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.14	1.23
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 21
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I believe I will own my own home before I am 35
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	11158 66%egi	2045 71%acde	2642 66%	3681 66%e	2790 64%	4627 71%ag	6463 63%	4885 71%aik	6273 63%	1357 79%ahik	3528 68%ai	9094 66%	2064 67%
Strongly agree (+2)	5933 35%egi	1144 39%acde	1372 34%	1994 36%e	1423 33%	2629 41%ag	3272 32%	2805 41%aik	3128 31%	831 48%ahik	1974 38%ai	4813 35%	1120 36%
Slightly agree (+1)	5225 31%hjk	901 31%	1270 32%	1687 30%	1367 31%	1998 31%	3191 31%	2080 30%	3145 32%ahk	526 31%	1554 30%	4281 31%	944 31%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2918 17%fhjk	484 17%	732 18%	955 17%	747 17%	1010 16%	1871 18%af	1013 15%j	1905 19%ahjk	182 11%	831 16%hjk	2352 17%	566 18%
Slightly disagree (-1)	1700 10%bfhjm	237 8%	386 10%b	590 11%b	487 11%abc	513 8%	1167 11%af	646 9%j	1054 11%ahj	105 6%	541 10%hj	1446 11%am	254 8%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1063 6%bfhjk	132 5%	251 6%b	336 6%b	344 8%abcd	341 5%	696 7%af	360 5%j	703 7%ahjk	74 4%	286 6%	871 6%	192 6%
NET: Disagree	2763 16%bfhjm	369 13%	637 16%b	926 17%b	831 19%abcd	854 13%	1863 18%af	1006 15%j	1757 18%ahjk	179 10%	827 16%hj	2317 17%am	446 14%
Mean	0.79egil	0.93acde	0.78e	0.79e	0.70	0.93ag	0.70	0.92aik	0.70	1.13ahik	0.85ai	0.78	0.83al
Standard deviation	1.21	1.14	1.19	1.21	1.25	1.16	1.22	1.18	1.22	1.10	1.20	1.21	1.19
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
In general, all things considered, I feel happy
Base: All respondents

		Country																					
		Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base		16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree		11729 70% uvCEFH	632 63% suv	344 69% bosuv	694 69% bosuv	724 72% blosuv	691 69% bosuv	903 90% abcd efhijkl mnopqrs tuv	686 69% bosuv	363 71% blosuv	766 77% abcd efhino qrstuv	588 84% abcd efhijlm nopqrst uv	458 65% suv	771 77% abcd efhino qrstuv	350 70% bosuv	308 62% u	744 74% abcd fhiogst uv	631 70% bosuv	390 78% abcd efhino qrstuv	288 58% u	329 66% suv	490 49%	579 58% u
Strongly agree	(+2)	4269 25% bhlmsuv CEFH	150 15%	149 30% abhi lmstuv	283 28% abhi lmstuv	324 32% abdf hilmogs tuv	264 26% bhlmsuv	331 33% abdf hilmogs tuv	199 20% bls	116 23% blsu	314 31% abfh ilmostuv	313 45% abcd efghijl mnopqrs tuv	84 12%	198 20% bls	147 29% abhi lmstuv	95 19% bls	342 34% abdf hilmogs tuv	248 28% bhilmstuv	179 36% abdf hilmnoq stuv	64 13%	112 22% blsu	168 17% ls	189 19% bls
Slightly agree	(+1)	7460 44% cdek puvABC FG	482 48% acde fkno pqr uv	195 39% u	411 41% u	400 40% u	427 42% u	572 57% abcd efhijk opqrstu v	487 49% acde fkno pqr uv	247 48% cdef knop qr uv	452 45% cekp uv	275 39% u	374 53% abcd efknop qrstuv	573 57% abcd efhijk opqrstu v	203 41% u	213 43% u	402 40% u	383 43% u	211 42% u	224 45% uv	217 43% u	322 32%	390 39% u
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	2898 17% egjkmn G	190 19% efgj kmn	98 20% efgj kmn	182 18% egjkmn	144 14% gk	153 15% gk	77 8%	181 18% egjkmn	88 17% gkm	147 15% gk	69 10%	146 21% aefg jkmnp	123 12% g	66 13% g	163 33% abcd efghijk lmnop qrstuv	161 16% gkm	172 19% efgj kmn	92 18% gkmn	130 26% abcd efghijk lmnop qrstuv	103 21% aefg jkmnp	226 23% adef ghijk lmnop qrstuv	187 19% efgjk lmn
Slightly disagree	(-1)	1626 10% gjkop qrDG	139 14% acde fghijk mopqr	48 10% gjkop qr	91 9% gjkop qr	96 10% gjkop qr	110 11% gjkop qr	13 1%	92 9% gjkop qr	49 10% gjkop qr	66 7% gr	38 5% gr	78 11% gjkop qr	86 9% gkor	69 14% acde ghjk mopqr	25 5% gr	73 7% gr	67 7% gr	13 3%	68 14% acde ghjk mopqr	56 11% gjkop qr	196 20% abcd efghijk lmnop qrstuv	153 15% acde fghijk lmop qrstuv
Strongly disagree	(-2)	586 3% gjkop rDG	41 4% cgjk mor	10 2% gk	38 4% gjkop r	36 4% gjkop r	53 5% acgij klmnop rst	7 1%	41 4% cgjk mor	11 2% gk	21 2% gk	5 1%	18 3% gko	22 2% gk	15 3% gko	4 1%	26 3% gko	31 3% gkor	8 2%	14 3% gko	12 2% gko	92 9% abcde fghijk lmnop qrstuv	81 8% abcde fghijk klmnop qrstuv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
In general, all things considered, I feel happy
 Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	2212 13%gjkmpoprBDG	180 18%acdeghijklmnopqr	58 12%gkor	129 13%gjkopr	132 13%gjkopr	163 16%acdgi jkmopqr	20 2%	133 13%gjkopr	60 12%gkor	87 9%gor	43 6%g	96 14%gjkopr	108 11%gkor	84 17%acdgi jkmopqr	29 6%g	99 10%gkor	98 11%gkor	21 4%g	82 16%acgi jkmopqr	68 14%gjkopr	288 29%abcd efghijklmnopqrst	234 23%abcd efghijklmnopqrst
Mean	0.78bhl suvCEFH	0.56uv	0.85bhl stuv	0.81bhl suv	0.88abf hlostuv	0.73bls uv	1.21abc defhijlmnopqrs tuv	0.71bls uv	0.80bls uv	0.97abc defhilm noqstuv	1.22abc defhijlmnopqrs tuv	0.61uv	0.84bfh lostuv	0.80bls uv	0.74bls uv	0.96abd fhiilmno qstuv	0.83bfh lsuv	1.07abc defhijlmnopqst uv	0.51u	0.72bls uv	0.28	0.45u
Standard deviation	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.12	0.69	1.02	0.97	0.96	0.88	0.93	0.91	1.10	0.85	1.01	1.02	0.88	0.97	1.01	1.22	1.19
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
In general, all things considered, I feel happy
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets								
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)	
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128	
NET: Agree	11729	1068	1812	1270	4504	2010	2596	5607	6122	
		70%blos uvCEFH	71%CEFH 72%aCEF H	63%	73%aCEF H	67%CF	65%	73%aCEF H	67%CF	
Strongly agree	(+2) 4269	25%bhlm osuvCEF H	473 32%aCDE FGH	815 33%aCDE 23%EH	453	1662 27%aCEF H	577 19%	886 22%EH	2362 31%aCDE 21%E	
Slightly agree	(+1) 7460	44%cdk puvABCF G	595 40%	997 40%	817 41%	2842 46%aABC FG	1433 48%aABC FG	1710 43%ABC	3245 42%AB	4215 46%aBCFG
Neither agree nor disagree	(0) 2898	17%egjk mnG	242 16%	403 16%	340 17%	1027 17%	562 19%aABD G	712 18%G	1243 16%	1655 18%aBDG
Slightly disagree	(-1) 1626	10%gkjo pqrDG	144 10%BG	217 9%	263 13%aABDE GH	505 8%	336 11%aBDG	493 12%aABDG H	637 8%	989 11%aBDG
Strongly disagree	(-2) 586	3%gjkmo rDG	46 3%	72 3%	134 7%aABDE FGH	173 3%	105 3%	213 5%aABDE GH	224 3%	362 4%aBDG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
In general, all things considered, I feel happy
 Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	2212 13% qjkm opqBDG	190 13% BG	289 12%	397 20% aABD EFGH	678 11%	441 15% aBDG	706 18% aABD EGH	861 11%	1351 15% aABDG
Mean	0.78 bhl suv CEFH	0.87 aCE FH	0.90 aAC DEFH	0.59	0.86 aCE FH	0.68C	0.64C	0.89 aCD EFH	0.69CF
Standard deviation	1.04	1.06	1.04	1.16	0.99	1.02	1.11	1.02	1.04
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 23
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
In general, all things considered, I feel happy
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	11729 70%egi	2034 70%	2862 71%ade	3853 69%	2980 68%	4728 73%ag	6924 68%	5067 73%aik	6662 67%	1311 76%ahik	3756 72%ai	9565 69%	2164 70%
Strongly agree (+2)	4269 25%egil	812 28%acde	1023 26%e	1432 26%e	1002 23%	1868 29%ag	2372 23%	2018 29%aik	2251 23%	596 35%ahik	1422 27%ai	3414 25%	855 28%al
Slightly agree (+1)	7460 44%bjm	1222 42%	1839 46%abd	2421 44%	1978 45%b	2860 44%	4552 45%	3049 44%j	4411 44%j	715 42%	2334 45%hj	6151 45%am	1309 43%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2898 17%cfhjk	476 16%	633 16%	1017 18%abc	772 18%c	1042 16%	1832 18%af	1034 15%	1864 19%ahjk	237 14%	797 15%	2346 17%	552 18%
Slightly disagree (-1)	1626 10%dfhjk	290 10%	377 9%	501 9%	458 10%ad	523 8%	1068 10%af	574 8%j	1052 11%ahjk	122 7%	452 9%hj	1368 10%am	258 8%
Strongly disagree (-2)	586 3%f	98 3%	139 3%	191 3%	158 4%	198 3%	373 4%f	229 3%	357 4%	48 3%	181 3%	484 4%	102 3%
NET: Disagree	2212 13%fhjkm	388 13%	516 13%	692 12%	616 14%ad	721 11%	1441 14%af	803 12%j	1409 14%ahjk	170 10%	633 12%hj	1852 13%am	360 12%
Mean	0.78egi	0.81e	0.81e	0.79e	0.73	0.87ag	0.73	0.88aik	0.72	0.98ahik	0.84ai	0.77	0.83al
Standard deviation	1.04	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.01	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.03
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My country is a good place to live
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree	10811 64%cejp qsuvABG	686 68%acel pqsv	80 16%	908 90%abce hijklmno pqrstuv	391 39%	904 90%abce hijklmno pqrstuv	928 93%abcd efhijkl mnopqrs tuv	680 68%acel pqsv	450 88%abce hijklmno pqrstuv	769 77%abce hijklmno pqrstuv	463 66%cejp qsuv	383 55%cejp u	836 83%abce hijklmno pqrstuv	326 65%cejp qsuv	355 71%acel npqsuv	372 37%	334 37%	423 84%abce hijklmno pqrstuv	256 51%cejp u	358 72%acek lnpqsv	402 40%	507 51%cejp qu
Strongly agree (+2)	4604 27%bceh lpqsuvA BE	222 22%cehl qsu	29 6%	549 55%abceh ijklmnop qrstuv	80 8%	543 54%abce hijklmn opqrstuv	571 57%abce hijklmn opqrstuv	140 14%cejp qs	235 46%abce hijklmn opqrstuv	461 46%abce hijklmn opqrstuv	170 24%cehl qsuv	65 9%	310 31%abce hklmpqs tuv	126 25%cehl pqsv	151 30%bcehk lpqsuv	88 9%	98 11%	235 47%abceh klmnopqs tuv	47 9%	118 24%cehl pqsv	176 18%cehl pqs	190 19%cehl pqsv
Slightly agree (+1)	6207 37%cejp quvABCG	464 46%acde fgjnopq ruv	51 10%	359 36%cejp qu	311 31%cu	361 36%cejp quv	357 36%cejp qu	540 54%abcd efgijkl nopqrst uv	215 42%acde fgjppquv	308 31%cu	293 42%acde fgjppquv	318 45%acde fgjppquv	526 52%abcd efgijkl nopqrsu v	200 40%cejp quv	204 41%cejp quv	284 28%cu	236 26%	188 37%cejp quv	209 42%acde fgjppquv	240 48%acde fgjknop qrstuv	226 23%	317 32%cu
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	3158 19%dfgi jmrCDF	185 18%dfgi jmr	105 21%dfgij mr	66 7%	232 23%abdfg ijmnr	68 7%	63 6%	215 22%adfgi jmr	43 8%	130 13%dfgi	154 22%adfg ijmnr	197 28%abcd efghijk mnortuv	114 11%dfg	93 19%dfgi jmr	115 23%abdf gijmr	325 32%abcd efghijk mnortuv	309 34%abcd efghijk lmnortu v	68 14%dfgi	150 30%abcd efghijk mnortuv	94 19%dfgi jmr	209 21%dfgi jmr	223 22%abdfgijmr
Slightly disagree (-1)	2031 12%dfgh ijmrtD EFH	104 10%dfgi jmor	177 35%abdef ghijklmn opqrstuv	25 2%gr	272 27%abdfg hijklmno pqrstv	25 2%gr	8 1%	84 8%dfgim or	15 3%gr	67 7%dfgi mr	72 10%dfgi jmor	93 13%dfghi jmort	42 4%dfgr	62 12%dfghi jmor	25 5%dfgr	218 22%abdf ghijklm norst	182 20%abdfg hijklmno rst	4 1%	68 14%dfghi jmort	43 9%dfgi mor	244 24%abdf ghijklm noqrstv	201 20%abdfgijm norst
Strongly disagree (-2)	839 5%bdfgh ijkmrt CDEFH	27 3%dfgi mot	138 28%abdef ghijklmn opqrstuv	6 1%	105 11%abdfg hijklmno rstv	10 1%g	1 *	21 2%dfgim	3 1%	34 3%dfgik mort	11 2%dg	27 4%dfghi kmort	10 1%g	19 4%dfgik mort	5 1%g	89 9%abdfg hijklmn orst	76 8%abdfg hijklmn orst	8 2%g	26 5%bdfgh ikmort	5 1%g	149 15%abdef ghijklmn opqrstv	69 7%abdfgijm nort

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My country is a good place to live
 Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	2870 17% hijkmor IODEFH	131 13% jmor	315 63% ghijklmn opqrstuv	31 3% g	377 38% hijklmno pqrstv	35 3% g	9 1%	105 11% dfgim or	18 4% g	101 10% dfgi mor	83 12% dfgi mor	120 17% bd fgh ijkmort	52 5% dgr	81 16% dfghi jkmort	30 6% dfgr	307 31% abdf ghijklm norst	258 29% abdfg hijklmno rst	12 2% g	94 19% bd fgh hijkmor t	48 10% dfgi mor	393 39% abdf ghijklm nopqrst v	270 27% abdfghijk lmnorst
Mean	0.70 cel pqsu vAB G	0.75 ce lpqsuv	-0.69	1.41 ab cehijk lmnopq rstuv	-0.01 c	1.39 abc ehijklm nopqrst uv	1.49 abc defhijk lmnopq rstuv	0.69 cel pqsu v	1.30 abc ehijklm opqstuv	1.10 abc ehklno p qstuv	0.77 cel pqsu v	0.43 cep qu	1.08 abc ehklno p qstuv	0.70 cel pqsu v	0.94 abc ehklno p qsuv	0.06 c	0.11 ce	1.27 abc ehijklm opqstuv	0.37 cep qu	0.85 ace hlnpqsu v	0.04 c	0.36 cepqu
Standard deviation	1.14	1.00	1.15	0.77	1.15	0.80	0.66	0.89	0.79	1.08	0.98	0.96	0.82	1.09	0.91	1.10	1.11	0.84	1.00	0.91	1.33	1.19
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My country is a good place to live
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree	10811 64% celp qsuvABG	471 31%	843 34%A	1411 70%aABG	4432 71%aABG H	2174 72%aABG H	3005 75%aABC DEGH	4509 58%AB	6302 69%aABG
Strongly agree (+2)	4604 27% bcehl pqsvuABE	109 7%	197 8%	733 37%aABE GH	2121 34%aABE GH	715 24%AB	1504 37%aABD EGH	2087 27%ABE	2517 28%ABE
Slightly agree (+1)	6207 37% cejp quvABCG	362 24%	646 26%A	678 34%ABG	2311 37%ABCG	1459 48%aABC DFGH	1501 37%ABCG	2422 31%AB	3785 41%aABCDG
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	3158 19% dfgi jmrCDF	337 22% aCDE FGH	662 26% aACD EFGH	291 14%	1003 16% F	537 18% CDF	542 14%	1494 19% CDF	1664 18% CDF
Slightly disagree (-1)	2031 12% dfgh ijmrtD EFH	449 30% aBCD EFGH	667 27% aCDE FGH	226 11% DEFH	530 9%	246 8%	355 9%	1149 15% aCDE FH	882 10% DEF
Strongly disagree (-2)	839 5% bdfg hijkmo rtCDEF H	243 16% aBCD EFGH	332 13% aCDEF GH	79 4% EFH	244 4% EFH	56 2%	112 3% E	559 7% aCDEF H	280 3% E

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My country is a good place to live
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	2870 17% bdfg hijkmor lCDEFH	692 46% aBCD EFGH	999 40% aCDE FGH	305 15% DEFH	774 12% E	302 10%	467 12% E	1708 22% aCDE FH	1162 13% EF
Mean	0.70 ce lpqsuv ABG	-0.24	-0.12 A	0.88 aAB GH	0.89 aAB EGH	0.84 aAB GH	0.98 aAB CDEGH	0.56 AB	0.81 aABG
Standard deviation	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.09	0.94	1.06	1.23	1.04
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 25
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My country is a good place to live
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	10811 64%egim	1892 65%e	2653 66%ae	3581 64%e	2685 61%	4397 68%ag	6333 62%	4652 67%aij	6159 62%	1122 65%i	3530 68%ahij	8911 65%am	1900 62%
Strongly agree (+2)	4604 27%egi	836 29%ae	1125 28%e	1549 28%e	1094 25%	2132 33%ag	2444 24%	2203 32%ai	2401 24%	565 33%ai	1638 32%ai	3777 27%	827 27%
Slightly agree (+1)	6207 37%fhjm	1056 36%	1528 38%	2032 37%	1591 36%	2265 35%	3889 38%af	2449 35%j	3758 38%ahj	557 32%	1892 36%hj	5134 37%am	1073 35%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	3158 19%bfhijkl	501 17%	734 18%	1091 20%ab	832 19%	1099 17%	2028 20%af	1119 16%	2039 21%ahjk	277 16%	842 16%	2542 18%	616 20%al
Slightly disagree (-1)	2031 12%f	350 12%	453 11%	644 12%	584 13%acd	674 10%	1335 13%af	803 12%	1228 12%	214 12%	589 11%	1634 12%	397 13%
Strongly disagree (-2)	839 5%cdk	155 5%c	171 4%	246 4%	267 6%acd	321 5%	501 5%	330 5%k	509 5%k	105 6%ahk	225 4%	676 5%	163 5%
NET: Disagree	2870 17%cdfk	505 17%c	624 16%	890 16%	851 19%abcd	995 15%	1836 18%af	1133 16%k	1737 17%k	319 19%hk	814 16%	2310 17%	560 18%
Mean	0.70egim	0.71e	0.74ae	0.72e	0.61	0.80ag	0.63	0.78ai	0.64	0.74i	0.80ai	0.70am	0.65
Standard deviation	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.14	1.16
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My university/ college education is good value for money
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																					
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (l)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)	
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000	
NET: Agree	10497 62%bmqs tuvCEFH	365 36% s	384 77%cabde fhijlmn oqstuv	617 61%bmst uv	720 72%abdf himoqst uv	605 60%bmst u	888 89%abcd efhijkl mnopqrs tuv	660 66%abdf mqstuv	360 70%abdf mqstuv	695 70%abdf mqstuv	543 78%abde fhijlmn oqstuv	465 66%abdf mqstuv	359 36% s	340 68%abdf mqstuv	332 66%bfmq stuv	796 79%abde fhijlmn oqstuv	521 58%bmst u	389 77%abde fhijlmn oqstuv	137 27% s	238 48%bms	521 52%bms	562 56%bmst	
Strongly agree	(+2)	4362 26%bdfi moqstuv CEFH	114 11% m	258 52%cabde fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	215 21%bmst	389 39%abdf hijlmno qstuv	213 21%bmst	402 40%abdf hijlmno qstuv	250 25%cbflm stuv	158 31%abdf himoqst uv	307 31%abdf himoqst uv	262 37%abdf hijlmno qstuv	130 19%bms	64 6% s	150 30%abdf himoqst uv	107 21%bmst	419 42%abdf hijlmno qstuv	206 23%blms tuv	216 43%abdfh ijlmnoqs tuv	44 9% s	81 16%bms	191 19%bms	186 19%bms
Slightly agree	(+1)	6135 36%bcem stuABEH	251 25% s	126 25% s	402 40%abce mqrstu	331 33%bcs	392 39%bcem stu	486 49%abcd efhijk npqrstu v	410 41%abce mqrstu	202 40%bcem stu	388 39%bcem stu	281 40%abce mqrstu	335 48%abcd efhijk npqrstu v	295 29% bs	190 38%bcms tu	225 45%abce fjmnppq rstuv	377 38%bcem stu	315 35%bcms	173 34% bcs	93 19% s	157 31% bcs	330 33% bcs	376 38% bcemstu
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	3150 19%egjk pABG	191 19% egjk p	79 16% gpp	193 19% egjk p	149 15% g	193 19% egjkp	82 8% s	199 20% egjk p	93 18% gjp	138 14% g	99 14% g	132 19% egjk p	260 26% abcd efghijk lnprv	82 16% gpp	135 27% abcd efghijk lnprv	121 12% g	215 24% abcd efghijk lnprv	89 18% gpp	138 28% abcd efghijk lnprv	121 24% abcd efgijkl nprv	251 25% abcd efghijk lnprv	190 19% egjkp
Slightly disagree	(-1)	2172 13%cegh ikoprAB G	257 26% acdef ghijklno pqrtuv	23 5% s	139 14% ceghi klopr	79 8% cgr	137 14% ceghi kopr	27 3% s	101 10% cgkop r	42 8% cgr	112 11% cegko pr	48 7% gr	74 11% cgko pr	290 29% acde fghijkl nopqrstu v	52 10% cgkop r	32 6% g	62 6% g	113 13% cegik opr	20 4% s	161 32% abcd efghijk lnopq rstuv	96 19% acde fghijkl nopqr	139 14% cegh iklopr	168 17% acefghijk nopqr
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1020 6% cg hiklopr ABD G	189 19% acdef ghijklmn opqrstuv	14 3% gor	56 6% cgiko pr	52 5% cgkop r	72 7% cg hiklopr	3 * s	40 4% gkor	16 3% gkor	55 6% cgiko pr	10 1% go	29 4% gkor	93 9% acdeg hijkno pqr	26 5% gkop r	1 * s	25 2% go	52 6% cgiko pr	5 1% s	64 13% acdef ghijklmn opqr	45 9% acdeg hijkno pqr	93 9% acdeg hijkno pqr	80 8% acdeg hijkno pqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My university/ college education is good value for money
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	3192 19%ceg hikloprA BG	446 45%acde fghijklmn opqrstu	37 7%g	195 19%ceg hiklopr	131 13%cg kopr	209 21%ceg hijklno pqr	30 3%	141 14%cg kopr	58 11%cg kor	167 17%ceg hiklopr	58 8%g	103 15%cg kopr	383 38%acde fghijkl nopqrstu v	78 16%cg kopr	33 7%g	87 9%g	165 18%ceg hiklopr	25 5%	225 45%acde fghijkl mnopqrstu v	141 28%acde fghijkl nopqr	232 23%acde hijklno pqr	248 25%acde fghijkl nopqr
Mean	0.63bf mstuvC EFH	-0.16	1.18abd efhijkl mnopqstu v	0.58bms tuv	0.93abd fghijmno qstuv	0.53bms tuv	1.26abd efhijkl mnopqrs tuv	0.73abd fmqstuv	0.87abd fhlmqst uv	0.78abd flmqstuv	1.05abd efhijlm noqstuv	0.66bf mstuv	-0.05s	0.77abd fmqstuv	0.81abd flmqstuv	1.10abd efhijlm noqstuv	0.57bms tuv	1.14ab defhij lmnoqs tuv	-0.22	0.27bms	0.39bms	0.42bmst
Standard deviation	1.17	1.30	1.04	1.13	1.15	1.17	0.74	1.07	1.04	1.16	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.14	0.85	1.00	1.14	0.91	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My university/ college education is good value for money
Base: All respondents

		Markets								
		Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base		16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree		10497	1104	1900	1167	3864	1623	2149	5608	4889
		62% ^a bmqs tuvCEFH	74% ^a CDE FH	76% ^a ACD EFGH	58% ^a EFH	62% ^a CEFH	54%	54%	73% ^a CDE FH	54%
Strongly agree	(+2)	4362	647	1066	399	1593	603	728	2701	1661
		26% ^b bdfl moqstuv CEFH	43% ^a CDE FGH	43% ^a CDE FGH	20% ^a FH	26% ^a CEFH	20% ^a FH	18%	35% ^a CDE FH	18%
Slightly agree	(+1)	6135	457	834	768	2271	1020	1421	2907	3228
		36% ^b bcem stuABEH	30%	33% ^a A	38% ^a ABEF H	37% ^a ABE	34% ^a A	35% ^a A	38% ^a ABD EFH	35% ^a AE
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	3150	228	349	383	1192	604	767	1225	1925
		19% ^e egjk pABG	15% ^b B	14%	19% ^a ABG	19% ^a ABG	20% ^a ABG	19% ^a ABG	16% ^b B	21% ^a ABCDFG
Slightly disagree	(-1)	2172	102	164	305	829	496	701	594	1578
		13% ^c ceghi koprABG	7%	7%	15% ^a ABD G	13% ^a ABG	16% ^a ABD G	17% ^a ABCD G	8% ^b B	17% ^a ABCDG
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1020	66	91	152	324	290	397	284	736
		6% ^c cg <h>ik loprABD G</h>	4% ^b B	4%	8% ^a ABDG	5% ^b BG	10% ^a ABC DGH	10% ^a ABCD GH	4%	8% ^a ABDG

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My university/ college education is good value for money
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	3192 19% cegh iklopr A BG	168 11% B	255 10%	457 23% aABD G	1153 19% ABG	786 26% aABC DG	1098 27% aABC DGH	878 11% B	2314 25% aABCDG
Mean	0.63 bfm stuv CEF H	1.01 aCD EFGH	1.05 aAC DEFGH	0.48 EFH	0.64 CEF H	0.38	0.34	0.93 aCD EFH	0.38 F
Standard deviation	1.17	1.12	1.07	1.19	1.15	1.24	1.24	1.07	1.20
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 27
Q7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
My university/ college education is good value for money
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
		18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work- ing (h)	Not work- ing (i)	Work- ing full time (j)	Work- ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	10497 62%egil	1865 64%ae	2582 64%ade	3470 62%e	2580 59%	4282 66%ag	6140 60%	4387 64%aik	6110 61%	1181 69%ahik	3206 62%	8464 61%	2033 66%al
Strongly agree (+2)	4362 26%egil	821 28%ade	1085 27%e	1413 25%	1043 24%	1818 28%ag	2519 25%	1901 28%aik	2461 25%	583 33%ahik	1338 26%	3440 25%	922 30%al
Slightly agree (+1)	6135 36%eg	1044 36%	1497 37%e	2057 37%	1537 35%	2464 38%ag	3621 36%	2486 36%	3649 37%	618 36%	1868 36%	5024 37%	1111 36%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	3150 19%cfhj	549 19%	698 17%	1082 19%c	821 19%	1154 18%	1959 19%af	1214 18%j	1936 19%ahj	265 15%	949 18%hj	2553 19%	597 19%
Slightly disagree (-1)	2172 13%bfjm	335 12%	505 13%	678 12%	654 15%abcd	686 11%	1461 14%af	873 13%j	1299 13%j	173 10%	700 13%hj	1876 14%am	296 10%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1020 6%bm	149 5%	226 6%	332 6%	313 7%abcd	369 6%	637 6%	430 6%	590 6%	99 6%	331 6%	870 6%am	150 5%
NET: Disagree	3192 19%bfjm	484 17%	731 18%	1010 18%	967 22%abcd	1055 16%	2098 21%af	1303 19%j	1889 19%j	272 16%	1031 20%ahj	2746 20%am	446 14%
Mean	0.63egil	0.71ade	0.68ae	0.64e	0.54	0.72ag	0.58	0.66aik	0.61	0.80ahik	0.61	0.60	0.77al
Standard deviation	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.12
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28
Q8. Which one of the following best describes your main motivation for going to university/ college?
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	1000	901	503	500	500	1004	1000	
To broaden my job prospects	3225 19% hijovCE FH	148 15% fhjv	115 23% abde fhjov	140 14% fhjv	157 16% fhjv	106 11% j	288 29% abcd efhjno pqrv	97 10% j	80 16% fhjv	71 7%	172 25% abde fhjoqu v	191 27% abde fhjnoq ruv	333 33% abcd efghijk lnopqr uv	111 22% bdef hijov	63 13% jv	248 25% abde fhjoqr uv	181 20% bdef hijov	101 20% bdef hijov	190 38% abcd efghijk lnopqr stuv	143 29% abcd efhjno qr	203 20% bdefh ijov	87 9%
The specific career I want requires a degree	3545 21% cgkmp rstABD G	262 26% aceg kmnopqr stu	66 13% p	311 31% abce fgijklm opqrstu	204 20% cgkmp	263 26% aceg kmnopqr stu	129 13% p	345 35% abce fgijklm nopqrst uv	141 28% aceg kmnopqr stu	258 26% aceg kmnopqr stu	79 11% p	169 24% acgk mnoprst u	141 14% p	89 18% cgkp	91 18% cgkmp	70 7%	182 20% cgkmp	85 17% gkp	84 17% gkp	85 17% gkp	197 20% cgkmp	294 29% acegklm nopqrstu
I am passionate about my subject	3211 19% dgik morsvCD	242 24% adfg ijkmnor sv	146 29% abdf gijkmno pqrstuv	166 17% gors	287 29% abdf gijkmno pqrstuv	173 17% gmors	121 12%	251 25% adfg ijkmnor suv	71 14% r	178 18% gkmo rs	99 14% r	174 25% adfg ijkmnor sv	137 14% r	96 19% gikm ors	53 11%	225 22% adfg ijkmors v	193 21% dfgij kmorsv	45 9%	62 12%	114 23% adfg ijkmors v	213 21% dfgij kmorsv	165 17% gors
I felt I was expected to go	1114 7% gjimp sBDEG	61 6% gjl	24 5%	113 11% abceg hijklmno pqrstu	59 6% gjl	105 10% abceg hijklmop stu	31 3%	54 5% gjl	27 5% gl	35 4%	51 7% gjimp s	21 3%	50 5% gl	37 7% gjips	36 7% gjl	42 4%	76 8% abceg hijlmps u	41 8% cgghj lmps	22 4%	33 7% gjl	61 6% gjl	135 14% abcefg hijklm nopqrstu
To experience the social life of a student	767 5% cdklh ptABCF	43 4% clp	3 1%	33 3% clp	42 4% clp	36 4% clp	82 8% abcde fhklmpq tuv	35 4% clp	35 7% abcde fhklmpq tuv	88 9% abcde fhklmpq tuv	18 3% cl	5 1%	106 11% abcde fhklmpq rstuv	12 2% cl	30 6% cdfhk lnptuv	13 1%	35 4% clp	34 7% abcde fhklmpq tuv	35 7% abcde fhklmpq tuv	12 2% cl	36 4% clp	34 3% clp
To network/ meet contacts that might help me in the future	865 5% bcdeh ilqtvAB CEFH	19 2%	12 2%	31 3% l	37 4% bilt	40 4% bilt	84 8% abcde fhijlm pqrstv	27 3%	9 2%	43 4% bilt	134 19% abcde fghijlm nopqrstu v	11 2%	55 5% bcdh ilqtv	66 13% abcd efghij lmnopqr rstuv	53 11% abcde fhijlm pqrstuv	58 6% bcdeh ilqtv	31 3% bl	29 6% bcdhi lqtv	21 4% bilt	9 2%	65 6% abcde fhijlqt v	31 3% l

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28
Q8. Which one of the following best describes your main motivation for going to university/ college?
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
There were few job opportunities available, so I chose to continue my studies	646 4% H	29 3% EF	19 4% hm	34 3% hm	51 5% abhim pqtv	41 4% hmq	57 6% abdhi mpqtv	13 1% m	12 2% m	69 7% abcd hilmqps tv	33 5% bhimp qv	32 5% himpq	4 *	25 5% bhimp qtv	25 5% bhimp qtv	28 3% hm	22 2% m	42 8% abcde fhiklm opqstuv	17 3% hm	13 3% m	52 5% abdhi mpqtv	28 3% hm
I didn't want to enter the working world yet	410 2% ABG	34 3% ACEJK lnptuv	2 *	26 3% celnp	11 1%	26 3% celnp	26 3% celnp	53 5% abcde fgjkl npqstuv	23 5% acdef gijkl npqtuv	16 2% cn	11 2% n	8 1%	42 4% acdef gijkl npqtuv	1 *	20 4% acejk lnptuv	13 1% n	21 2% cen	22 4% acejk lnptuv	15 3% celnp	8 2% n	16 2% cn	16 2% cn
I wanted to meet new people	389 2% PABE	21 2% ln	4 1%	30 3% cehln p	11 1%	34 3% acehln npqt	22 2% ln	11 2% n	11 2% n	46 5% abceg hiklmno pqtu	18 3% cehln p	6 1%	21 2% ln	1 *	11 2% n	12 1% n	17 2% n	32 6% abcde fghiklm nopqstuv	18 4% cehln pqt	7 1% n	25 2% cehln p	31 3% cehlnpt
To increase my earning potential	2334 14% mnsuDH	138 14% dehmsu	95 19% abde hklmnqr stu	107 11% s	108 11% s	162 16% adeh klmnqsu	153 15% dehkl mnsu	93 9% s	96 19% abde hklmnqr stu	173 17% abde hklmnqr su	75 11% s	80 11% ms	84 8% s	51 10% s	114 23% abde fghiklm nqrstuv	272 27% abcd efghijk lmnqrstu v	116 13% hmsu	66 13% hms	18 4%	67 13% hmsu	99 10% s	167 17% adehklmnqsu
Other reason	333 2% BGLIEF	5 *	14 3% bglov	14 1% bl	33 3% abdgi klorv	21 2% bgl	7 1%	21 2% bgl	6 1%	23 2% bglo	10 1% b	3 *	29 3% abdgi klorv	11 2% bgl	4 1%	23 2% bglo	27 3% abdgi klorv	6 1%	18 4% abdgi klorv	9 2% bl	37 4% abdgi hiklorv	12 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28
Q8. Which one of the following best describes your main motivation for going to university/ college?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
To broaden my job prospects	3225 19% hijovCE FH	272 18% CEF	520 21% aACE FH	193 10%	1421 23% aABC EFGH	468 16% CF	481 12% C	1529 20% aCEF H	1696 19% CEF
The specific career I want requires a degree	3545 21% cgkm prstABD G	270 18% B	340 14%	557 28% aABD GH	1064 17% B	833 28% aABD GH	1130 28% aABD GH	1268 16% B	2277 25% aABDG
I am passionate about my subject	3211 19% dgik morsvCD	433 29% aBCD EFGH	658 26% aCDE FGH	338 17% D	908 15%	678 23% aCDF GH	746 19% CD	1463 19% CD	1748 19% CD
I felt I was expected to go	1114 7% qjlm sBDEG	83 6%	125 5%	240 12% aABDE FGH	327 5%	175 6%	414 10% aABDE GH	417 5%	697 8% aBDEG
To experience the social life of a student	767 5% cdkln ptABCF	45 3% B	58 2%	70 3% B	429 7% aABCE FGH	125 4% B	146 4% B	358 5% ABCF	409 4% ABCF
To network/ meet contacts that might help me in the future	865 5% bcdeh liqtvAB CEFH	49 3% E	107 4% AEFH	71 4% E	484 8% aABCE FH	64 2%	121 3% E	581 8% aABCE FH	284 3% E

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28
Q8. Which one of the following best describes your main motivation for going to university/ college?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
There were few job opportunities available, so I chose to continue my studies	646 4% H	70 5% EF	98 4% EH	69 3% EH	299 5% aCEFH	67 2%	132 3% EH	401 5% aBCEFH	245 3%
I didn't want to enter the working world yet	410 2% celp ABG	13 1%	26 1%	42 2% AB	168 3% ABG	118 4% aABCD FGH	102 3% ABG	138 2% AB	272 3% aBCFG
I wanted to meet new people	389 2% cehln pABE	15 1%	27 1%	65 3% aABEG H	193 3% aABEG H	50 2%	116 3% aABEH	182 2% ABE	207 2% ABE
To increase my earning potential	2334 14% dehk mnsuDH	203 14%	475 19% aACD EFGH	329 16% aADE FH	782 13%	394 13%	574 14% DH	1206 16% aADE H	1128 12%
Other reason	333 2% bgIEF	47 3% aCDEF GH	70 3% aCEFG H	33 2%	134 2% EF	41 1%	52 1%	168 2% EF	165 2% EF

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29
Q8. Which one of the following best describes your main motivation for going to university/ college?
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
To broaden my job prospects	3225 19%bjm	433 15%	733 18%b	1092 20%b	967 22%abcd	1241 19%	1954 19%	1308 19%j	1917 19%j	296 17%	1012 20%hj	2730 20%am	495 16%
The specific career I want requires a degree	3545 21%efjm	632 22%e	847 21%	1198 22%e	868 20%	1145 18%	2370 23%af	1481 21%j	2064 21%	327 19%	1154 22%ahij	3015 22%am	530 17%
I am passionate about my subject	3211 19%dfhk	625 22%acde	776 19%	1001 18%	809 19%	1096 17%	2087 20%af	1252 18%k	1959 20%ahk	343 20%hk	909 18%	2624 19%	587 19%
I felt I was expected to go	1114 7%df	207 7%	262 7%	337 6%	308 7%cd	377 6%	721 7%af	441 6%	673 7%	98 6%	343 7%	901 7%	213 7%
To experience the social life of a student	767 5%gl	137 5%	176 4%	275 5%e	179 4%	355 5%ag	405 4%	314 5%	453 5%	87 5%	227 4%	604 4%	163 5%al
To network/ meet contacts that might help me in the future	865 5%gil	151 5%	206 5%	279 5%	229 5%	437 7%ag	423 4%	433 6%ai	432 4%	117 7%ai	316 6%ai	685 5%	180 6%al
There were few job opportunities available, so I chose to continue my studies	646 4%gl	101 3%	167 4%	221 4%	157 4%	305 5%ag	339 3%	259 4%k	387 4%	78 5%k	181 3%	497 4%	149 5%al
I didn't want to enter the working world yet	410 2%ehl	65 2%	109 3%e	147 3%e	89 2%	167 3%	239 2%	142 2%	268 3%ahjk	32 2%	110 2%	312 2%	98 3%al
I wanted to meet new people	389 2%gil	62 2%	105 3%	134 2%	88 2%	215 3%ag	171 2%	188 3%aik	201 2%	63 4%ahk	125 2%	289 2%	100 3%al
To increase my earning potential	2334 14%gl	405 14%	558 14%	777 14%	594 14%	1032 16%ag	1289 13%	983 14%	1351 14%	246 14%	737 14%	1852 13%	482 16%al
Other reason	333 2%hkl	80 3%acde	72 2%	101 2%	80 2%	121 2%	199 2%	103 1%	230 2%ahk	31 2%	72 1%	254 2%	79 3%al

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30
Q9. Summary?
 Base: All respondents

	Q9. Summary		
	Have you or your parents paid for online educational platforms/ tools/ apps to aid your university/ college tuition that were not provided by your university/ college	Do you think that your teachers / professors know how to teach effectively online	If it was cheaper, would you prefer your university/ college degree take a shorter amount of time to complete
Base	16839	16839	16839
Yes	6597 39%	8630 51%	9097 54%
No	9461 56%	6220 37%	5528 33%
Don't know	781 5%	1989 12%	2214 13%

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31
Q9. Have you or your parents paid for online educational platforms/ tools/ apps to aid your university/ college tuition that were not provided by your university/college?
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Yes	6597 39% bcei lpqstAB EFH	145 14%	152 30% b	385 38% bcei lqs	268 27% b	506 50% abcd ehiklmn pqstv	505 51% abcd ehiklmn pqstv	375 38% bcei lqs	135 26% b	518 52% abcd ehiklmn pqstv	297 42% bceh ilpqst	218 31% b	408 41% bcei lpqst	203 41% bcei lqs	246 49% abcd ehiklmn pqstv	356 35% beiq s	267 30% b	359 71% abcd efghijk lmnopqs tuv	133 27% b	173 35% beis	523 52% abcd ehiklmn pqstv	425 43% abc ehilpqst
No	9461 56% fgjm oruvCDG	829 83% acde fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	329 66% adfg hikmnor tuv	577 57% fgjm oruv	701 70% adfg hikmnop rtuv	444 44% r	461 46% r	582 58% fgjm oruv	341 67% adfg hikmnop rtuv	446 45% r	386 55% fgjm oruv	460 66% adfg hikmnor tuv	475 47% ru	287 57% fgjm oruv	226 45% r	614 61% afgj kmoruv	606 67% adfg hikmnop rtuv	130 26%	329 66% adfg hikmnor tuv	298 60% fgjm oruv	421 42% r	519 52% fgjmoruv
Don't know	781 5% beknq rABG	28 3%	19 4%	43 4% kn	31 3%	57 6% begjk lnpqr	34 3%	43 4% kn	35 7% abcde ghijklp qr	36 4%	17 2%	22 3%	119 12% abcde fghijklm opqrstuv	10 2%	28 6% begkl npqr	34 3%	28 3%	14 3%	38 8% abcde ghijklp qr	29 6% begjk lnpqr	60 6% abegj klmpqr	56 6% begjklmpqr

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31
Q9. Have you or your parents paid for online educational platforms/ tools/ apps to aid your university/ college tuition that were not provided by your university/college?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Yes	6597 39% bcei lpqstAB EFH	420 28%	776 31% AE	931 46% aABE FH	2989 48% aABE FGH	828 27%	1461 36% ABEH	3427 44% aABE FH	3170 35% ABE
No	9461 56% fjlm oruvCDG	1030 69% aBCD FGH	1644 66% aCDF GH	963 48%	2874 46%	2050 68% aCDF GH	2369 59% aCDG	4001 52% CD	5460 60% aCDG
Don't know	781 5% beknq rABG	50 3%	84 3%	113 6% aABFG	346 6% aABEF G	135 4% B	184 5% ABG	283 4%	498 5% aBEFG

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32
Q9. Have you or your parents paid for online educational platforms/ tools/ apps to aid your university/ college tuition that were not provided by your university/college?
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Yes	6597 39%gi	1135 39%	1555 39%	2180 39%	1727 40%	2786 43%ag	3755 37%	3107 45%aik	3490 35%	835 49%ahik	2272 44%ai	5371 39%	1226 40%
No	9461 56%fhjkm	1600 55%	2272 57%	3121 56%	2468 57%	3422 53%	5968 59%af	3508 51%j	5953 60%ahjk	815 47%	2693 52%chj	7786 57%am	1675 54%
Don't know	781 5%ehl	163 6%ae	184 5%	261 5%	173 4%	283 4%	474 5%	289 4%	492 5%ah	68 4%	221 4%	606 4%	175 6%al

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33
Q9. Do you think that your teachers / professors know how to teach effectively online?
 Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Yes	8630 51% fghilmnqstuv CEH	533 53% fghilmnqstuv	274 55% fghilmnqstuv	586 58% abfhiilmnqstuv	543 54% afhilmnqstuv	471 47% msu	791 79% abcd efhijkl mnopqrstuv	478 48% mstu	230 45% msu	552 55% afhilmnqstuv	429 61% abce fghilmnqstuv	329 47% msu	315 31%	214 43% ms	345 69% abcd efhijkl mnopqstuv	543 54% fghilmnqstuv	416 46% msu	365 73% abcd efhijkl mnopqstuv	164 33%	212 42% ms	393 39% ms	448 45% msu
No	6220 37% cdgkorADG	356 36% dgkor	163 33% gor	307 31% gor	342 34% gor	443 44% abcd efhijkl opqr	165 17%	378 38% cdgkor	187 37% dgkor	356 36% dgkor	211 30% gor	272 39% cdegkor	462 46% abcd efhijkl opqr	227 45% abcd efhijkl opqr	95 19%	379 38% dgkor	349 39% cdegkor	115 23% g	214 43% abcd efhijkl opqr	247 49% abcd efhijkl lopqr	511 51% abcd efhijkl lmnopqrstuv	441 44% abcd efhijkl lopqr
Don't know	1989 12% fgjk prBCFG	113 11% gpr	63 13% fgjk prt	112 11% gpr	115 12% gprrt	93 9% gr	44 4%	144 14% abdf gjkprtv	94 18% abcde fghijklno prtuv	92 9% gr	61 9% gr	99 14% fgjk prtuv	225 22% abcd efhijkl nopqrtuv	59 12% gpr	60 12% gprrt	82 8% gr	136 15% abdef gjkprtv	23 5%	122 24% abcde fghijkl nopqrtuv	41 8% gr	100 10% gr	111 11% gpr

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33
Q9. Do you think that your teachers / professors know how to teach effectively online?
 Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Yes	8630 51% fhilmnqstuv CEH	817 54% aCEFH	1360 54% aCEFH	919 46%	3353 54% aCEFH	1453 48% H	2038 51% CEH	4448 58% aABCDEFH	4182 46%
No	6220 37% cdgk orADG	505 34%	884 35% AG	884 44% aABDEFGH	2129 34% G	1168 39% aABDG	1547 39% aABDG	2564 33%	3656 40% aABDFG
Don't know	1989 12% fgjk prtBCFG	178 12% BG	260 10% G	204 10%	727 12% G	392 13% aBCFG	429 11% G	699 9%	1290 14% aABCDFGH

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 34
Q9. Do you think that your teachers / professors know how to teach effectively online?
Base: All respondents

	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus		
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Yes	8630	1487	2063	2886	2194	3536	5041	3629	5001	950	2679	6972	1658
	51%gil	51%	51%	52%	50%	54%ag	49%	53%aik	50%	55%ahik	52%	51%	54%al
No	6220	1010	1476	2056	1678	2317	3837	2568	3652	596	1972	5169	1051
	37%bfjm	35%	37%	37%	38%cab	36%	38%af	37%j	37%	35%	38%hj	38%am	34%
Don't know	1989	401	472	620	496	638	1319	707	1282	172	535	1622	367
	12%fhjk	14%acde	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%af	10%	13%ahjk	10%	10%	12%	12%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 35
Q9. If it was cheaper, would you prefer your university/ college degree take a shorter amount of time to complete?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Yes	9097 54%bceh ilpqtuA BE	469 47%cipq t	105 21%	697 69%abce fhijlmp qstu	425 43%cpq	655 65%abce hijlmpq stu	708 71%abce fhijlmp qstu	487 49%ceil pqtu	195 38%cp	542 54%bceh ilpqtu	557 80%abcd efghij mpqrstu	306 44%cpq	519 52%bcei lpqtu	429 86%abcd efghijk lmopqrs tuv	397 79%abcd efghij mpqrstu	275 27%c	316 35%cp	339 67%abce hijlmpq stu	266 53%bcei lpqtu	200 40%cp	445 44%cipq	765 77%abcdefg hij lmopqrstu
No	5528 33%dfgk norsvCD FH	370 37%adfg knorsv	280 56%abde fghijkl mnopqrst uv	203 20%knov	453 45%abdf ghijklmn orsuv	245 24%dkno v	252 25%dkno v	339 34%dfgk norsv	231 45%abdf ghijklmn orsv	353 35%dfgk norsv	96 14%	243 35%dfgk norsv	346 35%dfgk norsv	63 13%	75 15%	561 56%abde fghijkl mnopqrst uv	389 43%abdf ghijklmn orsv	114 23%knov	135 27%dkno v	240 48%abdf ghijklmn orsuv	404 40%adfg hijklmno rsv	136 14%
Don't know	2214 13%dfgj knorsvCD FG	163 16%adef gjknot v	115 23%abde fghijk noprtuv	105 10%gkno	122 12%gkno	107 11%gkno	40 4%n	174 17%adef gjkmnor tv	85 17%adef gjknot v	105 11%gkno	47 7%gn	151 22%abde fghijk noprtuv	137 14%dfgk norv	8 2%	28 6%n	168 17%adef gjknot v	196 22%abde fghijk noprtuv	50 10%gkno	99 20%adef gjkmnor tuv	60 12%gkno	155 15%adef gjknot v	99 10%gkno

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 35
Q9. If it was cheaper, would you prefer your university/ college degree take a shorter amount of time to complete?
 Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Yes	9097 54% ipqtuA BE	530 35%B	805 32%	1420 71% aABD EFGH	3773 61% aABE GH	1351 45% AB	2586 64% aABD EGH	4222 55% ABE	4875 53% ABE
No	5528 33% dfgk norsvCD FH	733 49% aCDE FGH	1294 52% aACD EFGH	381 19%	1775 29% CF	1180 39% aCDF GH	954 24% C	2651 34% aCDF H	2877 32% CDF
Don't know	2214 13% dfgj knorsvCD FG	237 16% aCDF G	405 16% aCDF G	206 10%	661 11%	482 16% aCDF G	474 12% C	838 11%	1376 15% aCDFG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 36
Q9. If it was cheaper, would you prefer your university/ college degree take a shorter amount of time to complete?
Base: All respondents

	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus		
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Yes	9097	1480	2137	3015	2465	3650	5383	4053	5044	1028	3025	7564	1533
	54%bgim	51%	53%	54%b	56%abcd	56%ag	53%	59%ai	51%	60%ai	58%ai	55%am	50%
No	5528	980	1327	1792	1429	2103	3374	2132	3396	528	1604	4418	1110
	33%hkl	34%	33%	32%	33%	32%	33%	31%	34%ahjk	31%	31%	32%	36%al
Don't know	2214	438	547	755	474	738	1440	719	1495	162	557	1781	433
	13%efhjk	15%ae	14%e	14%e	11%	11%	14%af	10%	15%ahjk	9%	11%	13%	14%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37
Q10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would rather my university/ college offered the choice of more online learning if it meant paying lower tuition fees.
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree	10871	656 65%cehi klpqAB EG	226 45%	747 74%abce hijklp qstu	453 45%	833 83%abcd efghijkl mnopqrs tuv	777 78%abce hijklp qrstu	546 55%ce	303 59%ceu	681 68%aceh iklpqu	427 61%cehp u	427 61%cehp u	748 75%abce hijklp qstu	323 65%cehp qu	388 78%abce hijklp qrstuv	544 54%ce	527 58%ceu	359 71%abce hijklp qrstuv	318 64%cehp u	317 63%cehp u	513 51%ce	758 76%abcehijklp qrstuv
Strongly agree (+2)	5387	334 32%cegh lpsuABD EG	222 22%	386 38%abce ghijklm pqrstu	232 23%	467 46%abcd efghijkl mnopqrst u	274 27%ces	275 28%ces	146 29%ces	341 34%cegh ilprsu	235 34%cegh lpsu	179 26%cs	327 33%cegh lpsu	193 39%abce ghilmpq rstu	215 43%abce ghijklm pqrstu	262 26%cs	278 31%celp su	144 29%ces	98 20%	163 33%cegh lpsu	267 27%cs	461 46%abcdceghijkl lmnpqrstuv
Slightly agree (+1)	5484	322 33%cehk npquvAB EG	236 23%	361 36%aceh iknpqtu v	221 22%	366 36%abce hiknpqt uv	271 27%e	157 31%ceu	340 34%cehk npquv	192 27%e	248 35%cehk npquv	421 42%abcd efhijkl nopqtuv	130 26%	173 35%cehk npqu	282 28%ce	249 28%e	215 43%abcd efhijkl nopqtuv	220 44%abcd efhijkl nopqtuv	154 31%ceu	246 25%	297 30%ceu	
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2590	142 15%dfgm nvCFH	121 24%abde fghijkl mnoqrstu v	132 13%n	149 15%fmn	104 10%n	126 13%n	180 18%abdf gkmnqt	76 15%fn	172 17%dfgm nqv	97 14%fn	131 19%abde fgkmnqt v	115 11%n	35 7%	88 18%dfgm nqv	224 22%abde fghijklm noqtuv	118 13%n	93 18%bdfg kmnqt	101 20%abde fgikmnq tv	68 14%n	186 19%abde fgkmnqt v	132 13%fn
Slightly disagree (-1)	1473	94 9%cfjor vCF	23 5%r	71 7%for	104 10%cdfjo prv	42 4%r	81 8%cfor	104 10%cdfj opr	74 14%abcde fghijlmop qrsuv	66 7%for	130 19%abcd efghijlm nopqrst uv	75 11%cdfj opr	102 10%cdfj opr	59 12%acdfg jopr	18 4%	77 8%cfor	82 9%cfjor v	10 2%	45 9%cfor	55 11%cdfj opr	98 10%cdfjo rv	63 6%for
Strongly disagree (-2)	1050	86 6%fgmoq ruvCDFH	23 5%fgor	51 5%fgor	139 14%abcdf ghijklmo pqrsv	21 2%	16 2%	92 9%acdfg jkmoqrs uv	36 7%fgmoq ruv	54 5%fgmor	41 6%fgmor v	53 8%cedfgm oqr	35 3%gor	82 16%abcdf ghijklmo pqrstuv	6 1%	103 10%acdfg ijkmoqrs uv	41 5%fgor	7 1%	29 6%fgmo r	54 11%acdfg ijkmoqrs uv	43 4%fgor	38 4%fgor

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

Q10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would rather my university/ college offered the choice of more online learning if it meant paying lower tuition fees.

Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	2523 15%cdfg jorvCDF	180 18%acdfg jmoqr uv	46 9%for	122 12%for	243 24%abcd ghlmopq rsuv	63 6%r	97 10%for	196 20%acdf gjmoqrs uv	110 22%acdf gjmoqrs uv	120 12%for	171 24%abcd fghlmo pqrsuv	128 18%acdf gjmoqr v	137 14%cfgo rv	141 28%abcd ghijlmop qrstuv	24 5%	180 18%acdf gjmoqr v	123 14%cfgo rv	17 3%	74 15%cfgo rv	109 22%acdf gjmoqrs uv	141 14%cfgo rv	101 10%for
I do not pay tuition fees	855 5%bdfgj kimnost vCDEFH	24 2%dfgk mnov	107 21%abdef ghijklmn opqrstuv	4 *g	155 16%abdfg hijklmno prstv	7 1%g	-	78 8%abdfg ijklmno pstv	22 4%bdfgk lmnostv	27 3%dfgkm nov	5 1%g	14 2%dfgkm no	2 *	1 *	-	56 6%bdfg jklmno stv	133 15%abdfg hijklmno prstv	34 7%bdfgj klmnost v	7 1%dgmno	6 1%gmo	164 16%abdfg hijklmno prstv	9 1%gmo
Mean	0.79ehi klmpstu ABEG	0.74ehn p	0.68e	0.96abc ehiklnp qstu	0.36	1.22abc deghijk lmnpqrs tuv	0.94abc ehiklnp qstu	0.58e	0.62e	0.87abc ehiklnp stu	0.65e	0.62e	0.90abc ehiklnp stu	0.59e	1.15abc deghijk lmnpqrs tu	0.55e	0.83ceh iklnpst u	1.02abc ehijklm npqstu	0.63e	0.64e	0.71ehp	1.09abcdeghijk mnpqstu
Standard deviation	1.19	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.42	0.94	0.93	1.29	1.26	1.13	1.28	1.20	1.08	1.50	0.92	1.27	1.18	0.85	1.08	1.33	1.18	1.09
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37
Q10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would rather my university/ college offered the choice of more online learning if it meant paying lower tuition fees.
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree	10871 65%cehi klpqAB EG	679 45%	1223 49%A	1591 79%aABD EFGH	4211 68%aABE G	1822 60%AB	2994 75%aABD EGH	4691 61%AB	6180 68%aABEG
Strongly agree	(+2) 5387 32%cegh lpsuABD EG	342 23%	604 24%	928 46%aABD EFGH	1901 31%ABG	918 30%AB	1648 41%aABD EGH	2273 29%AB	3114 34%aABDEG
Slightly agree	(+1) 5484 33%cehk npquvAB EG	337 22%	619 25%A	663 33%ABE	2310 37%aABC EFGH	904 30%AB	1346 34%ABEG	2418 31%AB	3066 34%aABEG
Neither agree nor disagree	(0) 2590 15%dfgm nvCFH	270 18%aCDE FH	494 20%aACD EFGH	236 12%	978 16%CFH	466 15%CFH	510 13%	1291 17%aCDF H	1299 14%CF
Slightly disagree	(-1) 1473 9%cfjor vCF	127 8%CF	204 8%CF	105 5%	550 9%CF	327 11%aABCD FGH	270 7%C	666 9%CF	807 9%CF
Strongly disagree	(-2) 1050 6%fgmo gruvCD FH	162 11%aCDE FGH	265 11%aCDEF GH	59 3%	231 4%	268 11%aCDEF H	196 5%CD	514 7%aCDFH	536 6%CDF

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

Q10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would rather my university/ college offered the choice of more online learning if it meant paying lower tuition fees.

Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	2523 15%cdfg jorvCDF	289 19%aCDF GH	469 19%aCDFG H	164 8%	781 13%C	595 20%aCDF GH	466 12%C	1180 15%CDF	1343 15%CDF
I do not pay tuition fees	855 5%bdfg jklmno stvCDE FH	262 17%aBCD EFGH	318 13%aCDEF GH	16 1%	239 4%CF	130 4%CFH	44 1%	549 7%aCDEF H	306 3%CF
Mean	0.79ehi klpstu ABEG	0.46	0.50	1.15aAB DEFGH	0.85aAB EG	0.65AB	1.00aAB DEGH	0.74ABE	0.84aABEG
Standard deviation	1.19	1.34	1.31	1.02	1.09	1.28	1.12	1.20	1.18
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 38
Q10. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would rather my university/ college offered the choice of more online learning if it meant paying lower tuition fees.
 Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	10871 65%bgi	1776 61%	2599 65%b	3636 65%b	2860 65%b	4324 67%ag	6469 63%	4808 70%ai	6063 61%	1208 70%ai	3600 69%ai	8902 65%	1969 64%
Strongly agree (+2)	5387 32%i	910 31%	1251 31%	1778 32%	1448 33%	2134 33%	3211 31%	2521 37%aik	2866 29%	734 43%ahik	1787 34%ai	4431 32%	956 31%
Slightly agree (+1)	5484 33%bgj	866 30%	1348 34%b	1858 33%b	1412 32%b	2190 34%ag	3258 32%	2287 33%j	3197 32%j	474 28%	1813 35%ahij	4471 32%	1013 33%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2590 15%hjkl	489 17%acd	597 15%	837 15%	667 15%	1022 16%	1536 15%	908 13%	1682 17%ahjk	234 14%	674 13%	2043 15%	547 18%al
Slightly disagree (-1)	1473 9%fhkm	244 8%	350 9%	492 9%	387 9%	507 8%	949 9%af	546 8%	927 9%ahjk	130 8%	416 8%	1263 9%am	210 7%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1050 6%j	202 7%	253 6%	334 6%	261 6%	382 6%	661 6%	403 6%j	647 7%j	78 5%	325 6%hj	857 6%	193 6%
NET: Disagree	2523 15%fhjm	446 15%	603 15%	826 15%	648 15%	889 14%	1610 16%af	949 14%j	1574 16%ahjk	208 12%	741 14%hj	2120 15%am	403 13%
I do not pay tuition fees	855 5%efhjk	187 6%acde	212 5%	263 5%	193 4%	256 4%	582 6%af	239 3%	616 6%ahjk	68 4%	171 3%	698 5%	157 5%
Mean	0.79bgi	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.81b	0.83ag	0.77	0.90aik	0.72	1.00ahik	0.86ai	0.79	0.80
Standard deviation	1.19	1.22	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.17
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39
Q11. Which, if any, of the following things have you struggled to afford in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (l)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Any	8844 53%bdgh ilmsDEF H	300 30%	378 76%abde fghijkl mnopqrst uv	481 48%bgil ms	612 61%abdf ghijlms t	502 50%bgil ms	356 36%b	491 49%bgil ms	211 41%bglm	557 56%abdf ghilms	471 67%abde fghijlm rstv	235 34%	330 33%	365 73%abde fghijkl mnopqrst uv	328 66%abdf ghijlms tv	662 66%abde fghijlm rstv	567 63%abdf ghijlms t	303 60%abdf ghilmst	204 41%bglm	257 51%bgil ms	640 64%abdf ghijlms tv	594 59%abdfghilms t
Rent/ mortgage	3890 23%begl mpsABDE G	184 18%gm mps	126 25%begl mps	258 26%abeg ijlmps	187 19%gm mps	288 29%abeg hijlmps	99 10%	236 24%begl mps	105 21%gm mps	214 21%gilm s	224 32%abcd efghilm opstu	116 17%gm p	110 11%	193 39%abcd efghijk lmoprst uv	132 26%begi jlm ps	127 13%	389 43%abcd efghijk lmoprst uv	153 30%abeg hijlmps u	71 14%g	125 25%begl mps	249 25%begl mps	304 30%abcd efghij lmopstu
Utility bills	3860 23%bdfgh ilmqsCEF H	73 7%	246 49%abde fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	168 17%bgmq s	399 40%abdf ghijklm opqrstv	162 16%bgmq s	95 10%	166 17%bgmq s	96 19%bgmq s	255 26%abdf ghilmqs	243 35%abdf ghijlm qstv	104 15%bgms	84 8%	185 37%abdf ghijlm qstv	160 32%abdf ghijlm qstv	285 28%abdf ghilmqs	104 12%bms	160 32%abdf ghijlm qstv	41 8%	145 29%abdf ghilmqs	431 43%abdf ghijklm nopqrst v	258 26%abdfghilm qs
Food	3736 22%bdij klngEH	144 14%l	133 27%abdf gijklng	161 16%il	247 25%abdf gijklng	199 20%bdij klng	209 21%bdij klng	289 29%abde fghijklm ngst	56 11%l	153 15%il	98 14%l	43 6%	223 22%bdij klng	78 16%il	147 29%abdf gijklmn qst	351 35%abcd efghijk lmnoqst u	131 15%l	171 34%abcd efghijk lmngst	109 22%bdij klng	113 23%bdij klng	307 31%abde fghijklm ngst	374 37%abcd efghij klmnoqstu
Medical treatment/ services	2774 16%bfh ilmuEFH	49 5%	92 18%bfh ilmntu	160 16%bfh ilmntu	246 25%abcd efghilmn ostu	107 11%b	160 16%bfh ilmntu	108 11%b	40 8%b	233 23%abcd efghilmn ostu	157 22%abdf ghilmns tu	77 11%b	118 12%bi	68 14%bi	89 18%bfh ilmntu	219 22%abdf ghilmns tu	221 25%abcd efghilmn ostu	146 29%abcd efghijk lmnopstu v	74 15%bfh ilmntu	52 10%b	126 13%bi	232 23%abcd efghilm nostu
None of these	7025 42%cekn opqrstu v	645 64%acde fghikmn opqrstu v	81 16%	469 47%acej knopqr tuv	336 34%cknp qu	437 43%cekn opqr tuv	612 61%acde fghikno pqrtuv	445 45%cej knopqr tuv	277 54%acde fghikno pqrtuv	399 40%cekn opqu	181 26%c	418 60%acde fghikno pqrtuv	601 60%acde fghikno pqrtuv	116 23%c	149 30%cn	276 27%c	292 32%cknp qu	180 36%ckno pu	281 56%acde fghikno pqrtuv	205 41%cekn opqu	266 26%c	359 36%ckno pqu

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39
Q11. Which, if any, of the following things have you struggled to afford in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
Prefer not to say	970 6%gs	57 6%gs	41 8%adegi jnoqrsv	55 5%gs	52 5%g	68 7%ginrs v	32 3%	64 6%gjns	23 5%	44 4%	48 7%ginrs	47 7%ginrs	71 7%gijnq rsv	19 4%	23 5%	66 7%ginrs	42 5%	20 4%	15 3%	38 8%gijn oqrsv	98 10%abdef ghijklmn opqrsv	47 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39
Q11. Which, if any, of the following things have you struggled to afford in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets					Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)			
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Any	8844 53% ^{bdgh} ilmsDEF H	990 66% ^{aCDE} FGH	1652 66% ^{aCDE} FGH	1096 55% ^{aDEF} H	3189 51% ^{EFH}	1259 42%	1877 47% ^E	4672 61% ^{aCDE} FH	4172 46% ^E
Rent/ mortgage	3890 23% ^{begl} mpsABDE G	313 21% ^B	440 18%	592 29% ^{aABD} EFGH	1252 20% ^B	650 22% ^B	1034 26% ^{aABD} EGH	1704 22% ^{BD}	2186 24% ^{aABDEG}
Utility bills	3860 23% ^{bdfg} hilmqsC EFH	645 43% ^{aBCD} EFGH	930 37% ^{aCDE} FGH	420 21% ^{EFH}	1469 24% ^{CEFH}	480 16%	661 16% ^H	2459 32% ^{aCDE} FH	1401 15%
Food	3736 22% ^{bdij} kinqEH	380 25% ^{aDEF} H	731 29% ^{aADE} FGH	573 29% ^{aADE} FGH	1417 23% ^{EH}	602 20%	878 22% ^{EH}	1894 25% ^{aDEF} H	1842 20%
Medical treatment/ services	2774 16% ^{bfhi} lmtuEFH	338 23% ^{aCDE} FGH	557 22% ^{aCDE} FGH	339 17% ^{EFH}	1103 18% ^{aEFH}	249 8%	548 14% ^E	1536 20% ^{aCDE} FH	1238 14% ^E
None of these	7025 42% ^{cekn} opqrUV BCG	417 28%	693 28%	796 40% ^{ABG}	2669 43% ^{aABC} G	1572 52% ^{aABC} DFGH	1910 48% ^{aABC} DG	2596 34% ^{AB}	4429 49% ^{aABCDG}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39
Q11. Which, if any, of the following things have you struggled to afford in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Prefer not to say	970	93	159	115	351	182	227	443	527
	6%gs	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40
Q11. Which, if any, of the following things have you struggled to afford in the last 12 months?
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Any	8844	1343	1969	3040	2492	3443	5339	4231	4613	1186	3045	7152	1692
	53%bcil	46%	49%b	55%abc	57%abcd	53%	52%	61%aik	46%	69%ahik	59%ai	52%	55%al
Rent/ mortgage	3890	568	843	1388	1091	1516	2354	1943	1947	575	1368	3209	681
	23%bci	20%	21%	25%abc	25%abc	23%	23%	28%aik	20%	33%ahik	26%ai	23%	22%
Utility bills	3860	555	865	1292	1148	1536	2296	1828	2032	553	1275	3162	698
	23%bci	19%	22%b	23%b	26%abcd	24%	23%	26%aik	20%	32%ahik	25%ai	23%	23%
Food	3736	635	885	1183	1033	1371	2332	1698	2038	480	1218	2945	791
	22%dfil	22%	22%	21%	24%ad	21%	23%af	25%aik	21%	28%ahik	23%ai	21%	26%al
Medical treatment/ services	2774	371	645	923	835	952	1796	1396	1378	402	994	2245	529
	16%bfi	13%	16%b	17%b	19%abcd	15%	18%af	20%aik	14%	23%ahik	19%ai	16%	17%
None of these	7025	1323	1825	2222	1655	2679	4295	2417	4608	472	1945	5844	1181
	42%dehijk	46%ade	45%ade	40%e	38%	41%	42%	35%j	46%ahjk	27%	38%hj	42%am	38%
Prefer not to say	970	232	217	300	221	369	563	256	714	60	196	767	203
	6%ehjkl	8%acde	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%ahjk	3%	4%	6%	7%al

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41
Q12. Do you have a debt or loan related to your university/ college studies? E.g. for tuition fees and/ or living costs.
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																					
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)	
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000	
Yes	5239	838 31%cegh ijklqs tABDG	35 7% 84%acdef ghijklmn opqrstuv	672 67%acef ghijklm nopqrst uv	134 13%clqt	453 45%aceg hijklmp qstu	194 19%cehl pq	132 13%clqt	94 18%cehl pqt	267 27%cegh iklpqst	132 19%cehip qt	43 6%	314 31%cegh ijklpqs t	274 55%acef ghijklm pqrstuv	260 52%acef ghijklm pqrstuv	137 14%clqt	56 6%	201 40%aceg hijklmp qst	87 17%cehlq t	42 8%	391 39%aceg hijklmp qst	483 48%aceghijklm pqrstu	
No	11042	66%bdfn oruvCEF H	137 14%	451 90%abde fghijklm noprsuv	300 30%b	835 84%abdf gijklmno ruv	497 49%bdn	789 79%abdf jmnoruv	833 83%abdf gijmnor uv	392 77%abdf jmnoruv	706 71%abdf mnoruv	557 80%abdf jmnoruv	633 90%abde fghijklm noprsuv	646 64%bdfn oruv	207 41%bd	232 46%bd	829 83%abdf gijmnor uv	831 92%abde fghijklm noprsuv	288 57%bdfn ov	403 81%abdf jmnoruv	452 90%abde fghijklm noprsuv	545 54%bdfn ov	479 48%bdn
Prefer not to say	558	3%gkoqt	27 3%	14 3%	33 3%gkqt	31 3%gkqt	57 6%abcde ghijklp qrstv	17 2%	35 4%gkoqt	25 5%abgjk oqst	27 3%	11 2%	24 3%gkqt	42 4%gkoqs t	19 4%gkoqt	8 2%	38 4%gkoqt	14 2%	14 3%	10 2%	6 1%	68 7%abcde ghijklmn opqrstv	38 4%gkoqt

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41
Q12. Do you have a debt or loan related to your university/ college studies? E.g. for tuition fees and/ or living costs.
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Yes	5239 31%cegh ijklpqst ABDG	169 11%	306 12%	936 47%aABD EGH	1846 30%ABG	1106 37%aABD GH	2446 61%aABC DEGH	2025 26%AB	3214 35%aABDG
No	11042 66%bdfn oruvCEFH	1286 86%aBCD EFGH	2115 84%aCDE FGH	976 49%F	4166 67%aCEF H	1814 60%CF	1413 35%	5439 71%aCDE FH	5603 61%CF
Prefer not to say	558 3%gkoqt	45 3%	83 3%	95 5%aABDE FGH	197 3%	93 3%	155 4%aEH	247 3%	311 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 42
Q12. Do you have a debt or loan related to your university/ college studies? E.g. for tuition fees and/ or living costs.
Base: All respondents

	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus		
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Yes	5239	795	1258	1725	1461	2100	3106	2513	2726	613	1900	4415	824
	31%bgim	27%	31%b	31%b	33%abcd	32%ag	30%	36%ai	27%	36%ai	37%ai	32%am	27%
No	11042	1959	2631	3651	2801	4171	6790	4217	6825	1059	3158	8906	2136
	66%efhjkl	68%ae	66%	66%	64%	64%	67%af	61%	69%ahjk	62%	61%	65%	69%al
Prefer not to say	558	144	122	186	106	220	301	174	384	46	128	442	116
	3%eghk	5%acde	3%	3%e	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%ahjk	3%	2%	3%	4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?

Summary

Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Statements			
	I lose sleep over it/ it keeps me up at night	It has made me so anxious I have sought medical help over it	It makes me wish I'd made a different choice	I don't think I'll ever pay it off
Base	5239	5239	5239	5239
NET: Agree	1814 35%	1113 21%	1984 38%	1650 31%
Strongly agree (+2)	645 12%	425 8%	739 14%	586 11%
Slightly agree (+1)	1169 22%	688 13%	1245 24%	1064 20%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	756 14%	688 13%	1006 19%	839 16%
Slightly disagree (-1)	883 17%	816 16%	891 17%	1174 22%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1734 33%	2520 48%	1310 25%	1519 29%
NET: Disagree	2617 50%	3336 64%	2201 42%	2693 51%
Prefer not to say	52 1%	102 2%	48 1%	57 1%
Mean	-0.36	-0.84	-0.15	-0.38
Standard deviation	1.45	1.37	1.40	1.38
Standard error	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I lose sleep over it/ it keeps me up at night

Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argen- tina (c)	Aust- ralia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Ger- many (i)	India (j)	Indo- nesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malay- sia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
NET: Agree	1814 35%bdgh moEFH	121 14% m	26 74%abde fghiklm noqstuv	188 28% bmo	55 41% bdgh mos	217 48% abdgh himnos	51 26% bmo	31 23% bm	29 31% bmo	171 64% abde fghiklm noqstuv	71 54% abde ghimnos u	19 44% bdgh m	29 9%	91 33% bhmo	42 16% m	79 58% abde fghimno qsuv	22 39% bhmo	137 68% abde fghiklm noqstuv	24 28% bmo	20 48% bdgh mos	168 43% abdgh himnos	223 46% abdghimnos
Strongly agree (+2)	645 12% bmosE FH	15 2%	9 26% abdgh hmosv	80 12% bmos	17 13% bmos	71 16% abghm os	16 8% bm	9 7% bm	12 13% bmo	75 28% abde fghimno pqstuv	31 23% abde fghimos v	6 14% bmo	5 2%	48 18% abdgh mos	12 5% bm	23 17% bghm os	8 14% bmos	60 30% abdef ghilmnop qsuv	4 5%	10 24% abdgh hmos	70 18% abdgh hmos	64 13% bhmos
Slightly agree (+1)	1169 22% bdmno EH	106 13% m	17 49% abde fghiklm noqstuv	108 16% m	38 28% bdgh mno	146 32% abdgh himnos	35 18% bm	22 17% m	17 18% m	96 36% abdgh himnos	40 30% abdgh himno	13 30% bdmno	24 8%	43 16% m	30 12%	56 41% abde ghimno qsuv	14 25% bmo	77 38% abdgh himnos	20 23% bmo	10 24% bmo	98 25% bdhmn no	159 33% abdghimno
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	756 14% bEFH	85 10%	3 9%	84 13%	19 14%	70 15% b	49 25% abcd efhijk mnpq	18 14%	13 14%	32 12%	16 12%	11 26% abdj kmn	36 11%	29 11%	57 22% abdf hjmnu	21 15%	6 11%	44 22% abdf jkmn	14 16%	6 14%	61 16% b	82 17% bdmn
Slightly disagree (-1)	883 17% jlr	157 19% jlpr	3 9%	104 15% lr	23 17% lr	74 16% lr	35 18% lr	22 17% lr	24 26% acdf jlnprsv	31 12% r	21 16% lr	1 2%	58 18% jlr	40 15% lr	89 34% abcd efghijkl mnpqrstuv	16 12% r	12 21% lr	10 5%	11 13% r	10 24% jlr	70 18% jlr	72 15% lr
Strongly disagree (-2)	1734 33% cfjk oprtuv BCDG	471 56% acdef ghijklno pqrstuv	3 9%	292 43% acef ghijklp qrtuv	34 25% cjpr	89 20% jr	59 30% cfjk prtuv	54 41% cefj koprtuv	27 29% cjkp rt	30 11% r	23 17% r	12 28% cjpr	188 60% acde fghijkl nopqrst uv	104 38% cefj koprtuv	70 27% cfjk prt	20 15% r	16 29% cjpr	10 5%	36 41% cefj koprtuv	5 12%	85 22% jr	106 22% jr
NET: Disagree	2617 50% cfjk lpruvAB CDG	628 75% acde fghijkl nopqrst uv	6 17%	396 59% acef ghijklp qrtuv	57 43% cjpr	163 36% cjpr	94 48% cfjk lpruv	76 58% cefj klprtuv	51 54% cfjk lprtuv	61 23% r	44 33% jr	13 30% r	246 78% acde fghijkl nopqrst uv	144 53% cfjk lprtuv	159 61% acef ghklp rtuv	36 26% r	28 50% cfjk pr	20 10%	47 54% cfjk lpruv	15 36% r	155 40% cjpr	178 37% cjpr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by Yonder

.YONDER

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I lose sleep over it/ it keeps me up at night
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
Prefer not to say	52 1%vCFH	4 *	- -	4 1%	3 2%bgrv	3 1%	- -	7 5%abdfg jkmopru v	1 1%v	3 1%v	1 1%	- -	3 1%v	10 4%abdfg morv	2 1%	1 1%	- -	- -	2 2%bgrv	1 2%grv	7 2%bv	- -
Mean	-0.36bd hmoEFH	-1.15	0.74ab defghi lmnoqs uv	-0.63bm	-0.15bdh mos	0.08ab dghimn os	-0.44bmo	-0.72bm	-0.40bm	0.59abd efghikl mnoqsuv	0.27abd eghimno qs	0.00bd ghmos	-1.29	-0.41bd mo	-0.68bm	0.34ab deghim noqsuv	-0.25bhm o	0.83ab defghi jklmno pqstuv	-0.65bm	0.24ab dghimn os	-0.01abd ghimnos	0.01abdghimnos
Standard deviation	1.45	1.15	1.20	1.47	1.42	1.38	1.31	1.37	1.41	1.32	1.43	1.43	1.05	1.57	1.13	1.30	1.47	1.07	1.36	1.39	1.43	1.37
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.20	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.13	0.22	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.20	0.08	0.15	0.22	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I lose sleep over it/ it keeps me up at night
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Total (a)	Markets					Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)			
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214
NET: Agree	1814 35%bdgh moEFH	81 48%aDEF H	160 52%aDEF GH	440 47%aDEF H	693 38%aEFH	201 18%	749 31%EH	891 44%aDEF H	923 29%E
Strongly agree (+2)	645 12%bmoss EFH	26 15%EFH	49 16%aEFH	135 14%aEFH	273 15%aEFH	46 4%	230 9%EH	361 18%aCDEF H	284 9%E
Slightly agree (+1)	1169 22%bdmno EH	55 33%aDEF H	111 36%aDEF GH	305 33%aDEF GH	420 23%EH	155 14%	519 21%EH	530 26%aDEF H	639 20%E
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	756 14%bEFH	22 13%	43 14%	152 16%EFH	309 17%aEFH	122 11%	321 13%E	331 16%aEFH	425 13%E
Slightly disagree (-1)	883 17%jlr	26 15%	42 14%	146 16%	325 18%	213 19%aBCF H	407 17%	338 17%	545 17%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1734 33%cfjk oprutvA BCDG	37 22%	57 19%	195 21%	501 27%BCG	557 50%aABC DFGH	958 39%aABC DG	438 22%	1296 40%aABCDFG
NET: Disagree	2617 50%cfjk pruvAB CDG	63 37%B	99 32%	341 36%	826 45%BCG	770 70%aABC DFGH	1365 56%aABC DG	776 38%B	1841 57%aABCDFG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by Yonder

.YONDER

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44

Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?

I lose sleep over it/ it keeps me up at night

Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economy es (G)	Develop ed economy es (H)
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214
Prefer not to say	52 1%vCFH	3 2%CF	4 1%C	3 *	18 1%F	13 1%CF	11 *	27 1%CDFH	25 1%CF
Mean	-0.36bdh moEFH	0.04aDE FH	0.18aDE FGH	0.04aD EFH	-0.20aE FH	-0.99	-0.55EH	0.02aD EFH	-0.61E
Standard deviation	1.45	1.42	1.37	1.38	1.44	1.25	1.42	1.43	1.41
Standard error	0.02	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 45
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I lose sleep over it/ it keeps me up at night
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	5239	795	1258	1725	1461	2100	3106	2513	2726	613	1900	4415	824
NET: Agree	1814 35%gil	286 36%	449 36%	592 34%	487 33%	799 38%ag	1005 32%	1001 40%aik	813 30%	331 54%ahik	670 35%i	1504 34%	310 38%al
Strongly agree (+2)	645 12%gik	106 13%	172 14%cd	191 11%	176 12%	313 15%ag	328 11%	375 15%aik	270 10%	164 27%ahik	211 11%	546 12%	99 12%
Slightly agree (+1)	1169 22%gil	180 23%	277 22%	401 23%	311 21%	486 23%	677 22%	626 25%ai	543 20%	167 27%ai	459 24%ai	958 22%	211 26%al
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	756 14%	102 13%	164 13%	249 14%	241 16%abc	310 15%	442 14%	360 14%	396 15%	96 16%	264 14%	625 14%	131 16%
Slightly disagree (-1)	883 17%bfj	108 14%	192 15%	321 19%abc	262 18%b	321 15%	557 18%af	415 17%j	468 17%j	71 12%	344 18%hj	761 17%	122 15%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1734 33%lhj	292 37%ade	445 35%ade	541 31%	456 31%	645 31%	1076 35%af	724 29%j	1010 37%ahjk	107 17%	617 32%hj	1482 34%	252 31%
NET: Disagree	2617 50%fhjm	400 50%	637 51%	862 50%	718 49%	966 46%	1633 53%af	1139 45%j	1478 54%ahjk	178 29%	961 51%hj	2243 51%am	374 45%
Prefer not to say	52 1%hk	7 1%	8 1%	22 1%	15 1%	25 1%	26 1%	13 1%k	39 1%ahk	8 1%hk	5 *	43 1%	9 1%
Mean	-0.36gil	-0.38	-0.37	-0.36	-0.35	-0.24ag	-0.45	-0.19aik	-0.52	0.35ahik	-0.37i	-0.38	-0.27al
Standard deviation	1.45	1.50	1.49	1.42	1.42	1.48	1.42	1.46	1.42	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.44
Standard error	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It has made me so anxious I have sought medical help over it
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
NET: Agree	1113	38	12	144	41	123	75	31	13	124	35	11	22	43	23	38	11	138	13	12	61	105
	21% EFH	bmno 5%	34% osu	21% u	31% mnosuv	27% mnosu	39% hikmnop qsuv	23% bmou	14% bm	46% fhiklmn opqstuv	27% bimn osu	26% bmo	7%	16% bmo	9% b	28% bimn osu	20% bmo	69% efghijk lmnopqs tuv	15% bm	29% bimn ou	16% bmo	22% bmno
Strongly agree (+2)	425	13	3	60	16	41	25	12	5	52	13	6	6	7	7	13	5	78	3	3	21	36
	8% EFH	bmno 2%	9% bm	9% u	12% u	9% u	13% su	9% bmno	5% b	19% hikmnop su	10% bmno	14% bmno	2%	3%	3%	9% bmno	9% bmno	39% efghijk lmnopqs tuv	3%	7% bm	5% bm	7% bmno
Slightly agree (+1)	688	25	9	84	25	82	50	19	8	72	22	5	16	36	16	25	6	60	10	9	40	69
	13% H	bmno 3%	26% mnou	13% u	19% u	18% mou	26% hilmno qsuv	14% bmo	9% b	27% hiklmno qsuv	17% bmou	12% b	5%	13% bmo	6% b	18% u	11% b	30% fhiklmn opqsuv	11% bm	21% u	10% bm	14% bmo
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	688	71	7	59	17	80	23	20	12	47	15	6	25	30	58	31	1	39	11	8	37	91
	13% EH	bdmqu 8%	20% bdmq	9%	13% q	18% nqu	12% q	15% bdmq	13% q	18% nqu	11% q	14% q	8%	11% q	22% gikmnqu	23% kmnqu	2% mnqu	19% mnqu	13% q	19% bdmq	9%	19% abdgmknqu
Slightly disagree (-1)	816	103	6	88	16	74	32	21	17	32	33	6	46	47	78	14	10	10	14	6	88	75
	16% H	brEF 12% r	17% r	13% r	12% r	16% br	16% r	16% r	18% r	12% r	25% fjmprv	14% r	15% r	17% br	30% nprstuv	10% nprstuv	18% r	5%	16% r	14% r	23% fjmprv	16% r
Strongly disagree (-2)	2520	618	10	374	54	166	64	56	50	50	46	20	215	145	97	53	34	13	46	16	190	203
	48% CDG	74% uv	29% r	56% tuv	40% jr	37% jr	33% jr	42% jr	53% koprv	19% r	35% jr	47% jr	68% v	53% hjkopr	37% jr	39% jr	61% jkopr	6%	53% koprv	38% jr	49% koprv	42% gjr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It has made me so anxious I have sought medical help over it
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
NET: Disagree	3336 64%cefg jprvABC DG	721 86%acde fghijkl noprstu v	16 46%r	462 69%acef ghjkprt v	70 52%jr	240 53%jr	96 49%jr	77 58%jr	67 71%cefg hjprtv	82 31%r	79 60%jr	26 60%jr	261 83%acde fghijkl noprstu v	192 70%acef ghjkprt v	175 67%cefg jprv	67 49%jr	44 79%acef ghjkprt v	23 11%	60 69%cefg jprv	22 52%jr	278 71%acef ghjkprt v	278 58%jr
Prefer not to say	102 2%bgFH	8 1%	- -	7 1%	6 4%abdgr	10 2%g	- -	4 3%bg	2 2%g	14 5%abdfg mopr	3 2%g	- -	6 2%	9 3%bdgr	4 2%	1 1%	- -	1 *	3 3%bg	- -	15 4%abdgr	9 2%
Mean	-0.84bd mnuEFH	-1.55	-0.31ab dimnoqs u	-0.95bm	-0.52ab dimnoqs u	-0.55ab dimnoqs u	-0.31ab dimnoq suv	-0.70bi mnu	-1.08bm	0.17ab defghi klmnop qstuv	-0.60ab dimnoqs u	-0.67bm n	-1.45	-1.08bm	-0.95bm	-0.51ab dimnoqs u	-1.11bm	0.90ab cdefgh ijklmn opqstu v	-1.07bm	-0.55bi mnoqsu	-1.03bm	-0.72abd dimnoqsu
Standard deviation	1.37	0.89	1.37	1.40	1.50	1.39	1.47	1.40	1.23	1.41	1.38	1.51	0.98	1.20	1.05	1.41	1.37	1.17	1.22	1.38	1.24	1.35
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.23	0.05	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.12	0.23	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.18	0.08	0.13	0.21	0.06	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It has made me so anxious I have sought medical help over it
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Total (a)	Markets						Anglo-Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)				
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214	
NET: Agree	1113 21% bmno uEFH	53 31% aEFH	91 30% aEFH	228 24% aEFH	491 27% aEFH	94 8%	410 17% E	590 29% aCDE FH	523 16% E	
Strongly agree (+2)	425 8% bmno uEFH	19 11% EFH	32 10% EFH	77 8% EFH	205 11% aCEFH	33 3%	150 6% E	235 12% aCEFH	190 6% E	
Slightly agree (+1)	688 13% bmoE FH	34 20% aEFH	59 19% aEFH	151 16% aEFH	286 15% aEFH	61 6%	260 11% E	355 18% aDEF H	333 10% E	
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	688 13% bdmq uEH	24 14%	55 18% aEFH	171 18% aDEF GH	255 14% EH	111 10%	301 12% E	304 15% aDEF H	384 12% E	
Slightly disagree (-1)	816 16% brEF H	22 13%	36 12%	149 16% F	333 18% aBEF H	147 13%	340 14%	356 18% aBEF H	460 14%	
Strongly disagree (-2)	2520 48% cfcg koprvAB CDG	64 38%	117 38%	369 39% G	721 39% G	740 67% aABC DFGH	1361 56% aABC DG	722 36%	1798 56% aABCDG	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It has made me so anxious I have sought medical help over it
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214
NET: Disagree	3336 64% cdefg jprvABC DG	86 51%	153 50%	518 55%	1054 57% BG	887 80% aABC DFGH	1701 70% aABC DG	1078 53%	2258 70% aBCDG
Prefer not to say	102 2% bgFH	6 4% EFH	7 2%	19 2% F	46 2% aEFH	14 1%	34 1%	53 3% aEFH	49 2%
Mean	-0.84bd mnuEFH	-0.48aE FH	-0.49aE FH	-0.63aE FH	-0.60aE FH	-1.37	-1.04E	-0.49aC DEFH	-1.06E
Standard deviation	1.37	1.47	1.44	1.37	1.43	1.07	1.30	1.43	1.28
Standard error	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 47
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It has made me so anxious I have sought medical help over it
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	5239	795	1258	1725	1461	2100	3106	2513	2726	613	1900	4415	824
NET: Agree	1113 21%gil	173 22%	272 22%	345 20%	323 22%	565 27%ag	542 17%	719 29%aik	394 14%	298 49%ahik	421 22%i	913 21%	200 24%al
Strongly agree (+2)	425 8%gi	70 9%	118 9%e	132 8%	105 7%	241 11%ag	182 6%	294 12%aik	131 5%	149 24%ahik	145 8%i	352 8%	73 9%
Slightly agree (+1)	688 13%gil	103 13%	154 12%	213 12%	218 15%acd	324 15%ag	360 12%	425 17%aik	263 10%	149 24%ahik	276 15%ai	561 13%	127 15%al
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	688 13%l	99 12%	172 14%	236 14%	181 12%	270 13%	414 13%	309 12%	379 14%	70 11%	239 13%	545 12%	143 17%al
Slightly disagree (-1)	816 16%bj	103 13%	175 14%	296 17%abc	242 17%b	315 15%	493 16%	379 15%j	437 16%j	72 12%	307 16%hj	703 16%	113 14%
Strongly disagree (-2)	2520 48%fhjm	401 50%	617 49%	813 47%	689 47%	905 43%	1600 52%af	1067 42%j	1453 53%ahjk	164 27%	903 48%hj	2169 49%am	351 43%
NET: Disagree	3336 64%fhjm	504 63%	792 63%	1109 64%	931 64%	1220 58%	2093 67%af	1446 58%j	1890 69%ahjk	236 38%	1210 64%hj	2872 65%am	464 56%
Prefer not to say	102 2%h	19 2%	22 2%	35 2%	26 2%	45 2%	57 2%	39 2%	63 2%h	9 1%	30 2%	85 2%	17 2%
Mean	-0.84gil	-0.85	-0.82	-0.86	-0.83	-0.64ag	-0.97	-0.61aik	-1.06	0.08ahik	-0.83i	-0.87	-0.67al
Standard deviation	1.37	1.40	1.40	1.34	1.36	1.46	1.29	1.47	1.23	1.56	1.37	1.36	1.40
Standard error	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It makes me wish I'd made a different choice
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

		Country																					
		Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base		5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
NET: Agree		1984	130	17	216	53	183	108	39	21	181	83	17	91	112	76	60	15	148	40	15	163	216
		38%bdhimoEFH	16%	49%bdhimoq	32%b	40%bimo	40%bdhimoq	56%abdefhimnopqtuv	30%b	22%	68%abcd efghilm nopqstuv	63%abdefhimnopqtuv	40%bi	29%b	41%bdhimoq	29%b	44%bdhimoq	27%b	74%abcd efghijklmnopqstuv	46%bdhimoq	36%b	42%bdhimoq	45%abdhimoq
Strongly agree	(+2)	739	37	4	73	25	71	26	15	10	92	35	5	24	51	24	24	4	66	9	6	65	73
		14%bdmoEFH	4%	11%	11%b	19%bdmoq	16%bdmo	13%bm	11%b	11%b	34%abcd efghilm nopqstuv	27%abdfghilmnopqtuv	12%b	8%b	19%abdmq	9%b	18%bdmo	7%	33%abcd efghilm nopqstuv	10%b	14%b	17%bdmo	15%bdmo
Slightly agree	(+1)	1245	93	13	143	28	112	82	24	11	89	48	12	67	61	52	36	11	82	31	9	98	143
		24%biEFH	11%	37%bdehimo	21%bi	21%b	25%bi	42%abdefhimnopqtuv	18%b	12%	33%abdefhimnopqtuv	36%abdefhimnopqtuv	28%bi	21%bi	22%bi	20%b	26%bi	20%	41%abdefhimnopqtuv	36%abdefhimnopqtuv	21%b	25%bi	30%abdehimno
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	1006	140	8	118	20	107	39	25	15	35	25	10	64	38	92	30	10	33	21	21	72	95
		19%bjnE	17%	23%	18%	15%	24%abdejnr	20%j	19%	16%	13%	19%	23%	20%jn	14%	35%abdefghijklmnopqr	22%jn	18%	16%	24%jn	21%	18%	20%jn
Slightly disagree	(-1)	891	175	4	142	24	86	23	19	23	24	12	5	72	41	47	10	13	10	10	6	79	66
		17%jkprvBDG	21%agjk nprsv	11%	21%agjknprsv	18%jkprv	19%gjkprv	12%r	14%r	24%gjknp rsv	9%	9%	12%	23%agjknprsv	15%jpr	18%jkpr	7%	23%gjkpr	5%	11%r	14%r	20%gjkprv	14%pr
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1310	389	6	192	34	72	24	45	35	26	9	10	83	81	38	36	17	9	15	11	74	104
		25%fgjkoruCDG	48%acdefghijklmnopqrstu	17%r	29%afgjkorsuv	25%fgjkor	16%jkr	12%r	34%afgjkorsuv	37%acfgjk moprsv	10%r	7%	23%jkr	26%fgjkoru	30%fgjkoru	15%kr	26%fgjkor	30%fgjkoru	4%	17%kr	26%gjkr	19%gjkr	22%fgjkor
NET: Disagree		2201	564	10	334	58	158	47	64	58	50	21	15	155	122	85	46	30	19	25	17	153	170
		42%fgjkoprsvCDG	67%acdefghijklmnopqrstu	29%r	50%acfgjkoprsv	43%gjkors	35%gjkr	24%r	48%cfgjkoprsv	62%acdefghijklmnoprstuv	19%r	16%	35%jkr	49%acfgjkoprsv	45%fgjkoprsv	33%jkr	34%jkr	54%cfgjkoprsv	9%	29%jkr	40%gjkr	39%gjkr	35%gjkr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by Yonder

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Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It makes me wish I'd made a different choice
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
Prefer not to say	48 1%F	4 *	- -	4 1%	3 2%b	5 1%	- -	4 3%ab	- -	1 *	3 2%b	1 2%g	4 1%	2 1%	7 3%ab	1 1%	1 2%	1 *	1 1%	1 2%g	3 1%	2 *
Mean	-0.15bd himEFH	-0.94	0.14bd himq	-0.35bi	-0.11bim	0.05abd himq	0.32ab defhim nopqtu v	-0.43b	-0.66b	0.74abc defghil mnopqst uv	0.68ab cdefgh ilmnop qrstuv	-0.07bi	-0.40b	-0.15bd im	-0.09bdh imq	0.01bd himq	-0.51b	0.93abc defghik lmnopqs tuv	0.10bd himq	-0.17b	*abd himq	0.03abdhimq
Standard deviation	1.40	1.22	1.29	1.37	1.48	1.31	1.21	1.43	1.36	1.29	1.17	1.37	1.29	1.52	1.17	1.46	1.32	1.05	1.27	1.43	1.38	1.38
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.22	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.08	0.10	0.21	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.22	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It makes me wish I'd made a different choice
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Total (a)	Markets					Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)			
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214
NET: Agree	1984 38% bdhimoEFH	70 41%EFH	130 42%EFH	399 43%aEFH	890 48%aCEFH	205 19%	745 30%E	1001 49%aABC EFH	983 31%E
Strongly agree (+2)	739 14% bdmoEFH	29 17%EFH	53 17%EFH	144 15%EFH	341 18%aCEFH	68 6%	254 10%E	412 20%aCDE FH	327 10%E
Slightly agree (+1)	1245 24% biEFH	41 24%E	77 25%EF	255 27%aEFH	549 30%aEFH	137 12%	491 20%E	589 29%aEFH	656 20%E
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	1006 19% bnE	28 17%	58 19%	202 22%aEFH	381 21%EG	189 17%	460 19%	392 19%	614 19%E

Slightly disagree (-1) 891 28 38 152 277 223 469 274 617
17%
jkpr 17%B 12% 16% 15%G 20%aBCD 19%aBCD 14% 19%aBCDG
vBDG

G G

Strongly disagree (-2) 1310 40 76 176 278 480 757 337 973
25%
fgjk 24%
DG 25%
CDG 19%
D 15% 43%
aABC 31%
aABC 17%
D 30%
aBCDG
oruCDG

DFGH DG

NET: Disagree 2201 68 114 328 555 703 1226 611 1590
42%
fgjk 40%
DG 37%
DG 35%
DG 30% 64%
aABC 50%
aABC 30% 49%
aBCDG
oprsvCD
G

DFGH DG

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used. * small base

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Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48

Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?

It makes me wish I'd made a different choice

Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economy es (G)	Develop ed economy es (H)
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214
Prefer not to say	48 1%F	3 2%	4 1%	7 1%	20 1%	9 1%	15 1%	21 1%	27 1%F
Mean	-0.15bd himEFH	-0.05EF H	-0.02EFH	0.04aEF H	0.22aA BCEFH	-0.83	-0.40E	0.23aA BCEFH	-0.39E
Standard deviation	1.40	1.44	1.45	1.35	1.33	1.28	1.38	1.37	1.37
Standard error	0.02	0.11	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 49
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
It makes me wish I'd made a different choice
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	5239	795	1258	1725	1461	2100	3106	2513	1461	613	1900	4415	824
NET: Agree	1984 38%bgi	267 34%	472 38%	632 37%	613 42%abcd	905 43%ag	1067 34%	1110 44%aik	874 32%	385 63%ahik	725 38%i	1677 38%	307 37%
Strongly agree (+2)	739 14%gi	107 13%	172 14%	234 14%	226 15%	378 18%ag	357 11%	444 18%aik	295 11%	183 30%ahik	261 14%i	621 14%	118 14%
Slightly agree (+1)	1245 24%bi	160 20%	300 24%b	398 23%	387 26%abd	527 25%	710 23%	666 27%aik	579 21%	202 33%ahik	464 24%i	1056 24%	189 23%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	1006 19%hj	155 19%	224 18%	335 19%	292 20%	386 18%	610 20%	439 17%j	567 21%ahj	69 11%	370 19%hj	834 19%	172 21%
Slightly disagree (-1)	891 17%fhj	119 15%	218 17%	310 18%	244 17%	329 16%	559 18%af	398 16%j	493 18%ahj	69 11%	329 17%hj	762 17%	129 16%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1310 25%efhj	246 31%acde	333 26%e	430 25%e	301 21%	462 22%	840 27%af	546 22%j	764 28%ahjk	84 14%	462 24%hj	1100 25%	210 25%
NET: Disagree	2201 42%efhj	365 46%ae	551 44%e	740 43%e	545 37%	791 38%	1399 45%af	944 38%j	1257 46%ahjk	153 25%	791 42%hj	1862 42%	339 41%
Prefer not to say	48 1%	8 1%	11 1%	18 1%	11 1%	18 1%	30 1%	20 1%	28 1%	6 1%	14 1%	42 1%	6 1%
Mean	-0.15bgi	-0.30	-0.19	-0.18b	abcd	0.01ag	-0.26	0.03aik	-0.32	0.55ahik	-0.14i	-0.15	-0.15
Standard deviation	1.40	1.44	1.41	1.39	1.37	1.42	1.38	1.42	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40
Standard error	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I don't think I'll ever pay it off
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
NET: Agree	1650	438	7	183	23	137	34	22	17	112	25	9	70	49	21	39	7	130	24	10	126	167
	31%deg iknnoqA BDG	52%acde fghijkl mnopqst uv	20%o	27%eghk noq	17%o	30%eghi kmnoq	18%o	17%o	18%o	42%acde fghiklm nopqstu v	19%o	21%o	22%o	18%o	8%	28%eghn oq	13%	65%abcd efghijk lmnopqs tuv	28%oq	24%o	32%eghi kmnoq	35%deg hikmnoq
Strongly agree	(+2)	586	168	3	63	6	40	10	8	6	50	7	2	16	12	10	3	66	6	2	43	58
	11%egkm noAB	20%adefg hiklmnop qstuv	9%	9% mno	4%	9% no	5%	6%	6%	19%adefg hiklmnop qstuv	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	7%o	5%	33%abcde fghijklm nopqstuv	7%	5%	11%egmn o	12%egkmno
Slightly agree	(+1)	1064	270	4	120	17	97	24	11	62	18	7	54	37	14	29	4	64	18	8	83	109
	20%eghi noqADG	32%acde fghijkl mnopqsu v	11%	18%hoq	13%o	21%eghi knoq	12%o	11%	12%o	23%eghi knoq	14%o	16%o	17%o	14%o	5%	21%eghnoq	7%	32%acde fghijkl mnopquv	21%hoq	19%o	21%eghi noq	23%deg hiknoq
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	839	123	14	103	18	65	7	24	9	57	20	6	73	35	21	6	45	19	5	80	66
	16%gF	15%g	40%abde fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	15%g	13%g	14%g	4%	18%g	10%g	21%abdf ginv	15%g	14%g	23%abde fginoqv	13%g	17%g	15%g	11%g	22%abde fginv	22%ginv	12%g	20%abdf ginv	14%g
Slightly disagree	(-1)	1174	148	7	180	19	123	33	31	20	32	8	107	48	101	23	14	14	15	5	94	115
	22%bejn rABEG	18%jr	20%r	27%abeg jnprt	14%r	27%abeg jnprt	17%r	23%jr	21%jr	28%begj nprt	19%r	19%r	34%abde fghijn prstuv	18%r	39%abcd efghijk lnprstu v	17%r	25%jr	7%	17%r	12%	24%bejn r	24%bejn r
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1519	124	7	200	69	126	120	50	48	64	17	61	137	93	50	28	12	28	19	83	134
	29%bmru EFH	15%r	20%r	30%bmru	51%abcd fhjkmop rsuv	28%bmru	62%abcd fhjklmn oprstuv	38%abcf jmruv	51%abcd fhjkmopr suv	37%abfj mruv	24%br	40%bjmru	19%r	50%abcd fhjkmop rsuv	36%abfj mruv	36%bjmruv	50%abcdf jmorsuv	6%	32%bmru	45%abcd fjmruv	21%br	28%bmru

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I don't think I'll ever pay it off
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	5239	838	35*	672	134	453	194	132	94*	267	132	43*	314	274	260	137	56*	201	87*	42*	391	483
NET: Disagree	2693 51%bjru EFH	272 32%r	14 40%r	380 57%abjru	88 66%abcf jmprsv	249 55%bjru	153 79%abcd efghiklm nprstuv	81 61%abcj ruv	68 72%abcd fjmprsu v	96 36%r	86 65%abcf jmprsv	25 58%bjr	168 54%bjru	185 68%abcd fjmprsu v	194 75%abcd fghjmpr stuv	73 53%bjr	42 75%abcd fjmprsu v	26 13%	43 49%bjr	24 57%bjr	177 45%bjr	249 52%bjr
Prefer not to say	57 1%vCF	5 1%	-	6 1%	5 4%abdfg jmorv	2 *	-	5 4%abdfg jmorv	-	2 1%	1 1%	3 7%abdfg ijkmnor v	3 1%	5 2%v	2 1%	4 3%abfgr v	1 2%	-	1 1%	3 7%abdfg ijkmnor uv	8 2%bfgrv	1 *
Mean	-0.38deg hiknoqAB G	0.25ac defghi jklmno pqstuv	-0.31eg hiknoq	-0.50eg hiknoq	-0.99	-0.44eg hiknoq	-1.18	-0.80g	-0.99	0.01ad efghik lmnopq stuv	-0.79g	-0.77	-0.46eg hiknoq	-0.97	-1.00	-0.56eg inoq	-1.09	0.79ab cdefgh ijklmn opqstu v	-0.48eg inoq	-0.79	-0.24ad efghikl mnopqt	-0.33deg hiknoqt
Standard deviation	1.38	1.36	1.18	1.33	1.28	1.33	1.26	1.25	1.29	1.44	1.23	1.31	1.14	1.26	1.00	1.38	1.19	1.15	1.33	1.38	1.31	1.40
Standard error	0.02	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.12	0.16	0.08	0.14	0.22	0.07	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I don't think I'll ever pay it off
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214
NET: Agree	1650 31% deg h ikmnoq A BDG	30 18%	69 23%A	304 32% ABG	542 29% AB	487 44% aABC DFGH	925 38% aABC DGH	566 28% AB	1084 34% aABDG
Strongly agree	(+2) 586 11% egkmn oAB	9 5%	19 6%	98 10% AB	205 11% AB	184 17% aABC DFGH	329 13% aABC DGH	214 11% AB	372 12% AB
Slightly agree	(+1) 1064 20% eghi noqADG	21 12%	50 16% A	206 22% ABDG	337 18%	303 27% aABC DFGH	596 24% aABC DGH	352 17%	712 22% aABDG
Neither agree nor disagree	(0) 839 16% gF	32 19%	53 17%	131 14%	344 19% aCEF GH	161 15%	357 15%	340 17% F	499 16% F
Slightly disagree	(-1) 1174 22% bejn rABEG	26 15%	49 16%	238 25% aABE FG	433 23% ABEG	204 18%	566 23% ABEG	408 20% B	766 24% aABEG
Strongly disagree	(-2) 1519 29% bmru EFH	76 45% aCDE FGH	126 41% aCDE FGH	260 28% EF	510 28% EF	241 22%	584 24%	684 34% aCDE FH	835 26% EF

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I don't think I'll ever pay it off
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	5239	169	306	936	1846	1106	2446	2025	3214
NET: Disagree	2693 51% b j r u E F H	102 60% a D E F H	175 57% a D E F H	498 53% a E F H	943 51% E F	445 40%	1150 47% E	1092 54% a D E F H	1601 50% E F
Prefer not to say	57 1% v C F	5 3% a C D F H	9 3% a C D E F H	3 *	17 1%	13 1% C F	14 1%	27 1% C D F	30 1% C F
Mean	-0.38 d e g h i k n o q A B G	-0.85	-0.72	-0.38 A B G	-0.39 A B G	-0.01 a B C D F G H	-0.20 a B C D G H	-0.50 A B	-0.31 a A B D G
Standard deviation	1.38	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.36	1.42	1.39	1.39	1.37
Standard error	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 51
Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your university/ college debt?
I don't think I'll ever pay it off
Base: All respondents who have a debt or loan related to their university/ college studies

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	5239	795	1258	1725	1461	2100	3106	2513	2726	613	1900	4415	824
NET: Agree	1650 31%dekl	293 37%ade	430 34%ade	506 29%	421 29%	679 32%	960 31%	801 32%k	849 31%k	281 46%ahik	520 27%	1359 31%	291 35%al
Strongly agree (+2)	586 11%gik	108 14%ade	152 12%	174 10%	152 10%	268 13%ag	315 10%	304 12%aik	282 10%	129 21%ahik	175 9%	491 11%	95 12%
Slightly agree (+1)	1064 20%ekl	185 23%ade	278 22%e	332 19%	269 18%	411 20%	645 21%	497 20%k	567 21%k	152 25%ahik	345 18%	868 20%	196 24%al
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	839 16%jl	123 15%	196 16%	290 17%	230 16%	321 15%	511 16%	383 15%j	456 17%j	62 10%	321 17%hj	683 15%	156 19%al
Slightly disagree (-1)	1174 22%bjm	155 19%	283 22%	407 24%b	329 23%	441 21%	725 23%f	552 22%j	622 23%j	91 15%	461 24%ahj	1027 23%am	147 18%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1519 29%c	217 27%	336 27%	501 29%	465 32%abc	629 30%	883 28%	756 30%	763 28%	170 28%	586 31%ai	1295 29%	224 27%
NET: Disagree	2693 51%bjm	372 47%	619 49%	908 53%b	794 54%abc	1070 51%	1608 52%	1308 52%j	1385 51%j	261 43%	1047 55%ahij	2322 53%am	371 45%
Prefer not to say	57 1%k	7 1%	13 1%	21 1%	16 1%	30 1%	27 1%	21 1%k	36 1%k	9 1%k	12 1%	51 1%	6 1%
Mean	-0.38ekl	-0.24ade	-0.30ade	-0.43	-0.47	-0.36	-0.39	-0.38k	-0.38k	-0.03ahik	-0.50	-0.40	-0.26al
Standard deviation	1.38	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.38	1.42	1.36	1.41	1.36	1.54	1.34	1.38	1.38
Standard error	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52
Q14. Did your university/ college stop in person teaching (e.g. lectures, seminars) during the COVID-19 pandemic?
 Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																					
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)	
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000	
Yes	13763	794 82%bcgh jqqrBE G	293 59%	916 91%abcdf ghijpqr tuv	929 93%abcdf ghijnop qrstuv	848 84%abcg hjpqrvt	789 79%cpr	770 77%cpr	430 84%bcgh jqqr	755 76%cpr	640 91%abcdf ghijpqr tuv	645 92%abcdf ghijpqr tuv	952 95%abcd efghijk lmnopqrs tuv	447 89%abcdf ghijpqr tv	448 90%abcdf ghijpqr tv	614 61%	678 75%cpr	306 61%	446 89%abcdf ghijpqr tv	397 79%cpr	883 88%abcdf ghijpqr tv	783 78%cpr	
No	3076	18%defk lmnosu D FH	208 21%adef iklmnos u	207 41%abdef ghijklmn opqstuv	89 9%lm	71 7%lm	159 16%dekl mnosu	211 21%adef iklmnos u	230 23%adef iklmnos u	81 16%dekl mnosu	245 25%abdef iklmnosu	60 9%lm	55 8%lm	50 5%	53 11%em	52 10%em	390 39%abde fghijkl mnopqstu v	223 25%abde fiklmno su	197 39%abde fghijkl mnopqstu v	54 11%em	103 21%defk lmnosu	121 12%dekl m	217 22%adefiklm nosu

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52
Q14. Did your university/ college stop in person teaching (e.g. lectures, seminars) during the COVID-19 pandemic?
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
Yes	13763 82% jprvBE G	1222 81% BG	1836 73%	1631 81% BG	5219 84% aABC EG	2391 79% B	3341 83% aBCE G	6104 79% B	7659 84% aBCEG
No	3076 18% defk ImnosuD FH	278 19% DH	668 27% aACD EFGH	376 19% DFH	990 16%	622 21% aDFH	673 17%	1607 21% aACD FH	1469 16%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 53
Q14. Did your university/ college stop in person teaching (e.g. lectures, seminars) during the COVID-19 pandemic?
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
		18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work- ing (h)	Not work- ing (i)	Work- ing full time (j)	Work- ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
Yes	13763	2209	3237	4552	3765	5241	8401	5817	7946	1417	4400	13763	-
		82%bfim	76%	81%b	82%b	86%abcd	81%	84%aij	80%	82%i	85%ahij	100%am	-
No	3076	689	774	1010	603	1250	1796	1087	1989	301	786	-	3076
		18%eghkl	24%acde	19%e	18%e	14%	19%ag	16%k	20%ahjk	18%hk	15%	-	100%al

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

Q15. On average how many hours per week would you say you devoted to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown?

By lockdown, we mean the period that your country had, if any, where restrictions were in place as a safety measure to control the spread of the coronavirus.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
None/ didn't study	249 2% cddefg kopqAB CG	70 9% acdef ghijklm opqrstu v	-	-	8 1% dgo	3	1	13 2% cdffgk opt	13 3% codefg jklpqst v	10 1% cdfgk o	1	7 1% dgko	41 4% acdef ghijkl opqrstuv	34 8% acdef ghijklm opqrstu v	-	3 * d	5 1% d	4 1% dgko	3 1% d	1 *	23 3% cdefg klpqst v	9 1% dgko
Up to 5 hours	2475 18% cdfgi klpqvC EFH	128 16% fgik lopv	46 16% fgik lp	118 13% fgi	243 26% abcdf ghiklopq rtv	59 7%	66 8%	122 16% fgikl op	29 7%	256 34% abcd efghikl opqrstv	69 11% fi	63 10% f	333 35% abcd efghikl opqrstv	140 31% abcd efghikl opqrstv	49 11% fi	63 10% fi	99 15% fgik lp	48 16% fgik lp	100 22% abcd fghiklo pqrstv	59 15% gil p	286 32% abcd efghikl opqrstv	99 13% fgi
6-10 hours	2638 19% gioE	143 18% i	53 18% i	165 18% i	189 20% gino	151 18% i	117 15% i	152 20% gio	37 9%	156 21% glin or	142 22% abdf glinor	106 16% i	188 20% gio	71 16% i	65 15% i	144 23% abdf glinoqr	125 18% i	47 15% i	112 25% abcd efghilm noqrt	75 19% i	206 23% abdf glinoqr	194 25% abcdefg hilm noqrt
11-15 hours	1603 12% pqD	92 12%	35 12%	172 19% abce fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	123 13% ghip qr	123 15% aqhi jlmpru	80 10%	74 10%	41 10%	80 11%	78 12%	61 9%	100 11%	59 13% pqr	57 13% pr	55 9%	63 9%	25 8%	52 12%	51 13% pr	87 10%	95 12%
16-20 hours	1858 13% gijm npG	123 15% gijm npq	41 14% gijm np	151 16% agjl mnpqu	124 13% gijm np	148 17% aegj lmnpqtu	75 10%	110 14% gijm np	85 20% acegh jklmnpq stuv	63 8%	94 15% gijm p	58 9%	91 10%	41 9%	97 22% abcd efghikl mnpqstuv	59 10%	79 12% j	79 26% abcd efghikl mnpqstuv	61 14% gijm np	50 13% j	110 12% jlm	119 15% gijlmnpq
21-30 hours	2336 17% ejmn suAB	125 16% jmsu	46 16% u	148 16% jmns u	121 13% u	163 19% ejmn stuv	236 30% abcd efghikl mnpqrst uv	142 18% ejmn stu	112 26% abcd efghikm nopqrst uv	92 12%	130 20% abde jmnstuv	138 21% abcd ejmnpst uv	116 12%	54 12%	105 23% abcd ehjmnpp stuv	102 17% jmns u	125 18% ejmn stu	70 23% abcd ejmnpst uv	51 11%	54 14% u	85 10%	121 15% mu

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

Q15. On average how many hours per week would you say you devoted to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown?

By lockdown, we mean the period that your country had, if any, where restrictions were in place as a safety measure to control the spread of the coronavirus.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
31-40 hours	1266 9%ejmnr uADG	67 8%ejmnr u	20 7%u	90 10%ejmnr u	51 5%u	109 13%abcd ejkmnor su	147 19%abcd efhjkmn opqrstu v	78 10%ejmnr u	64 15%abcde hjkmnopr stuv	40 5%u	54 8%ejmnr u	107 17%abcde fhjkmnoq rstuv	48 5%	18 4%	31 7%u	82 13%abcd ejkmnor stuv	71 10%ejmnr rsu	15 5%	31 7%u	36 9%ejmnr u	29 3%	78 10%ejmnr ru
41+ hours	1338 10%bdemnr uDF	46 6%u	52 18%abcdef ghijklmno rsuv	72 8%u	70 8%u	92 11%bdejm nr	67 8%u	79 10%cbemnr u	49 11%bdejm nr	58 8%u	72 11%bdejm mnr	105 16%abcdef ghijklmno rsuv	35 4%	30 7%u	44 10%cbmu	106 17%cabde fghijklm norsuv	111 16%abcdef ghijklmno rsuv	18 6%	36 8%u	71 18%abcdef ghijklmno rsuv	57 6%u	68 9%u
Mean	20.87be jmnsuDG	17.87jm nu	26.08ab dehjkmn orsuv	20.65be jmnsu	18.45jm nu	23.91ab dejkmnr suv	23.99ab dejkmnr suv	22.47ab ejmnr su	26.80ab defghjk mnorsuv	16.07m	21.99be jmnr su	27.15ab defghjk mnorsuv	13.58	15.06	22.28be jmnr su	27.26ab defghjk mnorsuv	25.12ab dehjkmn orsuv	19.08jm nu	18.23m u	24.53ab dejmnr su	15.60m	21.32bejmnsu
Standard deviation	20.02	16.58	26.31	16.50	21.90	17.53	14.21	22.00	20.13	18.70	19.04	21.74	14.13	18.44	19.20	26.84	22.53	16.22	18.89	22.22	20.82	19.39
Standard error	0.17	0.59	1.54	0.55	0.72	0.60	0.51	0.79	0.97	0.68	0.75	0.86	0.46	0.87	0.91	1.08	0.87	0.93	0.89	1.12	0.70	0.69

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

Q15. On average how many hours per week would you say you devoted to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown?

By lockdown, we mean the period that your country had, if any, where restrictions were in place as a safety measure to control the spread of the coronavirus.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
None/ didn't study	249 2% cdefg kopqAB CG	8 1%	11 1%	12 1%	83 2% ABC	97 4% aABCD FGH	82 2% aABCD G	84 1% ABC	165 2% aABCDG
Up to 5 hours	2475 18% dfgi klpqvC EFH	289 24% aBCE FGH	352 19% CEFH	158 10%	1207 23% aBCE FGH	338 14% CF	404 12% C	1266 21% aBCE FH	1209 16% CEF
6-10 hours	2638 19% gioE	242 20% E	386 21% aEGH	345 21% aEFH	1033 20% E	407 17%	653 20% E	1190 19% E	1448 19% E
11-15 hours	1603 12% pqD	158 13% BDG	213 12%	218 13% aDEG	559 11%	258 11%	482 14% aBDE GH	679 11%	924 12% DE
16-20 hours	1858 13% gjlm npG	165 14% B	224 12%	267 16% aABD GH	670 13%	368 15% aBDG H	541 16% aABD GH	783 13%	1075 14% aBDG
21-30 hours	2336 17% ejm suAB	167 14%	269 15%	284 17% AB	885 17% AB	433 18% AB	557 17% A	1041 17% AB	1295 17% AB

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

Q15. On average how many hours per week would you say you devoted to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown?

By lockdown, we mean the period that your country had, if any, where restrictions were in place as a safety measure to control the spread of the coronavirus.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
31-40 hours	1266 9%ejmnr uADG	71 6%	153 8%A	187 11%aABDF G	395 8%A	245 10%ABDG	344 10%aABDG	487 8%A	779 10%aABDG
41+ hours	1338 10%bdem nruDF	122 10%D	228 12%aACD EFGH	160 10%DF	387 7%	245 10%DF	278 8%	574 9%D	764 10%DF
Mean	20.87be jmnsuDG	20.28D	22.61aA DFGH	22.67aA DFGH	18.35	22.06aA DFG	20.97D	20.15D	21.44aDG
Standard deviation	20.02	23.25	24.73	18.49	18.07	20.31	17.62	20.74	19.41
Standard error	0.17	0.67	0.58	0.46	0.25	0.42	0.30	0.27	0.22

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 55
Q15. On average how many hours per week would you say you devoted to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown?
By lockdown, we mean the period that your country had, if any, where restrictions were in place as a safety measure to control the spread of the coronavirus.
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus		
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13763	2209	3237	4552	3765	5241	8401	5817	37946	1417	4400	13763	-**
None/ didn't study	249 2% _j	53 2% _{ade}	59 2%	76 2%	61 2%	102 2%	142 2%	91 2% _j	158 2% _j	13 1%	78 2% _{hj}	249 2%	-
Up to 5 hours	2475 18% _{gk}	387 18%	565 17%	810 18%	713 19%	1003 19% _{ag}	1440 17%	1022 18% _k	1453 18% _k	287 20% _{ahk}	735 17%	2475 18%	-
6-10 hours	2638 19%	416 19%	610 19%	884 19%	728 19%	1008 19%	1605 19%	1107 19%	1531 19%	270 19%	837 19%	2638 19%	-
11-15 hours	1603 12% _{bgj}	228 10%	359 11%	537 12%	479 13% _{abc}	654 12% _{ag}	938 11%	761 13% _{ai}	842 11%	201 14% _{ai}	560 13% _{ai}	1603 12%	-
16-20 hours	1858 13% _i	284 13%	423 13%	671 15% _{abce}	480 13%	716 14%	1127 13%	842 14% _{ai}	1016 13%	220 16% _{ai}	622 14% _{ai}	1858 13%	-
21-30 hours	2336 17% _j	400 18% _e	583 18% _e	752 17%	601 16%	871 17%	1451 17%	991 17% _j	1345 17% _j	195 14%	796 18% _{ahj}	2336 17%	-
31-40 hours	1266 9% _{hk}	192 9%	307 9%	407 9%	360 10%	455 9%	804 10%	497 9%	769 10% _{ahk}	126 9%	371 8%	1266 9%	-
41+ hours	1338 10% _{fhj}	249 11% _{ade}	331 10%	415 9%	343 9%	432 8%	894 11% _{af}	506 9% _j	832 10% _{ahjk}	105 7%	401 9% _{hj}	1338 10%	-
Mean	20.87 _j	21.95 _{ade}	21.02	20.67	20.34	19.63	21.68 _{af}	20.55	21.10 _j	19.86	20.78	20.87	-
Standard deviation	20.02	22.13	18.85	20.25	19.40	18.93	20.58	19.78	20.20	20.60	19.50	20.02	-
Standard error	0.17	0.47	0.33	0.30	0.32	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.23	0.55	0.29	0.17	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used. ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 56
Q16. Would you say you devoted more or fewer hours to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown as you did before?
 Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
More hours	4841 35% nsuEF	160 20% n	109 37% bdjn su	261 28% bn	296 32% bn	351 41% abde ghijmno su	263 33% bdns u	261 34% bdns u	140 33% bn	231 31% bn	340 53% abcd efghij mnoqrsu v	304 47% abcd efghijm noqsuv	315 33% bdns u	61 14%	146 33% bn	304 50% abcd efghijm noqsuv	265 39% abde ghijmno su	139 45% abcd efghijm osu	120 27% bn	206 52% abcd efghijm noqsuv	248 28% bn	321 41% abdeghijm osu
The same number of hours	3237 24% bceh jntABEG	142 18% n	53 18% n	215 23% behj n	180 19% n	186 22% bjn	213 27% abce fhjnptu	146 19% n	115 27% bceh jnt	124 16% n	160 25% bceh jnt	159 25% bceh jnt	310 33% abcde fghijkl pstuv	34 8%	171 38% abcd efghijk lmnopqst uv	133 22% jn	196 29% abcd efhjnpt u	99 32% abcd efhijkl ptu	119 27% bceh jnt	74 19% n	199 23% bjn	209 27% abcefhjnt u
Fewer hours	4905 36% fikl mopqrv CDH	302 38% fikl mopqrv	102 35% iklm oprvt	402 44% abcf giklmop qrstv	434 47% abcf giklmop qrstv	262 31% klor	308 39% afik lmopqrv	332 43% abcf iklmopq rstv	114 27% kr	367 49% abcf ghikimo pqrstuv	133 21%	148 23%	262 28% klr	332 74% abcd efghijk lmopqrs tuv	114 25%	168 27% kr	195 29% klr	61 20%	163 37% fikl mopqrv	108 27% kr	382 43% abcf iklmopq rstv	216 28% klr
Was not studying undergraduate degree before lockdown	780 6% degh kpqrA BDG	190 24% acde fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	29 10% adefg hijklmop qrstuv	38 4% egkp	19 2% g	49 6% egkpq rt	5 1%	31 4% egkp	61 14% adefg hijklmop qrstuv	33 4% egkp	7 1%	34 5% egkpr t	65 7% deghj kopqrt	20 4% gkp	17 4% gkp	9 1%	22 3% gkp	7 2% g	44 10% adefg hijklmop qrstuv	9 2% g	54 6% egkpq rt	37 5% egkpt

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 56
Q16. Would you say you devoted more or fewer hours to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown as you did before?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
More hours	4841 35% ^{bde} nsuEF	405 33%	709 39% ^{aADE} FGH	672 41% ^{aADE} FGH	1802 35% ^E	767 32%	1093 33%	2137 35% ^{EF}	2704 35% ^{EF}
The same number of hours	3237 24% ^{bceh} jntABEG	233 19%	366 20%	395 24% ^{ABEF}	1395 27% ^{aaABC} EFGH	477 20%	752 23% ^{ABE}	1366 22% ^{ABE}	1871 24% ^{aaBEFG}
Fewer hours	4905 36% ^{fikl} mopqrv CDH	536 44% ^{aaBCD} EFGH	704 38% ^{aCDF} H	478 29%	1790 34% ^{CH}	856 36% ^{CH}	1182 35% ^{CH}	2401 39% ^{aCDE} FH	2504 33% ^C
Was not studying undergraduate degree before lockdown	780 6% ^{dghk} pqrtABD G	48 4% ^B	57 3%	86 5% ^{BG}	232 4% ^{BG}	291 12% ^{aaBCD} FGH	314 9% ^{aaBCD} GH	200 3%	580 8% ^{aaBCDG}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 57
Q16. Would you say you devoted more or fewer hours to your studies during the COVID-19 lockdown as you did before?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13763	2209	3237	4552	3765	5241	8401	5817	7946	1417	4400	13763	-**
More hours	4841 35%cfi	738 33%	1092 34%	1620 36%	1391 37%abc	1720 33%	3083 37%af	2195 38%ai	2646 33%	539 38%ai	1656 38%ai	4841 35%	-
The same number of hours	3237 24%bg	435 20%	752 23%b	1106 24%b	944 25%ab	1290 25%ag	1915 23%	1357 23%k	1880 24%	358 25%hk	999 23%	3237 24%	-
Fewer hours	4905 36%bg	695 31%	1157 36%b	1681 37%ab	1372 36%b	1990 38%ag	2874 34%	2068 36%	2837 36%	493 35%	1575 36%	4905 36%	-
Was not studying undergraduate degree before lockdown	780 6%defhjk	341 15%acde	236 7%ade	145 3%e	58 2%	241 5%	529 6%af	197 3%j	583 7%ahjk	27 2%	170 4%hj	780 6%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used. ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 58
Q17. Did your university/ college provide any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
Yes	11810 86%clmn pqtVABC H	682 86%clmn p	235 80%	812 89%acef jlmnpqt v	788 85%lnp	718 85%lnp	759 96%abcd efhijlm npqrtuv	665 86%clmn pv	371 86%clmn p	634 84%lnp	612 96%abcd efhijlm npqrtuv	515 80%ln	777 82%ln	333 74%	433 97%abcd efhijlm npqrtuv	480 78%	562 83%np	273 89%cljm npqtV	424 95%abcd efhijlm npqrtuv	326 82%ln	766 87%clmn pqtV	645 82%np
No	1953 14%dgko sDG	112 14%gkos	58 20%abdg hikorsu	104 11%gkos	141 15%dgko s	130 15%dgkos	30 4%	105 14%gkos	59 14%gkos	121 16%dgkor s	28 4%	130 20%abde fghijko rsu	175 18%abdg hikorsu	114 26%abdef ghijklmno qrstuv	15 3%	134 22%abde fghijko rsuv	116 17%adgk orsu	33 11%gkos	22 5%	71 18%adgk orsu	117 13%gkos	138 18%adghkorsu

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 58
Q17. Did your university/ college provide any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
Yes	11810 86% clmnpqtvABC H	1023 84%B	1503 82%	1363 84%	4678 90% aABC EFGH	2044 85%B	2857 86% BC	5313 87% aABC FH	6497 85%B
No	1953 14% dgkosDG	199 16% aDG	333 18% aADE FGH	268 16% aDFG	541 10%	347 15% D	484 14% DG	791 13% D	1162 15% aDG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 59
Q17. Did your university/ college provide any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13763	2209	3237	4552	3765	5241	8401	5817	7946	1417	4400	13763	-**
Yes	11810 86%g	1903 86%	2775 86%	3922 86%	3210 85%	4579 87%ag	7135 85%	4991 86%	6819 86%	1223 86%	3768 86%	11810 86%	-
No	1953 14%f	306 14%	462 14%	630 14%	555 15%	662 13%	1266 15%af	826 14%	1127 14%	194 14%	632 14%	1953 14%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used. ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60

Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Total (a)	Country																					
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)	
Base	13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	916	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
NET: Excellent/ good	6272	357	150	524	471	378	582	340	213	362	338	324	217	99	224	281	318	252	85	118	298	341	
	46%mnst	45%mnst	51%hmns	57%abef	51%abfh	45%mnst	74%abcd	44%mnst	50%mnst	48%mnst	53%abfh	50%abfh	23%	22%	50%hmns	46%mnst	47%mnst	82%abcd	19%	30%mnst	34%mnst	44%mnst	
	uEH	u	tuv	hijlmno	mnstuv	u	efhijkl	u	uv	u	mnopqst	mnstuv			tuv	u	u	efghijk		lmnopqs			
Excellent	(5)	1320	43	39	155	107	167	42	34	84	63	38	35	15	42	45	57	93	5	17	56	80	
		10%bhlmn	5%st	13%abhi	17%abef	12%abhi	21%abcde	5%st	8%mnst	11%bhlmn	10%bhlmn	6%ms	4%st	3%st	9%bhlmn	7%mnst	8%bhlmn	30%abcde	1%	4%st	6%mnst	10%bhlmn	
		stEH		lmnopst	opqstuv	u	fhijklmn		uv	npstu	stuv				stuv	st	st	efghijklm					
Good	(4)	4952	314	111	369	364	415	298	179	278	275	286	182	84	182	236	261	159	80	101	242	261	
		36%fmns	40%afmn	38%mnst	40%afmn	39%afmn	53%abcd	39%fmns	42%afmn	37%mnst	43%afjm	44%aeft	19%	19%	41%afmn	38%fmns	38%fmns	52%abcd	18%	25%mnst	27%mnst	33%mnst	
		tuCDH	stuv	u	stuv	stuv	efhijkl	tuv	stuv	u	nstuv	jmnpqst			stuv	tuv	tuv	efhijkl					
		mnopqst					uv											mnopqst					
Average	(3)	5132	291	75	292	348	164	288	174	258	215	240	478	205	188	219	274	44	250	121	389	308	
		37%cdgk	37%cdgr	26%r	32%cgr	37%cdgr	21%r	37%cdgr	40%cdgj	34%cgr	34%cgr	37%cdgr	50%abcd	46%abcd	42%acd	36%cgr	40%cdgj	14%	56%abcd	30%gr	44%abcd	39%cdgkrt	
		rABG	t		t	t		t	krt			t	efghijk	efghijkl	jkprt		krt		efghijk		efghijkl		
		loqrAG		kloqr	8%gr	9%gr	15%degil	14%degio	9%gr	100	73	68	205	97	32	83	59	5	102	123	152	108	
		13%degi	13%degi	17%adegi	8%gr	9%gr	15%degil	14%degio	9%gr	13%degi	11%dgor	11%gr	22%abde	22%abdef	7%r	14%degio	9%gr	2%	23%abde	31%abcd	17%abde	14%degioqr	
		loqrAG	oqr	kloqr		oqr	oqr	qr	oqr	oqr	dgor	sgr	fgijkl	ghijkl	opqr	qr	qr	2%	efghijk	lmnopqr	efghijk		
		opqr											opqr	opqr	uv			opqr	stuv	stuv	stuv		
Very poor	(1)	525	42	17	23	25	33	2	37	5	35	14	13	52	46	4	31	5	9	35	44	26	
		4%dgikl	5%adegi	6%degik	3%go	3%go	4%gilo	*	5%degik	1%g	5%degik	2%g	2%g	5%adeg	10%abcde	1%	5%degik	2%g	2%g	9%abdef	5%degik	3%gio	
		orsD	klor	lors	go	go	gilo		lors		lors	g	g	iklor	fgijklm		lors	g	g	ghijklm	lors		
		opqr												opqr	opqr				opqr	opqr	opqr		

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60
Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?
 Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
NET: Poor/ very poor	2359 17%degi kloqrAG	146 18%degi kloqr	68 23%adeg ikloqrv	100 11%gr	110 12%gor	159 19%degik loqr	43 5%	142 18%degi kloqr	43 10%gr	135 18%degi kloqr	87 14%gor	81 13%gor	257 27%abde fghijkl opqrv	143 32%abcde fghijkl pqrsuv	36 8%r	114 19%degi kloqr	86 13%gor	10 3%	111 25%abde fghijkl opqrv	158 40%abcd efghijk lmnopqr stuv	196 22%adeg ijklqrv	134 17%degiloqr
Mean	3.34bhm nstuEH	3.27mns tu	3.35mns tu	3.61abc efhijkl mnopqst uv	3.48abf hjmnpqs tuv	3.34mns tu	3.89abc defhijk lmnopqs tuv	3.26mns tu	3.46abf hjmnpst v	3.37bhm nstu	3.47abf hjmnpst uv	3.42abh mnpstu	2.94n	2.83	3.50abc fghjmnpp stuv	3.29mns tu	3.39bhm nstu	4.08abc defghij klmnopq stuv	2.93	2.85	3.13mns t	3.33mns t
Standard deviation	0.96	0.94	1.09	0.95	0.91	1.00	0.80	0.93	0.81	1.00	0.90	0.83	0.88	0.96	0.80	0.96	0.91	0.81	0.73	1.03	0.94	0.95
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60
Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
NET: Excellent/ good	6272 46% mnst uEH	621 51% aBCD EH	902 49% aCDE H	719 44%	2358 45% H	1028 43%	1600 48% aCDE H	3057 50% aCDE FH	3215 42%
Excellent	(5) 1320 10% sbhilm nstuEH	146 12% aBEH	191 10% EH	183 11% aEH	545 10% aEH	136 6%	381 11% aEH	711 12% aBDEH	609 8% E
Good	(4) 4952 36% fmns tuCDH	475 39% aCDH	711 39% aCDH	536 33%	1813 35%	892 37% CDH	1219 36% CH	2346 38% aCDH	2606 34%
Average	(3) 5132 37% cdgk rtABG	423 35%	642 35%	619 38% FG	1986 38% ABG	874 37%	1202 36%	2105 34%	3027 40% aBEFG
Poor	(2) 1834 13% degi loqrAG	136 11%	219 12%	234 14% ABFG	710 14% AG	370 15% aABD FG	415 12%	719 12%	1115 15% aABFG
Very poor	(1) 525 4% dgikl orsD	42 3%	73 4%	59 4%	165 3%	119 5% aACDF GH	124 4%	223 4% D	302 4% D

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60
Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
NET: Poor/ very poor	2359 17% degi kloqrAG	178 15%	292 16%A	293 18%AFG	875 17%G	489 20% aABD FGH	539 16%	942 15%	1417 19% aABDFG
Mean	3.34 bhm nstuEH	3.45 aBC DEH	3.40 aEH	3.34 EH	3.36 EH	3.23	3.39 aCE H	3.43 aCD EH	3.27 E
Standard deviation	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.94
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 61
Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Total (a)	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
		18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work- ing (h)	Not work- ing (i)	Work- ing full time (j)	Work- ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13763	2209	3237	4552	3765	5241	8401	5817	7946	1417	4400	13763	-**
NET: Excellent/ good	6272 46%egi	1110 50%acde	1521 47%de	2033 45%	1608 43%	2599 50%ag	3629 43%	2800 48%aik	3472 44%	799 56%ahik	2001 45%	6272 46%	-
Excellent	(5) 1320 10%gi	229 10%	310 10%	429 9%	352 9%	644 12%ag	668 8%	718 12%aik	602 8%	285 20%ahik	433 10%i	1320 10%	-
Good	(4) 4952 36%eg	881 40%ade	1211 37%de	1604 35%	1256 33%	1955 37%ag	2961 35%	2082 36%	2870 36%	514 36%	1568 36%	4952 36%	-
Average	(3) 5132 37%cfhj	802 36%	1152 36%	1729 38%c	1449 38%c	1794 34%	3289 39%af	2067 36%j	3065 39%ahj	439 31%	1628 37%hj	5132 37%	-
Poor	(2) 1834 13%bfj	242 11%	434 13%b	614 13%b	544 14%ab	645 12%	1165 14%af	749 13%j	1085 14%j	139 10%	610 14%hj	1834 13%	-
Very poor	(1) 525 4%bj	55 2%	130 4%b	176 4%b	164 4%ab	203 4%	318 4%	201 3%	324 4%j	40 3%	161 4%	525 4%	-
NET: Poor/ very poor	2359 17%bfhj	297 13%	564 17%b	790 17%b	708 19%ab	848 16%	1483 18%af	950 16%j	1409 18%ahj	179 13%	771 18%hj	2359 17%	-
Mean	3.34egi	3.45acde	3.35e	3.33	3.29	3.42ag	3.30	3.41aik	3.29	3.61ahik	3.34i	3.34	-
Standard deviation	0.96	0.91	0.96	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.93	0.98	0.94	1.00	0.96	0.96	-
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used. ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

		Country																					
		Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base		11810	682	235	812	788	718	759	665	371	634	612	515	777	333	433	480	562	273	424	326	766	645
NET: Excellent/ good		5856	342	135	498	429	358	566	326	195	330	334	284	204	91	223	244	282	236	82	112	270	315
		50%mnst uDH	50%mnst u	57%afhm nstuv	61%abef hijklmn opqstuv	54%ahmn stuv	50%mnst u	75%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	49%mnst u	53%mnst u	52%mnst u	55%ahmn stuv	55%ahmn stuv	26%se	27%se	52%mnst u	51%mnst u	50%mnst u	86%abcd efghijk lmnopqs tuv	19%	34%ms	35%ms	49%mnst u
Excellent	(5)	1270	42	37	153	96	102	165	39	32	79	63	38	35	15	42	41	52	89	5	17	50	78
		11%bhlmn stuEH	6%se	16%abhi klmnopq stu	19%abef hijklmn opqstuv	12%bhlmn npstu	14%abhi klmnopq stu	22%abcef hijklmno pqstuv	6%se	9%ms	12%bhlmn npstu	10%bhlmn stu	7%ms	5%se	5%se	10%bhlmn stu	9%ms	9%bhlmn st	33%abcde fghijklm nopqstuv	1%	5%se	7%se	12%bhlmnstu
Good	(4)	4586	300	98	345	333	256	401	287	163	251	271	246	169	76	181	203	230	147	77	95	220	237
		39%mnst uCDH	44%afmn stuv	42%mnst u	42%afmn stuv	42%afmn stuv	36%mnst u	53%abcd efhijkm nopqstuv	43%afmn stuv	44%afmn stuv	40%mnst u	44%afmn stuv	48%afjm nqstuv	22%	23%	42%fmns tu	42%fmns tu	41%mnst u	54%abcd efhijkm nopqstuv	18%	29%ms	29%ms	37%mnst u
Average	(3)	4286	244	56	243	277	251	150	243	145	216	199	180	380	169	179	167	224	33	242	102	340	246
		36%cdgk rABFG	36%cdgr	24%r	30%gr	35%cdgr	35%cdgr	20%r	37%cdgr	39%cdgk rt	34%cgr	33%cgr	35%cgr	49%abcd efghijk lopqrv	51%abcd efghijk lopqrv	41%acde fgijklprt	35%cgr	40%cdgj krt	12%	57%abcd efghijk lmnopqst uv	31%gr	44%abcd efghijkl prt	38%cdgkrt
Poor	(2)	1372	78	34	55	64	91	41	79	28	74	65	44	156	59	28	54	38	4	92	93	126	69
		12%degi loqrABFG	11%degi oqr	14%degil oqr	7%r	8%gr	13%degil oqr	5%r	12%degio qr	8%r	12%degi oqr	11%dgoqr	9%gr	20%abde fghijkl opqrv	18%abdef ghijkl opqrv	6%r	11%dgoqr	7%r	1%	22%abcd efghijk lopqrv	29%abcd efghijk lmnopqrsuv	16%abde fghijkl opqrv	11%dgoqr
Very poor	(1)	296	18	10	16	18	18	2	17	3	14	14	7	37	14	3	15	18	-	8	19	30	15
		3%gior	3%gior	4%dgil or	2%gr	2%gor	3%gor	*	3%gor	1%	2%gr	2%gor	1%g	5%abdef ghijkl orsv	4%adgil or	1%	3%gior	3%gior	-	2%gr	6%abdef ghijkl orsv	4%adgil or	2%gor
NET: Poor/ very poor		1668	96	44	71	82	109	43	96	31	88	79	51	193	73	31	69	56	4	100	112	156	84
		14%degi loqrFG	14%degi loqr	19%adegi kloqr	9%gr	10%gr	15%degil oqr	6%r	14%degil oqr	8%r	14%degi loqr	13%dgio r	10%gr	25%abde fghijkl opqrv	22%abdef ghijkl opqrv	7%r	14%degi loqr	10%gr	1%	24%abde fghijkl opqrv	34%abcd efghijk lmnopqrsuv	20%abde fghijkl opqrv	13%dgior

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder

.YONDER

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	11810	682	235	812	788	718	759	665	371	634	612	515	777	333	433	480	562	273	424	326	766	645
Mean	3.44mns tuEH	3.40mns tu	3.50mns tu	3.69abc efhijkl mnopqst uv	3.54abh mnpstu	3.46mns tu	3.90abc defhijk lmnopqs tuv	3.38mns tu	3.52bhm nstu	3.48hmn stu	3.50bhm nstu	3.51bhm nstu	3.01	3.06	3.53abh mnpstu	3.42mns tu	3.46mns tu	4.18abc defghij klmnopq stuv	2.95	2.99	3.17mns t	3.46mnstu
Standard deviation	0.92	0.87	1.06	0.92	0.89	0.97	0.80	0.86	0.79	0.93	0.90	0.81	0.89	0.87	0.78	0.91	0.87	0.69	0.72	1.01	0.92	0.92
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

		Markets								
		Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base		11810	1023	1503	1363	4678	2044	2857	5313	6497
NET: Excellent/ good		5856 50%mnst uDH	564 55%aCDE H	808 54%aCDE H	673 49%H	2245 48%H	975 48%	1513 53%aCDE H	2858 54%aCDE H	2998 46%
Excellent	(5)	1270 11%bhim nstuEH	133 13%aBEH	174 12%EH	180 13%aEH	528 11%EH	130 6%	375 13%aDEH	677 13%aDEH	593 9%E
Good	(4)	4586 39%mnst uCDH	431 42%aCDH	634 42%aCDH	493 36%	1717 37%	845 41%aCDH	1138 40%CDH	2181 41%aCDH	2405 37%
Average	(3)	4286 36%cdgk rABFG	333 33%	500 33%	497 36%AFG	1739 37%ABFG	734 36%	984 34%	1786 34%	2500 38%aABEFG
Poor	(2)	1372 12%degi loqrABF G	98 10%	152 10%	160 12%F	586 13%aABF G	278 14%aABF G	293 10%	549 10%	823 13%aABFG
Very poor	(1)	296 3%gior	28 3%	43 3%	33 2%	108 2%	57 3%	67 2%	120 2%	176 3%
NET: Poor/ very poor		1668 14%degi loqrFG	126 12%	195 13%	193 14%F	694 15%AFG	335 16%aABF G	360 13%	669 13%	999 15%aABFG

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder

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Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economy es (G)	Develop ed economy es (H)
Base	11810	1023	1503	1363	4678	2044	2857	5313	6497
Mean	3.44mns tuEH	3.53aBD EH	3.50aDE H	3.46EH	3.42EH	3.35	3.51aCD EH	3.52aCD EH	3.37
Standard deviation	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.89	0.93	0.92	0.91
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 63

Q18. How would you rate the quality of your university/ college online learning provision during lockdown?

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	11810	1903	2775	3922	3210	4579	7135	4991	6819	1223	3768	11810	**
NET: Excellent/ good	5856 50%egi	1037 54%acde	1414 51%e	1910 49%	1495 47%	2450 54%ag	3367 47%	2614 52%aik	3242 48%	737 60%ahik	1877 50%i	5856 50%	-
Excellent	(5) 1270 11%gi	219 12%	299 11%	414 11%	338 11%	618 13%ag	644 9%	693 14%aik	577 8%	270 22%ahik	423 11%i	1270 11%	-
Good	(4) 4586 39%e	818 43%ade	1115 40%e	1496 38%	1157 36%	1832 40%ag	2723 38%	1921 38%	2665 39%	467 38%	1454 39%	4586 39%	-
Average	(3) 4286 36%bcfjh	651 34%	954 34%	1455 37%bc	1226 38%abc	1508 33%	2739 38%af	1720 34%j	2566 38%ahj	369 30%	1351 36%hj	4286 36%	-
Poor	(2) 1372 12%bhj	184 10%	334 12%b	455 12%b	399 12%b	502 11%	854 12%	540 11%j	832 12%ahj	97 8%	443 12%hj	1372 12%	-
Very poor	(1) 296 3%bj	31 2%	73 3%b	102 3%b	90 3%b	119 3%	175 2%	117 2%	179 3%j	20 2%	97 3%	296 3%	-
NET: Poor/ very poor	1668 14%bhj	215 11%	407 15%b	557 14%b	489 15%ab	621 14%	1029 14%	657 13%j	1011 15%ahj	117 10%	540 14%hj	1668 14%	-
Mean	3.44egi	3.53acde	3.44e	3.42	3.39	3.51ag	3.39	3.51aik	3.39	3.71ahik	3.44i	3.44	-
Standard deviation	0.92	0.88	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.90	0.94	0.90	0.95	0.93	0.92	-
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used. ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64
Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

		Country																					
		Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base		13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
NET: Agree		4758	175	53	350	214	303	516	211	145	419	334	208	305	122	157	139	247	222	83	80	240	235
		35%bceh npstuvA BEFH	22%	18%	38%abce himnpst uv	23%	36%bceh npstuv	65%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	27%bceps t	34%bceh npstu	55%abcd efhilmn opqstuv	52%abcd efhilmn opqstuv	32%bceh pstu	32%bceh pstu	27%bcst	35%bceh npstu	23%	36%bceh npstuv	73%abcd efghijk lmnopqs tuv	19%	20%	27%bceps t	30%bceps t
Strongly agree	(+2)	1503	40	21	139	65	92	145	61	46	190	103	54	64	30	62	28	90	89	11	19	76	78
		11%bcehl mnpstuAB EH	5% _s	7% _s	15%abcef himnpst uv	7% _{ps}	11%behm npst	18%abcef himnopq stuv	8%bps t	11%bemn pst	25%abcd efghiki mnopqst uv	16%abcef himnpst uv	8%bps t	7% _s	7% _s	14%abceh lmnpstuv	5%	13%abce himnpst uv	29%abcde fghiklmn opqstuv	2%	5%	9%bps t	10%bemp st
Slightly agree	(+1)	3255	135	32	211	149	211	371	150	99	229	231	154	241	92	95	111	157	133	72	61	164	157
		24%bceh pstuvAB EFH	17% _c	11%	23%bceps t	16% _c	25%bceh pstuv	47%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	19% _c	23%bces t	30%abcd efhilmn opqstuv	36%abcd efhijlm nopqst v	24%bceh pstu	25%bceh pstuv	21%ce	21%cet	18% _c	23%bceps t	43%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	16% _c	15%	19% _c	20% _{ce}
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	2640	185	63	160	129	133	134	164	102	122	134	141	200	61	133	133	138	36	158	61	117	136
		19%efjn rtuACG	23%adef gjnrtuv	22%efjn rtu	17%eru	14%	16%	17%ru	21%defg jnrtu	24%adef gjnrtuv	16%	21%efjn rtu	22%defg jnrtuv	21%efgj nrtu	14%	30%abcd efghijk lmnopq rstuv	22%defg jnrtuv	20%efjn rtu	12%	35%abcd efghijk lmnopq rstuv	15%	13%	17%eru
Slightly disagree	(-1)	3848	257	87	242	299	224	125	235	131	125	134	217	337	115	126	172	213	30	158	118	276	227
		28%gjkr DG	32%adfg jknr	30%gjkr	26%gjkr	32%adfg jknr	26%gjkr	16% _r	31%gjkr	30%gjkr	17% _r	21%gjr	34%adfg jknpr	35%adfg hjkno pqrstv	26%gjr	28%gjkr	28%gjkr	31%adfg jknr	10%	35%adfg jknopr v	30%gjkr	31%adfg jknr	29%gjkr
Strongly disagree	(-2)	2517	177	90	164	287	188	14	160	52	89	38	79	110	149	32	170	80	18	47	138	250	185
		18%gijk lmoqrsD	22%adgi jklmoq rs	31%abdf ghijklm oqrs	18%gijk lmoqrs	31%abdf ghijklm oqrs	22%adgij klmoqrs	2%	21%gijk lmoqrs	12%gkor	12%gkor	6% _g	12%gkor	12%gkor	33%abdfg hijklmop qrs	7% _g	28%abdf ghijklm oqrs	12%gkor	6% _g	11%gkr	35%abdf ghijklm opqrs	28%abdf ghijklm oqrs	24%adgij klmoq rs

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13763	794	293	916	929	848	789	770	430	755	640	645	952	447	448	614	678	306	446	397	883	783
NET: Disagree	6365 46%gjko rDG	434 55%adfg ijkimoq rs	177 60%adfg hijkimo qsv	406 44%gjko r	586 63%abdf ghijklm opqsv	412 49%gijk oqr	139 18%	395 51%adgi jkloqr	183 43%gjko r	214 28%gr	172 27%gr	296 46%gjko r	447 47%gjko r	264 59%adfg hijkimo qsv	158 35%gjkr	342 56%adfg ijkimoq rs	293 43%gjko r	48 16%	205 46%gjko r	256 64%abdf ghijklm opqsv	526 60%abdf ghijklm opqsv	412 53%adgijkmo rs
Mean	-0.19bc ehnpstu vABCEFH	-0.50ce t	-0.66	-0.09ab cefhnp stuv	-0.64	-0.24bce hnptu	0.64ab cdefhi jklmno pqstuv	-0.37bc enptu	-0.10bce hnpstuv	0.41abc defhilm nopqstu v	0.35ab cdefhi lmnopq stuv	-0.18bc ehnpstu v	-0.20bc ehnpstu v	-0.58	0.06ab cdefhi imnpst uv	-0.56t	-0.05abc efhmpst uv	0.80ab cdefgh ijklmn opqstu v	-0.35bc enptu	-0.74	-0.52et	-0.36bcenptu
Standard deviation	1.28	1.16	1.22	1.35	1.26	1.33	1.01	1.23	1.20	1.34	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.31	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.14	0.96	1.22	1.31	1.31
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64
Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Total (a)	Markets					Anglo-Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)			
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
NET: Agree	4758 35% bceh npstuv A BEFH	267 22%	406 22%	538 33% ABEH	2276 44% aABC EFGH	611 26% AB	1063 32% ABEH	2416 40% aABC EFH	2342 31% ABE
Strongly agree (+2)	1503 11% bcehl mnpstu AB EH	86 7% B	114 6%	170 10% ABEH	740 14% aABCE FGH	166 7%	349 10% ABEH	809 13% aABCE FH	694 9% ABE
Slightly agree (+1)	3255 24% bceh pstuv AB EFH	181 15%	292 16%	368 23% ABE	1536 29% aABC EFGH	445 19% AB	714 21% ABE	1607 26% aABC EFH	1648 22% ABE
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2640 19% efjn rtuACG	192 16%	325 18% A	269 16%	1034 20% ABCG	512 21% aABC FG	614 18% AC	1062 17%	1578 21% aABCFG
Slightly disagree (-1)	3848 28% gjk rDG	386 32% aCDF G	558 30% aDG	451 28% DG	1311 25%	741 31% aCDF G	950 28% DG	1489 24%	2359 31% aCDFG
Strongly disagree (-2)	2517 18% egijk lmoqrs D	377 31% aCDE FGH	547 30% aCDE FGH	373 23% aDFG H	598 11%	527 22% aDGH	714 21% aDGH	1137 19% D	1380 18% D

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64
Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13763	1222	1836	1631	5219	2391	3341	6104	7659
NET: Disagree	6365 46% rDG	763 62% BCD EFGH	1105 60% CDE FGH	824 51% aDG	1909 37%	1268 53% aDFG H	1664 50% aDG	2626 43% D	3739 49% aDG
Mean	-0.19bc ehnpstu vABCEFH	-0.64	-0.62	-0.30ABE	0.10aA BCEFGH	-0.43AB	-0.29AB E	-0.09aA BCEFH	-0.27ABE
Standard deviation	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.32	1.25	1.21	1.30	1.33	1.24
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 65
Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.
Base: All respondents whose university/ college stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13763	2209	3237	4552	3765	5241	8401	5817	7946	1417	4400	13763	-**
NET: Agree	4758 35%bgi	722 33%	1080 33%	1600 35%b	1356 36%abc	2144 41%ag	2582 31%	2274 39%aik	2484 31%	655 46%ahik	1619 37%ai	4758 35%	-
Strongly agree (+2)	1503 11%gi	254 11%	337 10%	478 11%	434 12%	752 14%ag	737 9%	767 13%aik	736 9%	294 21%ahik	473 11%i	1503 11%	-
Slightly agree (+1)	3255 24%bgi	468 21%	743 23%	1122 25%b	922 24%b	1392 27%ag	1845 22%	1507 26%ai	1748 22%	361 25%ai	1146 26%ai	3255 24%	-
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2640 19%fhjk	444 20%	601 19%	911 20%e	684 18%	954 18%	1661 20%af	1025 18%	1615 20%ahjk	237 17%	788 18%	2640 19%	-
Slightly disagree (-1)	3848 28%fhj	616 28%	919 28%	1245 27%	1068 28%	1264 24%	2551 30%af	1536 26%j	2312 29%ahj	316 22%	1220 28%hj	3848 28%	-
Strongly disagree (-2)	2517 18%fhj	427 19%	637 20%ade	796 17%	657 17%	879 17%	1607 19%af	982 17%j	1535 19%ahjk	209 15%	773 18%hj	2517 18%	-
NET: Disagree	6365 46%dfhj	1043 47%	1556 48%ad	2041 45%	1725 46%	2143 41%	4158 49%af	2518 43%j	3847 48%ahjk	525 37%	1993 45%hj	6365 46%	-
Mean	-0.19cgi	-0.22	-0.24	-0.17c	-0.16c	-0.02ag	-0.29	-0.08aik	-0.27	0.15ahik	-0.15ai	-0.19	-
Standard deviation	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.32	1.25	1.31	1.26	1.37	1.28	1.28	-
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used. ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

		Country																					
		Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base		11810	682	235	812	788	718	759	665	371	634	612	515	777	333	433	480	562	273	424	326	766	645
NET: Agree		4305 36%bceh npstuvA BEFH	161 24%	47 20%	323 40%abce himnpst uv	191 24% s	275 38%bceh npstuv	496 65%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	195 29%bcep st	130 35%bcep stu	368 58%abcd efhilmn opqstuv	324 53%abcd efhilmn opqstuv	174 34%bcep stu	267 34%bceh pstu	95 29% cs	153 35%bceh npstu	112 23%	213 38%bceh npstuv	210 77%abcd efghijk lmnopqs tuv	80 19%	74 23%	210 27% cs	207 32% bcepst
Strongly agree	(+2)	1384 12%behmn pstuABEH	37 5% s	19 8% s	134 17%abcef himnpst uv	57 7% s	87 12%behm npstu	142 19%abcef himnopq stuv	56 8% bps	44 12%bemn pstu	168 26%abcd efghiki lmnopqst uv	101 17%abce fhilmnp stuv	50 10% bpst	58 7% ps	20 6% s	60 14%bcehl mnpstu	22 5%	82 15%abce himnpst u	86 32%abcde fghiklmn opqstuv	10 2%	18 6% s	63 8% bps	70 11% bemnpst
Slightly agree	(+1)	2921 25%bceh pstuAB EFH	124 18% c	28 12%	189 23%bces tu	134 17%	188 26%bceh pstu	354 47%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	139 21% c	86 23% ces	200 32%abcd efhilno pqstuv	223 36%abcd efhilmn opqstuv	124 24%bcep stu	209 27%bceh opstuv	75 23% ces	93 21% c	90 19% c	131 23% bces t	124 45%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	70 17%	56 17%	147 19% c	137 21% ce
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	2271 19%efjn rtuACG	162 24% adef gjnrtuv	52 22% efjn rtu	140 17% r	112 14%	116 16% r	127 17% r	138 21% efjn rtu	92 25% adef gjnrtuv	96 15% r	126 21% efjn rtu	111 22% efgj nrtu	154 20% ejnr tu	44 13%	129 30%abcd efghjkl mnopqr tuvw	114 24% adef gjnrtuv	112 20% ejnr tu	27 10%	149 35%abcd efghijk lmnopqr stuvw	47 14%	105 14%	118 18% enru
Slightly disagree	(-1)	3306 28%gjkr DG	224 33% adfg jkr	72 31% gjkr	214 26% gjkr	254 32% adfg jkr	180 25% gjkr	122 16% r	204 31% fgjkr	112 30% gjkr	103 16% r	129 21% gjkr	176 34% adfg jkorv	273 35% adfg jkorv	99 30% gjkr	122 28% gjkr	137 29% gjkr	177 31% dfgjk r	22 8%	153 36% adfg jkorv	105 32% dfgjk r	247 32% adfg jkr	181 28% gjkr
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1928 16%gijk lmoqrsD	135 20% agij kimoqrs	64 27% abdf ghijklm oqrs	135 17% gijk lmoqrs	231 29% abdf ghijklm oqrs	147 20% agijk lmoqrs	14 2% s	128 19% agij kimoqrs	37 10% gkr	67 11% gkor	33 5% g	54 10% gkor	83 11% gkor	95 29% abdfg hijklmoq rs	29 7% g	117 24% adgh jklmoq rs	60 11% gkor	14 5% g	42 10% gkor	100 31% abdf ghijklm oqrs	204 27% abdf ghijklm oqrs	139 22% adgijk lmoqrs

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	11810	682	235	812	788	718	759	665	371	634	612	515	777	333	433	480	562	273	424	326	766	645
NET: Disagree	5234 44% gjkjko rDG	359 53% adfg ijkimoq rs	136 58% adfg hijkimo qrsv	349 43% gjkjko r	485 62% abdf ghijklm opqrsv	327 46% gjkjko r	136 18%	332 50% adgi jkoqr	149 40% gjkjr	170 27% gr	162 26% gr	230 45% gjkjko r	356 46% gjkjko r	194 58% adfg hijkimo qrsv	151 35% gjkjr	254 53% adfg ijkimoq rs	237 42% gjkjko r	36 13%	195 46% gjkjko r	205 63% abdf ghijklm opqrsv	451 59% abdf ghijklm opqrsv	320 50% adgjkjkoq r
Mean	-0.12bc ehnpstu vABCEFH	-0.43et	-0.57	-0.03ab cehnpst uv	-0.59	-0.16bce hnpstu	0.64ab cdefhi jklmno pqstuv	-0.31ce nptu	-0.03bce hnpstuv	0.47abc defhilm nopqstu v	0.38ab cdefhi lmnopq stuv	-0.12bc ehnpstu v	-0.15bc ehnpstu v	-0.52	0.08ab cefhlm npstuv	-0.49	*abc efhlm npst uv	0.90ab cdefgh ijklmn opqstu v	-0.35ce nptu	-0.65	-0.50	-0.28bcenptu
Standard deviation	1.28	1.15	1.23	1.35	1.27	1.34	1.02	1.24	1.19	1.32	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.28	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.09	0.95	1.23	1.29	1.31
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

		Markets								
		Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base		11810	1023	1503	1363	4678	2044	2857	5313	6497
NET: Agree		4305 36% bceh npstuv A BEFH	238 23%	350 23%	482 35% ABEH	2108 45% aABC EFGH	560 27% AB	966 34% ABEH	2206 42% aABC EFH	2099 32% ABE
Strongly agree	(+2)	1384 12% behmn pstu ABEH	76 7% B	98 7%	157 12% ABEH	688 15% aaABCE FGH	155 8%	328 11% ABEH	738 14% aABC EFH	646 10% ABE
Slightly agree	(+1)	2921 25% bceh pstu vAB EFH	162 16%	252 17%	325 24% ABE	1420 30% aaABC EFGH	405 20% AB	638 22% ABE	1468 28% aABC EFH	1453 22% ABE
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	2271 19% efjn rtu ACG	164 16%	278 18% A	234 17%	913 20% AG	439 21% aABC FG	536 19% C	932 18%	1339 21% aACFG
Slightly disagree	(-1)	3306 28% gjk r DG	326 32% aCDF G	463 31% aCDF G	361 26%	1171 25%	645 32% aCDF G	799 28% DG	1307 25%	1999 31% aCDFG
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1928 16% gijk lmoqrs D	295 29% aCDE FGH	412 27% aCDE FGH	286 21% aDGH	486 10%	400 20% aDGH	556 19% aDGH	868 16% D	1060 16% D

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	11810	1023	1503	1363	4678	2044	2857	5313	6497
NET: Disagree	5234 44% gjk o rDG	621 61% aBCD EFGH	875 58% aCDE FGH	647 47% aDG	1657 35%	1045 51% aCDF GH	1355 47% aDG	2175 41% D	3059 47% aDG
Mean	-0.12bc ehnpstu vABCEFH	-0.59	-0.56	-0.22ABE	0.14aA BCEFGH	-0.36AB	-0.22AB E	-0.02aA BCEFH	-0.21ABE
Standard deviation	1.28	1.26	1.23	1.33	1.24	1.21	1.30	1.32	1.24
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 67

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

I have learnt as much if not more from online learning during lockdown as I would have in face-to-face classes.

Base: All respondents whose university/ college provided any kind of online learning resources when it stopped in person teaching during the COVID-19 pandemic

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	11810	1903	2775	3922	3210	4579	27135	4991	6819	1223	3768	11810	-**
NET: Agree	4305 36%bgi	653 34%	971 35%	1459 37%b	1222 38%abc	1965 43%ag	2312 32%	2069 41%aik	2236 33%	598 49%ahik	1471 39%ai	4305 36%	-
Strongly agree (+2)	1384 12%gi	229 12%	304 11%	447 11%	404 13%	702 15%ag	670 9%	714 14%aik	670 10%	276 23%ahik	438 12%i	1384 12%	-
Slightly agree (+1)	2921 25%bgi	424 22%	667 24%	1012 26%b	818 25%b	1263 28%ag	1642 23%	1355 27%ai	1566 23%	322 26%i	1033 27%ai	2921 25%	-
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2271 19%fhjk	384 20%	523 19%	783 20%e	581 18%	828 18%	1425 20%af	870 17%	1401 21%ahjk	201 16%	669 18%	2271 19%	-
Slightly disagree (-1)	3306 28%fhj	531 28%	785 28%	1073 27%	917 29%	1102 24%	2177 31%af	1304 26%j	2002 29%ahj	265 22%	1039 28%hj	3306 28%	-
Strongly disagree (-2)	1928 16%fhj	335 18%de	496 18%ade	607 15%	490 15%	684 15%	1221 17%af	748 15%j	1180 17%ahjk	159 13%	589 16%hj	1928 16%	-
NET: Disagree	5234 44%dfhj	866 46%	1281 46%ad	1680 43%	1407 44%	1786 39%	3398 48%af	2052 41%j	3182 47%ahjk	424 35%	1628 43%hj	5234 44%	-
Mean	-0.12cgi	-0.17	-0.18	-0.10bc	-0.08abc	0.04ag	-0.23	*aik	-0.21	0.24ahik	-0.08ai	-0.12	-
Standard deviation	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.24	1.31	1.25	1.36	1.28	1.28	-
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
Overlap formulae used. ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 68

**Q20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
After the COVID-19 pandemic, I would like my university/ college course to incorporate more online learning.**
Base: All respondents

		Country																					
		Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base		16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree		8134 48%behk noptABE	380 38%eko	224 45%beko pt	569 57%abce hikimno pqtuv	335 34%	540 54%abce hknopqt v	766 77%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	433 43%beko p	261 51%bceh knopt	544 54%abce hknopqt v	210 30%	353 50%behk nopt	511 51%bceh knopt	214 43%ekop	146 29%	347 35%ko	438 49%behk nopt	390 78%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	286 57%abce hkimnop qtuv	191 38%ko	504 50%bceh knopt	492 49%behknopt
Strongly agree	(+2)	3324 20%behk opstABE H	104 10%	106 21%beko pst	226 22%abeh kmopst	132 13%	219 22%behk mopst	314 31%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	173 17%beko p	109 21%beko pst	244 24%abeh klmopst	78 11%	141 20%beko ps	175 17%beko p	109 22%behk mopst	53 11%	128 13%	230 26%abeh kimopst v	146 29%abcd efhikim nopstv	75 15%bko	81 16%bko	266 26%abcd efhikim nopstv	215 22%behkmopst
Slightly agree	(+1)	4810 29%cekn opqtuAB EG	276 28%ekno pqtu	118 24%k	343 34%abce hknopq tuv	203 20%	321 32%abce hknopqt uv	452 45%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	260 26%ekno p	152 30%cekn opqtu	300 30%cehk nopqtu	132 19%	212 30%cekn opqtu	336 34%abce hknopqt uv	105 21%	93 19%	219 22%	208 23%k	244 49%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	211 42%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	110 22%	238 24%ko	277 28%eknopqtu
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	3041 18%egkn ABG	167 17%gn	83 17%n	175 17%gn	154 15%n	193 19%egkn	129 13%	204 20%abeg knppu	96 19%gkn	178 18%gkn	98 14%	137 20%egkn	259 26%abcd efghijk lnpqrtu	54 11%	126 25%abcd efghijk lnpqrtu	170 17%gn	148 16%gn	82 16%n	116 23%abcd egjknpp rtu	85 17%gn	165 16%gn	222 22%abcdegjknpp rtu
Slightly disagree	(-1)	3056 18%dgrs CD	235 23%acde fgilmnp rsuv	89 18%gr	159 16%gr	185 19%grs	166 16%gr	87 9%r	213 21%adfg jmrsuv	98 19%grs	161 16%gr	229 33%abcd efghijl mnopqst uv	136 19%grs	173 17%gr	85 17%gr	148 30%abcd efghijl mnopqst uv	195 19%dgrs	180 20%dfgjr sv	15 3%	68 14%gr	97 19%grs	175 17%gr	162 16%gr
Strongly disagree	(-2)	2608 15%dfgi jmrsC DFH	220 22%adfg hijmoq rsuv	104 21%adfg hijlmr suv	102 10%gmrs	326 33%abcd fghijkl moqrstu v	108 11%gmrs	18 2%	150 15%dfgi jlmrs	56 11%gmrs	117 12%gmrs	163 23%adfg hijmoq rsuv	74 11%gmrs	59 6%gr	147 29%abcd fghijkl moqrsuv	80 16%dfgi jlmrs	292 29%abcd fghijkl moqrsuv	135 15%dfgij lmrs	16 3%	30 6%gr	127 25%adfg hijmoq rsuv	160 16%dfgi jlmrs	124 12%gmrs

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 68
Q20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
After the COVID-19 pandemic, I would like my university/ college course to incorporate more online learning.
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	5664 34%dfgj lmrsvCD FH	455 45%acdf ghijlmq rsuv	193 39%adfg ijimrsu v	261 26%grs	511 51%abcd fghijlm oqrstuv	274 27%gmrs	105 11%r	363 36%dfgi jimrsv	154 30%gmrs	278 28%gmrs	392 56%abcd efghijl mnopqrs tuv	210 30%gmrs	232 23%gr	232 46%acdf ghijlmq rsuv	228 46%acdf ghijlmq rsuv	487 49%acdf ghijlmq rsuv	315 35%dfgij mrsv	31 6%	98 20%gr	224 45%acdf ghijlmq rsuv	335 33%dfgj mrsv	286 29%gmrs
Mean	0.19bc ehknop TABEG	-0.19ek	0.07bek opt	0.43ab cehklm opqtuv	-0.37	0.37abc ehknopq t	0.96abc defhijk lmnopqs tuv	0.09bek nopt	0.31abc ehknopt	0.39ab cehkno pq	-0.38	0.30abc ehknopt	0.39ab cehkno pqtu	-0.11ek p	-0.22ek	-0.30	0.24bce hknopt	0.97abc defhijk lmnopqs tuv	0.47ab cehikl nopqtu v	-0.16ek	0.27abc ehknopt	0.30abc cehknopt
Standard deviation	1.36	1.33	1.45	1.27	1.44	1.28	0.98	1.33	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.28	1.13	1.56	1.23	1.41	1.41	0.93	1.09	1.43	1.43	1.31
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 68
Q20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
After the COVID-19 pandemic, I would like my university/ college course to incorporate more online learning.
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree	8134 48%behk noptABE	559 37%	906 36%	1032 51%aABE FGH	3357 54%aABC EFGH	1265 42%AB	1981 49%ABE	3680 48%ABE	4454 49%ABE
Strongly agree	(+2) 3324 20%behk opstABE H	238 16%B	366 15%	434 22%aABE FH	1351 22%aABE FGH	467 15%	764 19%ABE	1576 20%aABE H	1748 19%ABE
Slightly agree	(+1) 4810 29%cek n opqtuAB EG	321 21%	540 22%	598 30%ABEG	2006 32%aABC EFGH	798 26%AB	1217 30%aABE G	2104 27%AB	2706 30%aABEG
Neither agree nor disagree	(0) 3041 18%egkn ABG	237 16%	407 16%	415 21%aABD EFG	1153 19%ABG	552 18%ABG	757 19%ABG	1239 16%	1802 20%aABDEG
Slightly disagree	(-1) 3056 18%dgrs CD	274 18%	469 19%C	328 16%	1056 17%	643 21%aABC DFGH	722 18%C	1369 18%D	1687 18%CD
Strongly disagree	(-2) 2608 15%dfgi jmrvsC DFH	430 29%aCDE FGH	722 29%aCDE FGH	232 12%	643 10%	553 18%aCDF H	554 14%CDH	1423 18%aCDF H	1185 13%CD

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 68

Q20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

After the COVID-19 pandemic, I would like my university/ college course to incorporate more online learning.

Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	5664 34%dfgj lmrsvCD FH	704 47%aCDE FGH	1191 48%aCDE FGH	560 28%	1699 27%	1196 40%aCDF GH	1276 32%CD	2792 36%aCDF H	2872 31%CD
Mean	0.19bc ehknop IABEG	-0.22	-0.26	0.34aAB EFGH	0.38aA BEFGH	-0.01AB	0.23aAB EG	0.14ABE	0.23aABEG
Standard deviation	1.36	1.46	1.44	1.29	1.28	1.35	1.32	1.41	1.31
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 69
Q20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement:
After the COVID-19 pandemic, I would like my university/ college course to incorporate more online learning.
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	8134 48%bgil	1283 44%	1923 48%b	2710 49%b	2218 51%abcd	3301 51%ag	4778 47%	3617 52%aik	4517 45%	997 58%ahik	2620 51%ai	6409 47%	1725 56%al
Strongly agree (+2)	3324 20%bgil	532 18%	794 20%	1074 19%	924 21%abd	1385 21%ag	1912 19%	1563 23%aik	1761 18%	525 31%ahik	1038 20%i	2529 18%	795 26%al
Slightly agree (+1)	4810 29%bil	751 26%	1129 28%b	1636 29%b	1294 30%b	1916 30%ag	2866 28%	2054 30%aij	2756 28%	472 27%	1582 31%ahij	3880 28%	930 30%al
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	3041 18%hj	513 18%	703 18%	1049 19%	776 18%	1185 18%	1816 18%	1193 17%j	1848 19%ahj	260 15%	933 18%hj	2492 18%	549 18%
Slightly disagree (-1)	3056 18%fhjkm	582 20%acde	722 18%	999 18%	753 17%	1094 17%	1937 19%af	1136 16%j	1920 19%ahjk	250 15%	886 17%hj	2640 19%am	416 14%
Strongly disagree (-2)	2608 15%defhijk	520 18%ade	663 17%ade	804 14%	621 14%	911 14%	1666 16%af	958 14%j	1650 17%ahjk	211 12%	747 14%hj	2222 16%am	386 13%
NET: Disagree	5664 34%defhijk	1102 38%acde	1385 35%de	1803 32%	1374 31%	2005 31%	3603 35%af	2094 30%j	3570 36%ahjk	461 27%	1633 31%hj	4862 35%am	802 26%
Mean	0.19bgil	0.07	0.17b	0.21b	0.26abc	0.27ag	0.14	0.31aik	0.11	0.49ahik	0.25ai	0.13	0.43al
Standard deviation	1.36	1.38	1.37	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.36	1.34
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70
Q21. To what extent do you currently feel optimistic or pessimistic?
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Total (a)	Country																					
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)	
Base	13762	828	452	867	884	782	437	830	450	868	573	888	441	465	873	784	230	440	457	673	889		
NET: Optimistic	7723	364 44%	222 49%	496 57%bcef himstuv ACEFH	447 51%b	395 51%b	358 82%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	435 52%bl	247 55%blst u	613 71%abcd efhilm pstuv	382 67%abcd efhilm stuv	305 47%	439 49%b	331 75%abcd efhiklm opqstuv	241 52%b	540 62%abcd efhilm stuv	525 67%abcd efhilm pstuv	175 78%abcd efhiklm opqstuv	207 47%	221 48%	320 48%	460 52%b	
Very optimistic (+2)	2640	19%behlm ostuvACE FH	72 9%	72 16%bs	196 23%abce fhilm ostuv	141 16%bos	137 18%bhlo s	107 13%bs	79 18%bhlo s	273 31%abcd efhilm pqstuv	199 35%abcd efhilm pqstuv	85 13%bs	126 14%bs	173 39%abcd efhijlm opqstuv	54 12%	197 23%abce fhilm ostuv	146 19%bhlm ostuv	100 43%abcde fghijklm opqstuv	39 9%	61 13%bs	96 14%bs	132 15%bs	
Slightly optimistic (+1)	5083	37%tkuA F	292 35%	150 33%	300 35%	306 35%	258 33%	203 46%abcd efhijkl mnoprstu v	328 40%cdef klu	168 37%	340 39%cdef klu	183 32%	220 34%	313 35%	158 36%	187 40%cdef klu	343 39%cdef klu	379 48%abcd efhijkl mnoprstu v	75 33%	168 38%k	160 35%	224 33%	328 37%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic (0)	2333	17%dgkn q	147 18%dgkn q	87 19%dgkm nq	119 14%k	158 18%dgkn q	131 17%gkn	44 10%	168 20%adgj kmnqtv	72 16%gk	143 16%gk	49 9%	119 18%dgkn q	130 15%gk	55 12%k	141 30%abcd efghijk lmnpq rstuv	146 17%gkn	107 14%k	34 15%k	111 25%abcd efghijk lmnpq rstuv	72 16%gk	162 24%abde fgijklm npqrstv	138 16%gk
Slightly pessimistic (-1)	2690	20%gjno pqrDG	232 28%adef ghijkno pqrstu	109 24%agjn opqr	170 20%gjno pqr	194 22%gjno pqr	156 20%gjnop qr	33 8%	182 22%gjno pqr	92 20%gjnop qr	60 7%	113 20%gjn pqr	167 26%adfg ijknopq rsu	238 27%adefg hijknopq rsu	40 9%	70 15%gjn r	137 16%gjn r	111 14%gjn r	15 7%	103 23%agjn opqr	125 27%adef ghijkno pqr	136 20%gjno pqr	207 23%agjnopqr
Very pessimistic (-2)	956	7%gkjn orsDG	83 10%aghjk nopqrs	32 7%gjn opqrs	80 9%aghjk nopqrs	80 9%aghj knopqrs	94 12%acegh ijkmnopq rsu	2 *	45 5%gno	35 8%gjn opqrs	33 4%g	28 5%gno	60 9%aghjk nopqrs	80 9%aghjk nopqrs	9 2%g	10 2%g	49 6%gno	41 5%gno	6 3%g	17 4%g	39 9%ghjkn opqrs	52 8%gjn opqrs	81 9%aghjknopqrs
NET: Pessimistic	3646	26%gjno pqrDG	315 38%acde fghijk nopqrsuv	141 31%agjk nopqr	250 29%gjno pqr	274 31%agjk nopqr	250 32%aghjk nopqr	35 8%	227 27%gjno pqr	127 28%gjno pqr	93 11%	141 25%gjno pqr	227 35%adgh ijknopq rsu	318 36%adeg hijknop qrsu	49 11%	80 17%gjn r	186 21%gjn r	152 19%gjn r	21 9%	120 27%gjno pqr	164 36%adgh ijknopq rsu	188 28%gjno pqr	288 32%aghjknopqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder

.YONDER

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70
Q21. To what extent do you currently feel optimistic or pessimistic?
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13762	828	452	867	884	782	437	830	450	868	573	651	888	441	465	873	784	230	440	457	673	889
Prefer not to say	60 *H	2 *	2 *	2 *	5 1%hq	6 1%himpq	-	-	4 1%ghlmp qt	19 2%abcde fghklm opqrstuv	1 *	-	1 *	6 1%abdgh klmpqtv	3 1%hlq	1 *	-	-	2 *	-	3 *	3 *
Mean	0.42bce fhlmpstuv VACEFH	0.05	0.27b	0.42bce flmstuv	0.27b	0.24b	1.09abc defhijk lmopqst uv	0.33blm t	0.37blm t	0.90abc defhijk lmopqst uv	0.72abc defhilm opstuv	0.16	0.19b	1.03abc defhijk lmopqst uv	0.44bce flmstuv	0.58abc defhilm ostuv	0.61abc defhilm ostuv	1.08abc defhijk lmopqst uv	0.25b	0.17	0.26b	0.25b
Standard deviation	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.28	1.23	1.29	0.89	1.11	1.21	1.05	1.26	1.21	1.23	1.04	0.96	1.16	1.10	1.04	1.03	1.21	1.16	1.23
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70
Q21. To what extent do you currently feel optimistic or pessimistic?
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	13762	1336	2209	1671	4574	2565	3366	5896	7866
NET: Optimistic	7723 56% bcef hlmstuv ACEFH	669 50%	1209 55% ACEF H	855 51%	2735 60% aABC EFH	1267 49%	1715 51%	3629 62% aABC DEFH	4094 52% E
Very optimistic	(+2) 2640 19% behl mostuvA CEFH	213 16% E	410 19% ACEF H	269 16% E	1042 23% aABC EFH	319 12%	537 16% EH	1460 25% aABC DEFH	1180 15% E
Slightly optimistic	(+1) 5083 37% fkuA F	456 34%	799 36% A	586 35%	1693 37%	948 37%	1178 35%	2169 37% A	2914 37% AF
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	(0) 2333 17% dgkn q	245 18% F	391 18%	269 16%	814 18% F	459 18% F	535 16%	1019 17%	1314 17%
Slightly pessimistic	(-1) 2690 20% gjno pqrDG	303 23% aBDG	440 20% DG	363 22% aDG	768 17% G	631 25% aBCD FGH	765 23% aBDG	907 15%	1783 23% aBDG
Very pessimistic	(-2) 956 7% gjkno rsDG	112 8% aBDG	161 7% DG	175 10% aBDEG H	228 5%	202 8% aDG	338 10% aBDEG H	301 5%	655 8% aDG
NET: Pessimistic	3646 26% gjno pqrDG	415 31% aBDG	601 27% DG	538 32% aBDG	996 22% G	833 32% aBDG H	1103 33% aBDG H	1208 20%	2438 31% aBDG

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder

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Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70
Q21. To what extent do you currently feel optimistic or pessimistic?
 Base: All respondents answering the section

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13762	1336	2209	1671	4574	2565	3366	5896	7866
Prefer not to say	60	7	8	9	29	6	13	40	20
	*H	1%	*	1%H	1%aEH	*	*	1%aBEH	*

Mean 0.42bce 0.27 0.39ACE 0.25 0.56aAB 0.22 0.24 0.61aAB 0.28EF

fhlmstu FH
 vACEFH CEFH

CDEFH

Standard deviation 1.20 1.22 1.20 1.26 1.16 1.18 1.25 1.16 1.21

Standard error 0.01 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 71
Q21. To what extent do you currently feel optimistic or pessimistic?
 Base: All respondents answering the section

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13762	2310	3224	4518	3710	4940	8731	5856	7906	1388	4468	11483	2279
NET: Optimistic	7723 56%gil	1314 57%	1817 56%	2550 56%	2042 55%	3236 66%ag	4464 51%	3586 61%aik	4137 52%	944 68%ahik	2642 59%ai	6377 56%	1346 59%al
Very optimistic (+2)	2640 19%gil	462 20%	606 19%	893 20%	679 18%	1315 27%ag	1318 15%	1391 24%aik	1249 16%	450 32%ahik	941 21%ai	2137 19%	503 22%al
Slightly optimistic (+1)	5083 37%g	852 37%	1211 38%	1657 37%	1363 37%	1921 39%ag	3146 36%	2195 37%	2888 37%	494 36%	1701 38%	4240 37%	843 37%
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic (0)	2333 17%hijkl	365 16%	554 17%	793 18%	621 17%	809 16%	1506 17%	854 15%	1479 19%ahjk	192 14%	662 15%	1914 17%	419 18%al
Slightly pessimistic (-1)	2690 20%fhjm	462 20%	611 19%	847 19%	770 21%ad	653 13%	2006 23%af	1033 18%j	1657 21%ahjk	180 13%	853 19%hj	2332 20%am	358 16%
Very pessimistic (-2)	956 7%fhj	156 7%	230 7%	309 7%	261 7%	209 4%	731 8%af	367 6%j	589 7%ahj	67 5%	300 7%hj	813 7%	143 6%
NET: Pessimistic	3646 26%fhjm	618 27%	841 26%	1156 26%	1031 28%ad	862 17%	2737 31%af	1400 24%j	2246 28%ahjk	247 18%	1153 26%hj	3145 27%am	501 22%
Prefer not to say	60 *ghk	13 1%	12 *	19 *	16 *	33 1%ag	24 *	16 *	44 1%ahk	5 *	11 *	47 *	13 1%
Mean	0.42egil	0.44	0.42	0.44e	0.39	0.71ag	0.27	0.55aik	0.32	0.78ahik	0.48ai	0.40	0.53al
Standard deviation	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.21	1.20	1.18
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72
Q22. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: My mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19
Base: All respondents answering the section

		Country																					
		Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base		13762	828	452	867	884	782	437	830	450	868	573	651	888	441	465	873	784	230	440	457	673	889
NET: Agree		7761 56%ghik lmoqsDH	580 70%aghi jklmnop qrsu	312 69%aghi jklmnop qrsu	581 67%aghi jklmnop qrsu	668 76%abcd ghijklm noprst u	567 73%adgh ijklmno pqrstu	166 38%lq	382 46%glqs	220 49%glqs	493 57%ghik lmoqs	295 51%ghlo qs	164 25%	419 47%glqs	248 56%ghil moqs	207 45%glq	554 63%aghi jklmnop qrsu	226 29%	144 63%ghik lmoqs	171 39%lq	306 67%aghi jklmnop qrsu	388 58%ghik lmoqs	670 75%abcdghijk lmnopqrstu
Strongly agree	(+2)	3108 23%ghik lmoqsDH	243 29%aghi jklmnop qrsu	160 35%abgh ijklmno pqrstu	270 31%aghi jklmnop qrsu	358 40%abdf ghijklm noprst u	278 36%abgh ijklmno pqrstu	50 11%lq	130 16%glimo qs	60 13%loqs	209 24%ghik lmoqsu	95 17%glimo s	39 6%	100 11%loq	113 26%ghikl moqsu	36 8%	213 24%ghikl moqsu	57 7%	70 30%aghi kimoqsu	37 8%	131 29%aghi kimoqsu	119 18%glimo qs	340 38%abdghijk lmnopqrstu
Slightly agree	(+1)	4653 34%ghlq H	337 41%acde ghijklm qrs	152 34%glq	311 36%ghlq	310 35%ghlq	289 37%ghln qs	116 27%lq	252 30%lq	160 36%glq	284 33%glq	200 35%glq	125 19%	319 36%ghlq s	135 31%lq	171 37%ghlq s	341 39%aghi lnqs	169 22%	74 32%lq	134 30%lq	175 38%aghi lnqs	269 40%aceg hijnqs	330 37%aghi lnqs
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	1870 14%efnt vABCF	100 12%en	60 13%en	107 12%en	70 8%	80 10%	64 15%efnv	139 17%abde fjknprt v	76 17%abde fnqtv	113 13%en	72 13%en	113 17%abde fjknprt v	149 17%abdef jknprt v	36 8%	115 25%abcd efghijk lmnopqr stu	115 13%en	90 11%e	39 17%efnq tv	90 20%abcd efgknp qtuv	48 11%	101 15%efnq tv	93 10%
Slightly disagree	(-1)	1996 15%bcde fjprtVA BCFG	97 12%ceprv	26 6%	99 11%ceprv	66 7%	72 9%c	116 27%abcd efghikm noprstuv	164 20%abcd efjnprt v	106 24%abcd efjknop rstuv	93 11%cepv	102 18%abcd efjnprt v	140 22%abcd efjnpr stuv	191 22%abcd efjnpr stuv	53 12%cepr v	84 18%abcde fjnprt v	67 8%	209 27%abcde fghiklm noprstuv	15 7%	72 16%bcde fjprtV	50 11%cepv	111 16%bcdef jnprtV	63 7%
Strongly disagree	(-2)	1765 13%bdefi oruvABCE FG	46 6%	45 10%bv	63 7%	66 7%	54 7%	66 15%bcde fioruv	127 15%abcde fjortuv	38 8%bv	104 12%bdef iuv	75 13%bdef iuv	216 33%abcd efghijk mnoprst uv	117 13%bdef ioruv	81 18%abcde fjknopr tuv	43 9%bv	113 13%bdef iouv	251 32%abcde fghiklm noprstuv	19 8%	84 19%abcd efjkmn prtuv	49 11%bdefv	59 9%bv	49 6%
NET: Disagree		3761 27%bcde fjprtVA BCFG	143 17%v	71 16%	162 19%ev	132 15%	126 16%v	182 42%abcd efghikm noprtuv	291 35%abcd efjopr tuv	144 32%abcd efjprt uv	197 23%bcde frv	177 31%bcde fjprtuv	356 55%abcd efghijk mnoprst uv	308 35%abcd efjopr tuv	134 30%bcde fjprtV	127 27%bcde fprtV	180 21%cefr v	460 59%abcd efghijk mnoprst uv	34 15%	156 35%abcd efjopr tuv	99 22%cefr v	170 25%bcde fprv	112 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder

YONDER

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72
Q22. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: My mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19
 Base: All respondents answering the section

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13762	828	452	867	884	782	437	830	450	868	573	651	888	441	465	873	784	230	440	457	673	889
Prefer not to say	370 3%abefmq NACEFH	5 1%	9 2%b	17 2%b	14 2%	9 1%	25 6%abcde fhilmpq tuv	18 2%b	10 2%b	65 7%abcde fhilmop qtuv	29 5%abcde fhilmpq tuv	18 3%bfmqt	12 1%	23 5%abcde fhilmpq tuv	16 3%befmq tv	24 3%bfmqt	8 1%	13 6%abcde fhilmpq tuv	23 5%abcde fhilmpq tuv	4 1%	14 2%b	14 2%
Mean	0.40ghi klmoqsD H	0.77agh ijkimno pqsu	0.80agh ijkimno pqsu	0.74agh ijklmno pqsu	0.95abc dghijkl mnopqrs tu	0.86ad ghijkl mnopqs tu	-0.08lq	0.12glq s	0.22glq s	0.50agh iklmoqs	0.25gl mqs	-0.58	0.11glq s	0.35ghl moqs	0.16glq s	0.56ag hikimn oqsu	-0.55	0.74ag hijklm noqsu	-0.08lq	0.64agh ikimnoq su	0.42ghi klmoqs	0.97abcdghijklm nopqrstu
Standard deviation	1.34	1.16	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.30	1.33	1.20	1.33	1.32	1.30	1.25	1.48	1.12	1.31	1.33	1.23	1.29	1.30	1.22	1.13
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72
Q22. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: My mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13762	1336	2209	1671	4574	2565	3366	5896	7866
NET: Agree	7761 56%ghik lmoqsDH	980 73%aBDE GH	1534 69%aDEG H	1237 74%aBDE FGH	2283 50%	1488 58%DH	2398 71%aDEG H	3475 59%aDH	4286 54%D
Strongly agree (+2)	3108 23%ghik lmoqsuDH	518 39%aBDE FGH	731 33%aDEG H	618 37%aBDE FGH	716 16%	564 22%D	1131 34%aDEG H	1423 24%aDEH	1685 21%D
Slightly agree (+1)	4653 34%ghlq H	462 35%	803 36%aAH	619 37%aDH	1567 34%	924 36%aH	1267 38%aADG H	2052 35%aH	2601 33%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	1870 14%efnt vABCF	130 10%	245 11%A	173 10%	743 16%aABC EFGH	363 14%ABCF	380 11%	785 13%ABCF	1085 14%ABCF
Slightly disagree (-1)	1996 15%bcdef jprtVABC FG	92 7%	159 7%	135 8%	784 17%aABC FG	417 16%aABC FG	331 10%ABC	733 12%ABCF	1263 16%aBCFG
Strongly disagree (-2)	1765 13%bdefi oruvABCE FG	111 8%CF	224 10%ACF	103 6%	567 12%ABCE FG	260 10%CF	212 6%	671 11%ABCF	1094 14%aABCDEFG
NET: Disagree	3761 27%bcde fjprtV BCFG	203 15%	383 17%AC	238 14%	1351 30%aABC EFG	677 26%ABCF G	543 16%C	1404 24%ABCF	2357 30%aABCEFG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder



Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72
Q22. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: My mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13762	1336	2209	1671	4574	2565	3366	5896	7866
Prefer not to say	370 3% bdfmq tvACEFH	23 2%	47 2% F	23 1%	197 4% aABCE FH	37 1%	45 1%	232 4% aABCE FH	138 2% F
Mean	0.40 ghi klmoqsD H	0.90 aBD EGH	0.77 aDE GH	0.92 aBD EFGH	0.25	0.44 DH	0.84 aBD EGH	0.50 aDH	0.33 D
Standard deviation	1.34	1.24	1.27	1.17	1.28	1.28	1.18	1.31	1.35
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 73
Q22. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: My mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Total (a)	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
		18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work- ing (h)	Not work- ing (i)	Work- ing full time (j)	Work- ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13762	2310	3224	4518	3710	4940	8731	5856	7906	1388	4468	11483	2279
NET: Agree	7761 56%dfim	1340 58%d	1840 57%	2481 55%	2100 57%	2419 49%	5283 61%af	3476 59%ai	4285 54%	847 61%ai	2629 59%ai	6579 57%am	1182 52%
Strongly agree (+2)	3108 23%dfim	562 24%ad	750 23%d	958 21%	838 23%	898 18%	2184 25%af	1485 25%aik	1623 21%	425 31%ahik	1060 24%ai	2659 23%am	449 20%
Slightly agree (+1)	4653 34%fj	778 34%	1090 34%	1523 34%	1262 34%	1521 31%	3099 35%af	1991 34%j	2662 34%j	422 30%	1569 35%ahj	3920 34%	733 32%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	1870 14%ghjk	306 13%	442 14%	638 14%	484 13%	731 15%ag	1127 13%	713 12%j	1157 15%ahjk	147 11%	566 13%hj	1536 13%	334 15%
Slightly disagree (-1)	1996 15%gh	309 13%	457 14%	663 15%	567 15%b	779 16%ag	1210 14%	809 14%	1187 15%ah	195 14%	614 14%	1646 14%	350 15%
Strongly disagree (-2)	1765 13%gl	282 12%	406 13%	596 13%	481 13%	829 17%ag	928 11%	722 12%	1043 13%	160 12%	562 13%	1432 12%	333 15%al
NET: Disagree	3761 27%bghl	591 26%	863 27%	1259 28%b	1048 28%b	1608 33%ag	2138 24%	1531 26%	2230 28%ahjk	355 26%	1176 26%	3078 27%	683 30%al
Prefer not to say	370 3%eghkl	73 3%e	79 2%	140 3%ae	78 2%	182 4%ag	183 2%	136 2%	234 3%ahk	39 3%	97 2%	290 3%	80 4%al
Mean	0.40dfim	0.46ade	0.42	0.36	0.39	0.18	0.51af	0.47aik	0.34	0.56ahik	0.45ai	0.42am	0.28
Standard deviation	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.38	1.30	1.35	1.33	1.37	1.34	1.33	1.36
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74
Q23. In what way(s) do you feel your mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents who agree their mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	7761	580	312	581	668	567	166	382	220	493	295	164	419	248	207	554	226	144	171	306	388	670
NET: Any impact	6806	508	284	524	631	505	91	321	157	411	262	157	371	210	183	507	203	70	145	279	348	639
	88%ghijrDEG	88%gijr	91%ghij nrs	90%ghij nrs	94%abcd fghijkm nopqrsu	89%ghij r	55%	84%gir	71%gr	83%gir	89%gijr	96%abdf ghijkmn oqrsu	89%gijr	85%gir	88%gir	92%abgh ijnrs	90%ghij r	49%	85%gir	91%ghij nrs	90%ghij r	95%abcd fghijk mnopqrstu
My stress and anxiety have increased	6278	485	272	428	579	433	73	307	149	351	239	147	357	198	173	488	191	55	142	266	338	607
	81%dfgijrDG	84%dfgijr	87%adfg hijknr	74%gr	87%adfg hijknr	76%gir	44%	80%dgij r	68%gr	71%gr	81%dgij r	90%adfg hijknr	85%adfg ij r	80%gijr	84%dfgij r	88%abdf ghijknr	85%dfgij r	38%	83%dgij r	87%adfg hijknr	87%adfg hijknr	91%abdf g hijk mnoqrs
I have sought help for my mental health	1343	101	58	210	143	171	22	45	16	57	48	27	30	24	15	81	11	21	8	38	13	204
	17%hijm noqstuDEG	17%hijm noqsu	19%hijm noqstu	36%abce fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	21%aghi jmnopqs tu	30%abce ghijklm nopqrst u	13%mqsu	12%mqsu	7%u	12%mqsu	16%imno qsu	16%imno qsu	7%u	10%qu	7%u	15%imoqs u	5%	15%imoqs u	5%	12%mqsu	3%	30%abceghij klmnopqrstu
NET: Suicidal thoughts or attempt	1217	86	39	128	123	111	14	34	11	71	40	39	54	25	41	79	35	17	26	29	32	183
	16%ghin tuDEG	15%ghit u	13%i	22%abcg hijkmnp qrtu	18%acgh imntu	20%abcgh ijkmnp r t u	8%	9%	5%	14%ghit u	14%iu	24%abcg hijkmnp qrstu	13%iu	10%i	20%cghi mnrtu	14%hitu	15%ghit u	12%i	15%hiu	9%	8%	27%abcdfghij kmnopqrstu
I have considered ending my life	1126	85	34	123	113	107	9	33	10	52	37	36	51	22	40	74	32	13	24	27	29	175
	15%ghij ntuDEG	15%ghij ntu	11%gi	21%abcg hijkmnp qrtu	17%cghi jkmnp r t u	19%acghi jkmnp r t u	5%	9%	5%	11%gi	13%giu	22%abcg hijkmnp qrtu	12%giu	9%	19%acgh ijkmnp r t u	13%ghit u	14%ghiu	9%	14%giu	9%	7%	26%abcdfghij kmnopqrstu
I have self-harmed	617	50	18	68	43	73	1	26	8	38	29	17	22	6	25	39	23	13	8	18	9	83
	8%gimnu ABDG	9%gimnu	6%gu	12%acegh ijmpstu	6%gnu	13%abceg hijmpst u	1%	7%gnu	4%	8%ginu	10%gimn su	10%gimns u	5%gu	2%	12%acegh impstu	7%gnu	10%gimns u	9%ginu	5%g	6%gnu	2%	12%abceghijm n p s t u
I have attempted to end my life	254	7	9	23	31	21	7	5	1	28	6	3	9	6	11	12	9	10	9	5	8	34
	3%bhIE	1%	3%i	4%bhi	5%abhim ptu	4%bhi	4%bhi	1%	*	6%abhik lmnp t u	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%bhikm ptu	2%	4%bhi	7%abchi klmp t u	5%bhimp t u	2%	2%	5%abhikm p t u

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74
Q23. In what way(s) do you feel your mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents who agree their mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	7761	580	312	581	668	567	166	382	220	493	295	164	419	248	207	554	226	144	171	306	388	670
None of these	849 11%delv ABCvFH	60 10%elv	28 9%elv	44 8%lv	34 5%	55 10%elv	75 45%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	58 15%abcd efklpq uv	56 25%abcd efhijklm nopqstu v	61 12%delpv	25 8%elv	5 3%	45 11%elv	33 13%delv	21 10%elv	46 8%elv	19 8%lv	72 50%abcd efhijkl mnopqst uv	26 15%cdelfk lpqtuv	25 8%lv	36 9%elv	25 4%
Prefer not to say	106 1%cepAB	12 2%cep	-	13 2%ceps	3 *	7 1%cp	-	3 1%	7 3%acegh mpstv	21 4%abcef ghmpstu v	8 3%acegh mpstv	2 1%	3 1%	5 2%cep	3 1%cp	1 *	4 2%cp	2 1%cp	-	2 1%	4 1%	6 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74
Q23. In what way(s) do you feel your mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents who agree their mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	7761	980	1534	1237	2283	1488	2398	3475	4286
NET: Any impact	6806 88%ghij rDEG	915 87%aDEF GH	1422 93%aDEF GH	1144 92%aDEF GH	1881 82% 85%D	1265 85%D	2176 91%aDEG H	2997 86%D	3809 89%aDEG
My stress and anxiety have increased	6278 81%dfgi jrDG	851 87%aDEF GH	1339 87%aCDE FGH	1040 84%aDEF GH	1728 76% 81%D	1207 81%D	1953 81%D	2766 80%D	3512 82%aDG
I have sought help for my mental health	1343 17%hijm noqstuD EG	201 21%aBDE G	282 18%DEG	375 30%aABDE GH	214 9% 13%D	200 13%D	686 29%aABD EGH	482 14%D	861 20%aDEG
NET: Suicidal thoughts or attempt	1217 16%ghin tuDEG	162 17%DEG	241 16%DEG	294 24%aABD EFGH	295 13%E	160 11%	508 21%aABD EGH	481 14%E	736 17%aDEG
I have considered ending my life	1126 15%ghij ntuDEG	147 15%DEG	221 14%DEG	282 23%aABD EFGH	255 11%	155 10%	490 20%aABD EGH	423 12%	703 16%aDEG
I have self-harmed	617 8%gimnu ABDG	61 6%	100 7%	156 13%aABDE GH	145 6%	102 7%	274 11%aABDE GH	221 6%	396 9%aABDEG
I have attempted to end my life	254 3%bhIE	40 4%E	52 3%E	55 4%aEFH	88 4%EH	18 1%	85 4%EH	128 4%E	126 3%E

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74
Q23. In what way(s) do you feel your mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents who agree their mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	7761	980	1534	1237	2283	1488	2398	3475	4286
None of these	849 11% delpv ABCFH	62 6%	108 7%	80 6%	361 16% aABC EFGH	199 13% aABCF H	184 8% C	431 12% aABC FH	418 10% ABCF
Prefer not to say	106 1% cepAB	3 *	4 *	13 1% AB	41 2% aABG	24 2% AB	38 2% ABC	47 1% AB	59 1% AB

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 75
Q23. In what way(s) do you feel your mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents who agree their mental health has suffered during the period of COVID-19

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	7761	1340	1840	2481	2100	2419	5283	3476	4285	847	2629	6579	1182
NET: Any impact	6806 88% ^f	1173 88%	1603 87%	2172 88%	1858 88%	1956 81%	4793 91% ^{af}	3051 88%	3755 88%	755 89%	2296 87%	5786 88%	1020 86%
My stress and anxiety have increased	6278 81% ^{fhj}	1064 79%	1462 79%	2008 81%	1744 83% ^{abc}	1678 69%	4545 86% ^{af}	2723 78% ^j	3555 83% ^{ahjk}	594 70%	2129 81% ^{hj}	5327 81%	951 80%
I have sought help for my mental health	1343 17% ^{dim}	266 20% ^{ade}	344 19% ^{de}	395 16%	338 16%	389 16%	935 18%	734 21% ^{aik}	609 14%	232 27% ^{ahik}	502 19% ^{ai}	1166 18% ^{am}	177 15%
NET: Suicidal thoughts or attempt	1217 16% ^{ef}	263 20% ^{acde}	282 15%	381 15%	291 14%	309 13%	892 17% ^{af}	571 16% ^k	646 15%	161 19% ^{ahik}	410 16%	1046 16%	171 14%
I have considered ending my life	1126 15% ^{ef}	236 18% ^{acde}	260 14%	360 15%	270 13%	266 11%	844 16% ^{af}	520 15%	606 14%	132 16%	388 15%	970 15%	156 13%
I have self-harmed	617 8% ^{def}	149 11% ^{acde}	164 9% ^{de}	173 7%	131 6%	127 5%	477 9% ^{af}	291 8%	326 8%	84 10% ^{ai}	207 8%	520 8%	97 8%
I have attempted to end my life	254 3% ^{de}	73 5% ^{acde}	63 3%	63 3%	55 3%	89 4%	163 3%	128 4% ^k	126 3%	56 7% ^{ahik}	72 3%	217 3%	37 3%
None of these	849 11% ^g	144 11%	215 12%	276 11%	214 10%	410 17% ^{ag}	438 8%	380 11%	469 11%	79 9%	301 11%	704 11%	145 12%
Prefer not to say	106 1% ^g	23 2%	22 1%	33 1%	28 1%	53 2% ^{ag}	52 1%	45 1%	61 1%	13 2%	32 1%	89 1%	17 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 76
Q24. Have you experienced any of the below during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	13762	828	452	867	884	782	437	830	450	868	573	651	888	441	465	873	784	230	440	457	673	889
NET: Any	2587 19% mstDEH	91 11% ms	108 24% abeg himstu	224 26% abeg hkimops tu	168 19% bghl mst	210 27% abeg hklmopr stu	55 13% hms	71 9%	100 22% bghl mst	214 25% abeg himopst u	122 21% bghl mst	72 11% ms	64 7%	150 34% abcd efghijk lmopqrs tuv	88 19% bghl mst	175 20% bghl mst	192 24% abeg himopst u	47 20% bghlm st	27 6%	51 11% ms	121 18% bghl mst	237 27% abeghklmop stu
Verbal abuse	1873 14% bghlm stuDE	70 8% hs	85 19% abeg hlmops tu	172 20% abeg hjinops tu	112 13% bbhl stu	152 19% abegh jlmopstu	41 9% hs	45 5%	71 16% bghl mstu	117 13% bghl mstu	92 16% bghlm stu	56 9% hs	57 6%	108 24% abce fghijkl moprstu	58 12% bbhl st	118 14% bghl mstu	168 21% abeg hijklmno pstu	36 16% bghlm stu	22 5%	38 8% hs	63 9% hms	192 22% abeghijklm oprstu
Cyberbullying	737 5% bghil mstEH	16 2% m	29 6% bghil mst	59 7% bghil mst	57 6% bghil mst	53 7% bghil mst	14 3% m	21 3% m	14 3% m	69 8% abghil lmoqst	49 9% abghil lmoqst	13 2% m	7 1%	36 8% abghil lmost	22 5% bbhlms	59 7% bghil mst	43 5% bbhlms	18 8% bghil mst	8 2%	15 3% m	68 10% abcde fghilmop qst	67 8% abghilmost
Physical violence	409 3% bhklm qstEH	12 1%	11 2% ms	36 4% abegh klmqstu	21 2% hms	33 4% abegh klmqstu	7 2%	9 1%	14 3% bbhlms t	65 7% abcde fghiklm opqstu	8 1%	8 1%	5 1%	28 6% abceg hiklmpq stu	19 4% bghkl mqst	30 3% bhklm qst	12 2% m	14 6% abceg hklmqst u	3 1%	4 1%	15 2% ms	55 6% abceghiklm pqstu
Sexual harassment	388 3% ghklm sUD	17 2% ms	20 4% abghk lmqstu	30 3% ghklm stu	36 4% abghk lmqstu	39 5% abghk lmnoqst u	4 1%	14 2% m	32 7% abdeg hijklmno pqrstu	35 4% abghk lmqstu	8 1% m	6 1%	2 *	10 2% ms	12 3% lmsu	35 4% abghk lmqstu	17 2% ms	5 2% ms	2 *	7 2% m	6 1%	51 6% abdghklmno qrstu
None of these	10719 78% dfjk nqvCFG	717 87% acde fijknop qruv	338 75% djkn	598 69%	692 78% dfjk nqv	547 70% n	373 85% acde fijknop qruv	734 88% acde fijknop qruv	340 76% dfjk nv	588 68%	395 69%	561 86% acde fijknop qruv	808 91% abcd efgijkl nopqrstu v	284 64%	360 77% dfjk nv	678 78% dfjk nv	581 74% cdjkn v	169 73% n	408 93% abcd efghijk lmnopqr stuv	400 88% acde fijknop qruv	528 78% dfjk nv	620 70% n
Prefer not to say	456 3% cmnqs IABEH	20 2%	6 1%	45 5% abcef ghilmnp qst	24 3%	25 3% cqst	9 2%	25 3% qs	10 2%	66 8% abcd efghil mnopqs tuv	56 10% abcde fghilmno pqstuv	18 3%	16 2%	7 2%	17 4% cmqst	20 2%	11 1%	14 6% abcef ghilmnp qst	5 1%	6 1%	24 4% cmnqs t	32 4% cmnqst

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder

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Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 76
Q24. Have you experienced any of the below during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	13762	1336	2209	1671	4574	2565	3366	5896	7866
NET: Any	2587	276	451	447	738	313	762	1248	1339
	19%bghl mstDEH	21%DEH	20%aDEH	27%aABD EFGH	16%E	12%	23%aBDE H	21%aDEH	17%E
Verbal abuse	1873	197	315	344	486	224	586	830	1043
	14%bghl mstuDE	15%DE	14%DE	21%aABD EFGH	11%E	9%	17%aABD EGH	14%DE	13%DE
Cyberbullying	737	86	145	120	255	66	195	421	316
	5%bghl mstEH	6%EH	7%aEH	7%aDEFH	6%EH	3%	6%EH	7%aDEFH	4%E
Physical violence	409	32	62	88	136	39	136	218	191
	3%bhhklm qstEH	2%	3%E	5%aABDE FGH	3%EH	2%	4%aABDE H	4%aABDE H	2%E
Sexual harassment	388	56	91	90	74	70	137	171	217
	3%ghklm suD	4%aDEGH	4%aDEGH	5%aDEFG H	2%	3%D	4%aDEGH	3%D	3%D
None of these	10719	1030	1708	1167	3629	2191	2482	4405	6314
	78%dfjk nqvCFG	77%CFG	77%CFG	70%	79%aCFG	85%aABC DFGH	74%C	75%C	80%aABCFG
Prefer not to say	456	30	50	57	207	61	122	243	213
	3%cmnqs IABEH	2%	2%	3%BE	5%aABEF H	2%	4%ABEH	4%aABEH	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Prepared by Yonder

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Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 77
Q24. Have you experienced any of the below during the period of COVID-19?
Base: All respondents answering the section

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	13762	2310	3224	4518	3710	4940	8731	5856	7906	1388	4468	11483	2279
NET: Any	2587	481	597	841	668	953	1611	1402	1185	431	971	2177	410
	19% ⁱ	21% ^{acde}	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	24% ^{aik}	15%	31% ^{ahik}	22% ^{ai}	19%	18%
Verbal abuse	1873	343	429	602	499	661	1194	1032	841	318	714	1585	288
	14% ⁱ	15%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	18% ^{aik}	11%	23% ^{ahik}	16% ^{ai}	14%	13%
Cyberbullying	737	161	156	252	168	290	439	391	346	110	281	606	131
	5% ^{egi}	7% ^{acde}	5%	6% ^e	5%	6% ^{ag}	5%	7% ^{aik}	4%	8% ^{ahik}	6% ^{ai}	5%	6%
Physical violence	409	89	93	125	102	159	246	248	161	89	159	337	72
	3% ⁱ	4% ^{acde}	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4% ^{aik}	2%	6% ^{ahik}	4% ^{ai}	3%	3%
Sexual harassment	388	104	86	101	97	68	315	207	181	68	139	327	61
	3% ^{dff}	5% ^{acde}	3%	2%	3%	1%	4% ^{af}	4% ^{aik}	2%	5% ^{ahik}	3% ⁱ	3%	3%
None of these	10719	1739	2530	3505	2945	3792	6862	4256	6463	900	3356	8949	1770
	78% ^{bfhjk}	75%	78% ^b	78% ^b	79% ^{abd}	77%	79% ^{af}	73% ^j	82% ^{ahjk}	65%	75% ^{hj}	78%	78%
Prefer not to say	456	90	97	172	97	195	258	198	258	57	141	357	99
	3% ^{egl}	4% ^e	3%	4% ^{ae}	3%	4% ^{ag}	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4% ^{al}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 78
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Summary
Base: All respondents

	Statements		
	Women	Ethnic minorities	People from low income backgrounds
Base	16839	16839	16839
NET: Well	12632 75%	7757 46%	7024 42%
Very well represented (+2)	6000 36%	2283 14%	2007 12%
Quite well represented (+1)	6632 39%	5474 33%	5017 30%
Neither well nor poorly represented (0)	2579 15%	4452 26%	4527 27%
Quite poorly represented (-1)	814 5%	1896 11%	2433 14%
Very poorly represented (-2)	308 2%	1203 7%	1059 6%
NET: Poorly	1122 7%	3099 18%	3492 21%
Not sure	506 3%	1531 9%	1796 11%
Mean	1.05	0.37	0.30
Standard deviation	0.94	1.12	1.11
Standard error	0.01	0.01	0.01

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Women
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Well	12632	772	395	807	775	760	682	682	397	806	634	566	820	400	385	809	746	314	156	374	616	736
	75%ghrs	77%ghrs	79%aghr	80%afgh	78%ghrs	75%ghrs	68%rsu	68%rsu	78%ghrs	81%afgh	91%abcd	81%afgh	82%abef	80%afgh	77%ghrs	81%afgh	83%abef	62%rs	31%	75%ghrs	61%rs	74%ghrs
	uD	u	suv	rstuv	uv	u	rsu	rsu	u	rstuv	efghij	rstuv	ghorstu	rstuv	u	rstuv	ghiorst	uv	31%	u	rs	ghrsu
Very well represented	(+2)	6000	355	231	313	327	309	257	289	186	426	285	662	193	146	463	369	155	62	230	180	281
		36%defg	35%dfgh	46%abde	31%gsu	33%gsuv	31%gsu	26%su	29%su	36%dfgh	43%abde	41%abde	66%abcd	39%defg	29%su	46%abde	41%abde	31%gsu	12%	46%abde	18%rs	28%su
		horsuvC	osuv	fgnikno	rsuv					osuv	ghiors	ghorsu	efghijk	horsuv	horsuv	fgnikln	fghorsu			fgnikno	rsuv	
Quite well represented	(+1)	6632	417	164	494	448	451	425	393	211	380	281	158	207	239	346	377	159	94	144	436	455
		39%cmpr	42%cmpr	33%ms	49%abcf	45%achj	45%achj	43%acjm	39%cmpr	41%cmpr	38%cmrs	40%cmpr	16%	41%cmpr	48%abch	34%mst	42%cmpr	32%ms	19%	29%ms	43%acjm	46%achjlmprst
		stIDH	st	rsuv	ghijlmn	mprst	mprst	prst	st	st	t	st		st	ijlmnpq	mst	st	ms		ms	prst	lmprst
Neither well nor poorly represented	(0)	2579	111	66	125	119	165	232	184	62	119	38	62	55	53	75	124	116	143	218	78	272
		15%bdei	11%km	13%klm	12%klm	12%klm	16%bdei	23%abcd	18%abcd	12%km	12%klm	5%	9%km	5%	11%km	15%bklm	12%klm	13%klm	28%abcd	44%abcd	16%bejk	27%abcd
		jklnmpq	km	klm	klm	klm	jklnmpq	efhijkl	eijklmn	km	klm		km	km	klm	n	klm	klm	efghijk	efghijk	lmn	efghijk
		ABFH					klmnpq	mnopqtv	pq										lmnopqt	lmnopqr	lmn	lmnopqt
Quite poorly represented	(-1)	814	43	21	35	66	39	39	85	22	39	17	38	75	25	27	45	19	23	35	33	37
		5%dkqFG	4%kq	4%q	3%	7%abdfg	4%q	4%q	9%abcdf	4%q	4%q	2%	5%kq	7%abcdf	5%kq	5%kq	4%kq	2%	5%kq	7%abdfg	7%dfgjk	5%kq
						jkpqu			gijklno					gijkpqr					jkpqu	jkpqu	qu	q
									pqr					uv								
Very poorly represented	(-2)	308	12	9	11	16	11	24	24	14	15	5	22	23	8	6	14	9	2	38	9	16
		2%krFG	1%	2%r	1%	2%r	1%	2%bdfkq	2%bdfkq	3%bdfkq	2%	1%	3%abdef	2%dfkqr	2%	1%	1%	1%	*	8%abcde	2%r	2%kr
								r	r	r			jkopqrv							fgijkl	mnopqr	uv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Women
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Poorly	1122 7%dfkqFG	55 5%kq	30 6%kq	46 5%	82 8%abdfj kpqr	50 5%q	63 6%kq	109 11%abcde fgijknop qr	36 7%dkq	54 5%kq	22 3%	60 9%abdf jqpqr	98 10%abcdf gjknoqr uv	33 7%kq	33 7%kq	59 6%kq	28 3%	25 5%	73 15%abcde fghijklm nopqrstuv	42 8%bdfjk qr	57 6%kq	67 7%dkq
Not sure	506 3%klopq tBG	64 6%acdef ghijklm nopqtv	9 2%	27 3%kpq	24 2%kp	32 3%kopqt	23 2%k	25 3%kpq	16 3%kpqt	21 2%k	6 1%	12 2%	29 3%kpqt	14 3%kpq	7 1%	12 1%	11 1%	21 4%ccgjk lopqt	53 11%abcde fghijklm nopqrstuv	6 1%	59 6%acdef ghijklm nopqtv	35 4%klopqt
Mean	1.05ghr suvCD	1.13aef ghorsuv	1.20ade fghorsu v	1.09ghr suv	1.03ghr su	1.03ghr su	0.87su	0.86su	1.08ghr suv	1.19ade fghiors uv	1.28abd efghijl norstuv	1.12gho rsuv	1.40abc defghij klnoqr stuv	1.14efg horsuv	1.00ghs u	1.21ade fghiors uv	1.21abd efghilo rsuv	0.92su	0.24	1.12gho rsuv	0.76s	0.97ghsu
Standard deviation	0.94	0.88	0.95	0.83	0.94	0.86	0.93	1.02	0.96	0.91	0.74	1.00	1.05	0.92	0.88	0.93	0.82	0.92	1.06	1.02	0.88	0.91
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Women
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							Develop ed economy (h)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economy (G)	
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Well	12632 75%ghrs uD	1170 78%aCDE GH	1979 79%aCDE FGH	1496 75%D	4413 71%	2225 74%D	3075 77%aCDE H	5816 75%D	6816 75%D
Very well represented	(+2) 6000 36%defg horsuvC FG	558 37%CFG	1021 41%aACD EFGH	590 29%	2169 35%CF	1060 35%CF	1258 31%C	2659 34%CF	3341 37%aCDEFG
Quite well represented	(+1) 6632 39%cmpr stDH	612 41%BDH	958 38%	906 45%aABD EGH	2244 36%	1165 39%D	1817 45%aABD EGH	3157 41%aBDE H	3475 38%D
Neither well nor poorly represented	(0) 2579 15%bdei jklmnpq ABFH	185 12%	309 12%	327 16%ABFH	1152 19%aABC EFGH	435 14%B	563 14%	1241 16%aABE FH	1338 15%AB
Quite poorly represented	(-1) 814 5%dkqFG	87 6%FG	132 5%FG	90 4%	292 5%	183 6%aCDFG H	168 4%	339 4%	475 5%aFG
Very poorly represented	(-2) 308 2%krFG	25 2%	39 2%	27 1%	133 2%aCFG	59 2%F	50 1%	119 2%	189 2%aCFG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Women
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Poorly	1122 7%dfkqFG	112 7%FG	171 7%FG	117 6%	425 7%FG	242 8%aCDFG	218 5%	458 6%	664 7%aCFG
Not sure	506 3%klpqIBG	33 2%	45 2%	67 3%AB	219 4%aABG	111 4%aABG	158 4%aABCGH	196 3%B	310 3%aABG
Mean	1.05ghrsuvCD	1.08CD	1.13aACDEFGH	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.05CD	1.05CD	1.06CD
Standard deviation	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.89	0.97	0.97	0.87	0.92	0.97
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 80
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Women
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Well	12632 75%dfim	2193 76%nd	3038 76%nd	4097 74%	3304 76%nd	4730 73%	7801 77%af	5292 77%aj	7340 74%	1285 75%	4007 77%ahij	10406 76%am	2226 72%
Very well represented	(+2) 6000 36%dfij	1013 35%	1453 36%	1919 35%	1615 37%ad	2151 33%	3804 37%af	2588 37%aj	3412 34%	570 33%	2018 39%ahij	4921 36%	1079 35%
Quite well represented	(+1) 6632 39%nm	1180 41%	1585 40%	2178 39%	1689 39%	2579 40%	3997 39%	2704 39%k	3928 40%	715 42%ahk	1989 38%	5485 40%am	1147 37%
Neither well nor poorly represented	(0) 2579 15%ghkl	435 15%	586 15%	909 16%ace	649 15%	1053 16%ag	1499 15%	1001 14%k	1578 16%ahk	282 16%hkh	719 14%	2052 15%	527 17%al
Quite poorly represented	(-1) 814 5%	133 5%	176 4%	287 5%	218 5%	329 5%	480 5%	335 5%	479 5%	76 4%	259 5%	669 5%	145 5%
Very poorly represented	(-2) 308 2%g	42 1%	75 2%	104 2%	87 2%	150 2%ag	153 2%	122 2%	186 2%	38 2%	84 2%	246 2%	62 2%
NET: Poorly	1122 7%g	175 6%	251 6%	391 7%	305 7%	479 7%ag	633 6%	457 7%	665 7%	114 7%	343 7%	915 7%	207 7%
Not sure	506 3%eghijkl	95 3%	136 3%e	165 3%	110 3%	229 4%ag	264 3%	154 2%	352 4%ahjk	37 2%	117 2%	390 3%	116 4%al
Mean	1.05dfi	1.07d	1.07d	1.02	1.06d	1.00	1.09af	1.08aj	1.03	1.01	1.10ahij	1.06	1.03
Standard deviation	0.94	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.96
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Ethnic minorities
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Well	7757	548	207	612	386	638	653	346	217	622	416	229	185	278	123	386	374	315	54	206	417	545
	46%cehl mopqstu ABDEH	55%aceh ilmopq s	41%hlmo s	61%abce hilmnop qstuv	39%lmos	63%abce hilmnop qstuv	65%abcd ehiklm nopqstuv	35%mos	42%hlmo s	62%abce hilmnop qstuv	59%aceh ilmopq s	33%lmos	18% s	56%aceh ilmopq s	25%ms	38%lmos	42%hlmo s	63%abce hilmnop qstuv	11%	41%hlmo s	42%hlmo s	55%acehilmopq stu
Very well represented	(+2)	2283	173	67	172	84	217	239	77	52	217	75	43	89	15	133	101	123	9	56	109	191
	14%ehik lmoqsuA BEH	17%aeih klmopq s	13%ehlm os	17%aeih lmoqstu	8%mos	22%abcd ehiklmo pqstuv	24%abcde hiklmnop qstuv	8%mos	10%lmos	22%abcd ehiklmo pqstuv	11%hlmos	6%os	4% s	18%aeih lmoqstu	3%	13%ehlm os	11%ehlm os	24%abcde hiklmnop qstuv	2%	11%hlmo s	11%hlmo s	19%acehilmopq qstu
Quite well represented	(+1)	5474	375	140	440	302	421	414	269	165	405	341	186	144	108	253	273	192	45	150	308	354
	33%chlm opsABDH	37%aceh ilmopq s	28%mos	44%abce hilmnop qrstuv	30% mops	42%abce hilmopq stuv	41%aceh ilmopq stuv	27%mos	32%hlmo ps	41%aceh ilmopq stuv	49%abcd efghij lmnopqrs tuv	27%mos	14% s	38%aceh lmoqstu	22%ms	25%ms	30% mops	38%aceh lmoqstu	9%	30% mops	31% mops	35%acehlmopq stu
Neither well nor poorly represented	(0)	4452	173	169	222	294	216	263	344	160	242	144	187	93	161	333	284	135	191	133	405	219
	26%bdfk mnvCFH	17% m	34%abdf gklmnr tv	22% bm	29%abdf jkmnv	21% bm	26%bdfk mnv	34%abde fgjklm rtv	31%abdf gklmnv	24% bmn	21% m	27%bdfk mnv	8% m	19% m	32%abdf gklmnv	33%abdf gklmnr tv	32%abdf gklmnv	27%bdfk mnv	38%abde fgijklm noqrtv	27% bfkm nv	40%abcd efghijk lmnopq rtv	22% bm
Quite poorly represented	(-1)	1896	131	49	77	190	83	47	165	76	50	64	143	47	93	81	21	87	82	43	119	
	11%dfgj pqrDFG	13%dfgj knpru	10% gju	8% gju	19%abcd gijkmpq ruv	8% gju	5%	17%abcd fgjknpr uv	15%acdfg jknpru	5%	9% gju	20%abcd fghijk mnpqr uv	14%acdfg jknpru	9% gju	22%abcd ghijk mnpqr stuv	9% gju	9% gju	17%abcd fgjknpr uv	16%acdfg jknpru	4%	12%dfgj pqrDFG	
Very poorly represented	(-2)	1203	50	22	32	91	25	6	64	11	32	36	88	32	73	93	63	4	69	57	24	71
	7%bcdfg ijkruCE FG	5%dfgij ru	4% fgiru	3% gr	9%abcd ghijkru	2% gr	1%	6%dfgij ru	2% g	3% gr	5%dfgij ru	13%abcd efghijk mnpqr stuv	28%abcde fghijkl mnopqr stuv	6%dfgij ru	15%abcde fghijk mnpqr stuv	9%abcd ghijkru	7%dfgij ru	1%	14%abcd efghijk mnpqr stuv	11%abcd efghijk mnpqr stuv	2% gr	7%bcdfgijru

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Ethnic minorities
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Poorly	3099 18%cdfg jkruCDF G	181 18%dfgj kru	71 14%fgjr u	109 11%gjr u	281 28%abcd fghijkl pqr	108 11%gru	53 5%	229 23%abcd fghijk pqr	87 17%dfgjr u	82 8%gr	100 14%dfgj ru	231 33%abcd efghijk npqr	397 40%abcd efghijk lmpqr	79 16%dfgj ru	184 37%abcd efghijk npqr	186 19%cdfg jkru	144 16%dfgjr u	25 5%	156 31%abcd fghijk pqr	139 28%abcd fghijk pqr	67 7%	190 19%cdfgjkru
Not sure	1531 9%defg jkortv ABCFG	100 10%defg jkortv	53 11%defgj kortv	62 6%eg	39 4%	45 4%	31 3%	81 8%efgjt v	47 9%defgj krtv	54 5%g	40 6%g	53 8%efgjt v	336 34%abcd efghijk lmnpqr stuv	50 10%defgj kortv	32 6%eg	99 10%defg jkortv	99 11%adefg hjkortv	28 6%g	99 20%abcde fghijkl mnpqr	22 4%	115 11%adefg hjkortv	46 5%
Mean	0.37ehl mopstAB EH	0.54ace hilmpq st	0.40ehl mopst	0.68abc ehiklmo pqstuv	0.10lmo s	0.75abc ehiklmn opqstuv	0.86abc defhijk lmnopqs tuv	0.14lmo s	0.37ehl most	0.77abc ehiklmn opqstuv	0.54ac ehilmo pqst	-0.07mo s	-0.65	0.57ac ehilmo pqst	-0.25ms	0.27ehl mos	0.33ehl most	0.86ab cdefhi klmnop qstuv	-0.40m s	0.14lmo s	0.49aeh ilmopqs t	0.50aehilmopqst
Standard deviation	1.12	1.12	1.03	0.97	1.11	0.98	0.87	1.03	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.15	1.35	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.07	0.88	0.97	1.19	0.87	1.16
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Ethnic minorities
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							Develop ed economy (h)
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economy (G)	
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Well	7757	593	979	1183	2785	1317	2343	3803	3954
	46%cehl mopqstu ABDEH	40%	39%	59%aABD EGH	45%ABH	44%AB	58%aABD EGH	49%aABD EH	43%AB
Very well represented	(+2) 2283	151	284	408	828	358	753	1151	1132
	14%ehik lmoqsuA BEH	10%	11%A	20%aABD EFGH	13%AB	12%	19%aABD EGH	15%aABD EH	12%A
Quite well represented	(+1) 5474	442	695	775	1957	959	1590	2652	2822
	33%chlm opsABDH	29%B	28%	39%aABD EGH	32%B	32%B	40%aABD EGH	34%aABD EH	31%B
Neither well nor poorly represented	(0) 4452	463	796	435	1625	810	830	2239	2213
	26%bdfk mnvCFH	31%aCDE FH	32%aCDE FGH	22%	26%CFH	27%CFH	21%	29%aCDE FH	24%CF
Quite poorly represented	(-1) 1896	239	332	202	560	454	410	715	1181
	11%dfgj pqrDFG	16%aBCD FGH	13%aCDF G	10%	9%	15%aCDF GH	10%D	9%	13%aCDFG
Very poorly represented	(-2) 1203	113	206	96	504	182	178	413	790
	7%bcdfg ijkruCE FG	8%CFG	8%aCEFG	5%	8%aCEFG	6%F	4%	5%F	9%aCEFG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Ethnic minorities
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Poorly	3099 18%cdfg jkrucdfg G	352 23%aBCD FG	538 21%aCDF G	298 15%	1064 17%CFG	636 21%aCDF G	588 15%	1128 15%	1971 22%aCDFG
Not sure	1531 9%defgj kqrtvAB CFG	92 6%C	191 8%ACF	91 5%	735 12%aABCE FGH	250 8%ACFG	253 6%C	541 7%C	990 11%aABCEFG
Mean	0.37ehl mopstAB EH	0.20	0.22	0.62aAB DEGH	0.37ABE H	0.31AB	0.62aAB DEGH	0.48aAB DEH	0.29AB
Standard deviation	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.16
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 82
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
Ethnic minorities
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Well	7757 46%egil	1396 48%ae	1924 48%ae	2560 46%e	1877 43%	3361 52%ag	4346 43%	3397 49%aik	4360 44%	913 53%ahik	2484 48%ai	6248 45%	1509 49%al
Very well represented (+2)	2283 14%degil	428 15%ade	597 15%ade	706 13%	552 13%	1049 16%ag	1221 12%	1048 15%aik	1235 12%	318 19%ahik	730 14%ai	1811 13%	472 15%al
Quite well represented (+1)	5474 33%egi	968 33%e	1327 33%e	1854 33%e	1325 30%	2312 36%ag	3125 31%	2349 34%ai	3125 31%	595 35%ai	1754 34%ai	4437 32%	1037 34%
Neither well nor poorly represented (0)	4452 26%hk	785 27%	1026 26%	1478 27%	1163 27%	1709 26%	2703 27%	1727 25%k	2725 27%ahk	468 27%hk	1259 24%	3614 26%	838 27%
Quite poorly represented (-1)	1896 11%cfhjm	301 10%	393 10%	644 12%c	558 13%abc	574 9%	1308 13%af	729 11%j	1167 12%ahj	155 9%	574 11%hj	1619 12%am	277 9%
Very poorly represented (-2)	1203 7%bfim	137 5%	278 7%b	407 7%b	381 9%abcd	347 5%	846 8%af	533 8%ajj	670 7%	104 6%	429 8%ahij	1034 8%am	169 5%
NET: Poorly	3099 18%bcfjm	438 15%	671 17%	1051 19%bc	939 21%abcd	921 14%	2154 21%af	1262 18%j	1837 18%j	259 15%	1003 19%ahj	2653 19%am	446 14%
Not sure	1531 9%fhj	279 10%	390 10%d	473 9%	389 9%	500 8%	994 10%af	518 8%j	1013 10%ahjk	78 5%	440 8%hj	1248 9%	283 9%
Mean	0.37egil	0.48ade	0.43ade	0.36e	0.28	0.52ag	0.28	0.41aik	0.35	0.53ahik	0.38	0.35	0.49al
Standard deviation	1.12	1.06	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.13	1.07
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
People from low income backgrounds
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Well	7024	344	231	349	402	381	608	264	118	623	453	336	281	259	211	432	325	323	85	162	388	449
	42% bd fh imqstuE FH	34%hims	46% abde fhimqst u	35%hims	40% bdhi mst	38%hims t	61% abcd ehilmn opqstuv	26% s	23% s	62% abcd efhilmn opqstuv	65% abcd efhilmn opqstuv	48% abde fhimopq stu	28% is	52% abde fhimopq stuv	42% bdhi mqst	43% bd fh imqstu	36%hims	64% abcd efhilmn opqstuv	17%	32% his	39% bhim st	45% abde fhim stu
Very well represented (+2)	2007	64	105	103	106	107	204	59	24	249	114	69	35	81	30	158	72	122	17	43	100	145
	12% bhimo qstuEFH	6% ms	21% abde fhiklmo pqstuv	10% bhim os	11% bhim os	11% bhim oqs	20% abdef hiklmo pqstuv	6% ms	5%	25% abde fhiklm nopqstu v	16% abde fhilmoq stu	10% bhimo s	3%	16% abdef hilmooqst u	6% m	16% abdef hilmooqst u	8% ims	24% abdef hiklmnop qstuv	3%	9% ims	10% bhim os	15% abde fhimo qstu
Quite well represented (+1)	5017	280	126	246	296	274	404	205	94	374	339	267	246	178	181	274	253	201	68	119	288	304
	30% cdhi mstBEFH	28% his	25% his	24% his	30% dhim st	27% his	40% abcd efhimpq stuv	21% s	18% s	37% abcd efhimpq stuv	48% abcd efghijl mnopqrs tuv	38% abcd efhimpq stuv	25% his	36% abcd efhimpq stuv	36% abcd efhimpq stuv	27% his	28% his	40% abcd efhimpq stuv	14%	24% is	29% dhim st	30% cdhim st
Neither well nor poorly represented (0)	4527	208	132	291	258	265	296	299	152	208	148	164	132	95	156	322	333	122	182	130	391	243
	27% bjkl mnF	21% m	26% bjkm n	29% bjkl mnv	26% bjkm n	26% bjkm n	30% abjk lmnr	30% abej klmnr	30% bjkl mnr	21% m	21% m	23% m	13%	19% m	31% abef jklmnr	32% abce fjklmnr tv	37% abcd efghijk lmnoprt v	24% mn	36% abcd efghijk lmnr	26% bjkm n	39% abcd efghijk lmnoprt v	24% mn
Quite poorly represented (-1)	2433	155	70	165	218	181	50	234	114	91	63	77	167	68	76	132	97	31	103	110	78	153
	14% gijkl qrudG	15% gijkl qr	14% gijkl u	16% gijkl pqr	22% abcd fgjklmn opqr	18% agijkl npqr	5%	23% abcd fgjklmn opqr	22% abcd gijklmn opqr	9% gr	9% g	11% gr	17% agijk lpqr	14% gijkl u	15% gijkl qr	13% gijkl u	11% gr	6%	21% abcd gijklmn opqr	22% abcd gijklmn opqr	8% g	15% gijkl qr
Very poorly represented (-2)	1059	63	42	54	94	69	11	111	38	48	14	30	66	42	26	61	45	2	49	72	40	82
	6% gijkl uDG	6% gkru	8% adgijk loqr	5% gkr	9% abdfg jklmopq ru	7% gijkl u	1%	11% abdfg ijklmopq ruv	7% gijkl u	5% gkr	2% r	4% gkr	7% gklru	8% adgijk loqr	5% gkr	6% gkru	5% gkr	*	10% abdf gijklmop qr	14% abcde fgijklmn opqr	4% gkr	8% adgijk loqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
People from low income backgrounds
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Poorly	3492 21%gijkl qruDG	218 22%gijkl qru	112 22%gijkl qru	219 22%gijkl qru	312 31%abcd fgjikmn opqruv	250 25%agijkl pqr	61 6%	345 35%abcd fgjikmn opqruv	152 30%abcd fgjikmn opqruv	139 14%gr	77 11%gr	107 15%gkru	233 23%agijk lpqr	110 22%gijkl qru	102 20%gijkl qru	193 19%gijkl qru	142 16%gkru	33 7%	152 30%abcd fgjikmn opqruv	182 36%abcd efgijkl mnopqrs uv	118 12%gr	235 24%agijklpqr
Not sure	1796 11%cegjk knoprvt ABCG	232 23%acdef ghijklno pqrstuv	25 5%e	146 15%acefg hjknoqr tuv	28 3%	111 11%cegjk noprtv	35 4%	92 9%cegjk koprt	89 17%acefg hjklnopq rtuv	30 3%	22 3%	93 13%aceg hjknoprt v	356 36%abcde fghijklm nopqrstuv	36 7%cegjk	31 6%cegjk	57 6%cegjk	101 11%cegjk noprtv	25 5%e	81 16%acefg hjknoqr tuv	26 5%ej	107 11%cegjk noprtv	73 7%cegjk
Mean	0.30bde fhimstA CEFH	0.16him st	0.38bde fhimst	0.21ehi t	0.10his t	0.19him st	0.77ab cdefhi lmnopq stuv	-0.15	-0.11	0.71abc defhilm nopqstu v	0.70abc defhilm nopqstu v	0.44abd efhimoq stv	0.03his	0.41abd efhimoq st	0.24ehi mst	0.35bde fhimst	0.26ehi mst	0.86ab cdefhi jklmno pqrstuv	-0.24	-0.10	0.37abd efhimoq st	0.30befhimst
Standard deviation	1.11	1.10	1.23	1.08	1.16	1.12	0.88	1.10	1.03	1.10	0.93	1.01	1.13	1.20	0.98	1.11	0.98	0.89	0.99	1.20	0.95	1.18
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
People from low income backgrounds
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Well	7024	633	1065	830	2972	888	1523	3930	3094
		42% ^a bdfh	42% ^a EFH	41% ^a EFH	48% ^a ABC	29% ^a	38% ^a EH	51% ^a ABC	34% ^a EFH
Very well represented	(+2) 2007	211	369	252	871	190	419	1269	738
		12% ^a bhim	15% ^a ACEFH	13% ^a EFH	14% ^a AEFH	6% ^a	10% ^a EH	16% ^a ABCD	8% ^a EFH
Quite well represented	(+1) 5017	422	696	578	2101	698	1104	2661	2356
		30% ^a cdhi	28% ^a EH	29% ^a EH	34% ^a ABC	23% ^a	28% ^a EH	35% ^a ABC	26% ^a EFH
Neither well nor poorly represented	(0) 4527	390	712	508	1635	789	1007	2128	2399
		27% ^a bjkl	28% ^a ACDF	25% ^a	26% ^a	26% ^a	25% ^a	28% ^a CDF	26% ^a F
Quite poorly represented	(-1) 2433	288	420	334	659	613	654	877	1556
		14% ^a gkl	17% ^a BCD	17% ^a ADG	11% ^a	20% ^a BCD	16% ^a ADG	11% ^a D	17% ^a ADG
Very poorly represented	(-2) 1059	136	197	151	256	284	268	380	679
		6% ^a gklr	8% ^a ADG	8% ^a ADG	4% ^a	9% ^a BCDF	7% ^a DG	5% ^a D	7% ^a ADG

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
People from low income backgrounds
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Poorly	3492 21%gijkl qruDg	424 28%aBCD FGH	617 25%aDG	485 24%aDG	915 15%	897 30%aBCD FGH	922 23%aDG	1257 16%D	2235 24%aDFG
Not sure	1796 11%cegjkl noprtvAB CG	53 4%	110 4%A	184 9%ABG	687 11%ABCG	439 15%aABC DG	562 14%aABCD G	396 5%AB	1400 15%aABCDFG
Mean	0.30bde fhimstA CEFH	0.20EH	0.26AEH	0.24EH	0.48aA BCEFH	-0.04	0.22EH	0.49aAB CEFH	0.12E
Standard deviation	1.11	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.04	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.11
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 84
Q25. In terms of the number of students present, how well or poorly represented do you feel the following groups are in your university/ college?
People from low income backgrounds
Base: All respondents

	Age					Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
	Total (a)	18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Well	7024 42%gil	1182 41%	1675 42%	2331 42%	1836 42%	3103 48%ag	3868 38%	3009 44%aik	4015 40%	851 50%ahik	2158 42%	5665 41%	1359 44%al
Very well represented	(+2) 2007 12%gil	344 12%	498 12%	651 12%	514 12%	973 15%ag	1019 10%	920 13%aik	1087 11%	327 19%ahik	593 11%	1583 12%	424 14%al
Quite well represented	(+1) 5017 30%g	838 29%	1177 29%	1680 30%	1322 30%	2130 33%ag	2849 28%	2089 30%	2928 29%	524 31%	1565 30%	4082 30%	935 30%
Neither well nor poorly represented	(0) 4527 27%h	795 27%	1052 26%	1535 28%	1145 26%	1752 27%	2740 27%	1799 26%	2728 27%ahj	432 25%	1367 26%	3665 27%	862 28%
Quite poorly represented	(-1) 2433 14%fjm	423 15%	575 14%	800 14%	635 15%	757 12%	1657 16%af	1019 15%j	1414 14%	221 13%	798 15%ahj	2055 15%am	378 12%
Very poorly represented	(-2) 1059 6%f	164 6%	249 6%	326 6%	320 7%abcd	311 5%	736 7%af	456 7%	603 6%	116 7%	340 7%	880 6%	179 6%
NET: Poorly	3492 21%fm	587 20%	824 21%	1126 20%	955 22%ad	1068 16%	2393 23%af	1475 21%g	2017 20%	337 20%	1138 22%ahij	2935 21%am	557 18%
Not sure	1796 11%fhj	334 12%e	460 11%e	570 10%	432 10%	568 9%	1196 12%af	621 9%j	1175 12%ahjk	98 6%	523 10%hj	1498 11%	298 10%
Mean	0.30gl	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.27	0.46ag	0.20	0.32k	0.28	0.45ahik	0.27	0.28	0.38al
Standard deviation	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.10
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey

ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85
Q26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement:
I believe I live in an open and free society that supports diversity, the less fortunate, and gives everyone equal opportunities
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Country																				
		UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Agree	8477	515	173	722	201	695	854	307	271	650	513	217	455	255	322	427	386	344	157	243	287	483
	50%cehlmpqsuABEH	51%cehlmpqsu	35%eu	72%abcehijlmnopqstuv	20%	69%abcehilmnpqstuv	85%abcd efhijklmnopqrstuv	31%e	53%cehlmpqsu	65%abcehilmnpqstuv	73%abcehijlmnopqstuv	31%e	45%cehlmpqsu	51%cehlmpqsu	64%abcehilmnpqstuv	43%cehlmpqsu	43%cehlmpqsu	68%abcehilmnpqstuv	31%e	49%cehlmpqsu	29%e	48%cehlmpqsu
Strongly agree (+2)	3188	177	57	315	76	282	340	61	63	351	263	42	127	127	117	144	147	112	26	45	113	203
	19%cehlmpqstuvABEH	18%cehlmpqstuv	11%ehls	31%abcehijlmnopqrstuv	8%	28%abcehilmnpqstuv	34%abcehilmnopqrstuv	6%	12%ehls	35%abcehilmnopqrstuv	38%abcehilmnopqrstuv	6%	13%ehls	25%abcehilmnpqstuv	23%abcehilmnpqstuv	14%ehls	16%cehlmpqstuv	22%bcehlmpqstuv	5%	9%hls	11%ehls	20%cehlmpqstuv
Slightly agree (+1)	5289	338	116	407	125	413	514	246	208	299	250	175	328	128	205	283	239	232	131	198	174	280
	31%cehlmpqsuvABG	34%cehlmpqsuv	23%eu	40%abcehijklmnpqstuv	13%	41%abcehijklmnpqstuv	51%abcd efhijklmnopqstuv	25%eu	41%abcehilmnpqsuv	30%cehlmpqsuv	36%acehilmnpqsuv	25%eu	33%cehlmpqsuv	26%eu	41%abcehilmnpqsuv	28%ceuv	27%eu	46%abcd efhijklmnpqstuv	26%eu	40%abcehilmnpqsuv	17%e	28%ceuv
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2768	154	74	130	90	115	90	234	104	111	106	147	301	52	92	149	208	102	142	69	138	160
	16%defgjnABCDFG	15%efgjn	15%egjn	13%eg	9%	11%	9%	23%abcd efghijklmnpqstuv	20%abcd efghijklmnpqstuv	11%	15%efgjn	21%abcd efghijklmnpqstuv	30%abcd efghijklmnpqstuv	10%	18%defgjn	15%efgjn	23%abcd efghijklmnpqstuv	20%abcd efghijklmnpqstuv	28%abcd efghijklmnpqstuv	14%eg	14%eg	16%efgjn
Slightly disagree (-1)	3395	227	151	112	307	135	49	304	111	135	62	220	201	109	66	250	199	33	118	134	267	205
	20%dfgjkorCDFG	23%adfgjkor	30%abdfgijkmnoqrstuv	11%gr	31%abdfgijkmnoqrstuv	13%gkr	5%	30%abdfgijkmnoqrstuv	22%dfgjkor	14%gkr	9%g	31%abdfgijkmnoqrstuv	20%dfgjkor	22%dfgjkor	13%gkr	25%adfgjkor	22%dfgjkor	7%	24%dfgjkor	27%adfgjkor	27%abdfgijkmnoqrstuv	21%dfgjkor
Strongly disagree (-2)	2084	102	98	39	395	57	5	149	19	101	15	115	40	84	20	161	101	17	78	52	289	147
	12%bdfgijkmoCDEFH	10%dfgijkmor	20%abdfgijkmoqrstuv	4%gk	40%abcd efghijklmnoqrstuv	6%gk	1%	15%abdfgijkmoqrstuv	4%g	10%dfgijkmor	2%g	16%abdfgijkmoqrstuv	4%gk	17%abdfgijkmoqrstuv	4%g	16%abdfgijkmoqrstuv	11%dfgijkmor	3%g	16%abdfgijkmoqrstuv	10%dfgijkmor	29%abcd efghijklmnoqrstuv	15%abdfgijkmoqrstuv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85
Q26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement:
I believe I live in an open and free society that supports diversity, the less fortunate, and gives everyone equal opportunities
Base: All respondents

	Country																					
	Total (a)	UK (b)	Argentina (c)	Australia (d)	Brazil (e)	Canada (f)	China (g)	France (h)	Germany (i)	India (j)	Indonesia (k)	Italy (l)	Japan (m)	Kenya (n)	Malaysia (o)	Mexico (p)	Russia (q)	Saudi Arabia (r)	South Korea (s)	Spain (t)	Turkey (u)	US (v)
Base	16839	1002	500	1005	1000	1007	1000	1000	511	1000	700	700	1002	500	500	1004	901	503	500	500	1004	1000
NET: Disagree	5479 33%dfgi jkmorCD FH	329 33%dfgi jkmor	249 50%abdf gijkmno pqrstv	151 15%gkr	702 70%abcd fghijkl mnopqrs tuv	192 19%dgkr	54 5%	453 45%abdf gijkmno pqrstv	130 25%dfgk or	236 24%dfgk or	77 11%g	335 48%abdf gijkmno pqrstv	241 24%dfgk or	193 39%abdf gijkmoq r	86 17%gkr	411 41%abdf gijkmoq rv	300 33%dfgi jkmor	50 10%g	196 39%abdf gijkmoq r	186 37%adfg ijkmor	556 55%abcd fghijkl mnopqrs tv	352 35%dfgijkmor
Prefer not to say	115 1%dFH	4 *	4 1%no	2 *	7 1%	5 *	2 *	6 1%	6 1%dgjln o	3 *	4 1%	1 *	5 *	- -	- -	17 2%abdef ghjklmn otv	7 1%no	7 1%bdgjl no	5 1%dgln	2 *	23 2%abcde fghijklm noqtv	5 1%
Mean	0.25ceh lpqstuA BE	0.26ce hlpstu	-0.24eu	0.84ab cefhij lmnopq stuv	-0.83	0.73abc ehilmnp qstuv	1.14ab cdefhi jklmno pqrstu v	-0.24eu	0.37ace hlpqstu v	0.67abc ehilmnp qstuv	0.98ab cdefhi jlmnop qrstuv	-0.27eu	0.30ceh lpqstuv	0.21ceh lpsu	0.67abcehi lmnpqstuv	*ceh lsu	0.15ceh lpsu	0.78ab cehilm npqstu v	-0.18eu	0.10ce hlsu	-0.45e	0.19cehlpsu
Standard deviation	1.31	1.27	1.32	1.10	1.29	1.17	0.81	1.16	1.07	1.34	1.04	1.18	1.05	1.46	1.09	1.33	1.26	0.98	1.15	1.20	1.37	1.36
Standard error	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85
Q26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement:
I believe I live in an open and free society that supports diversity, the less fortunate, and gives everyone equal opportunities
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Markets							
		South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo- Saxon Countri es (F)	Emergin g economi es (G)	Develop ed economi es (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Agree	8477 50%cehl mpqsuAB EH	374 25%	801 32%A	1178 59%aABE GH	3582 58%aABE GH	1336 44%AB	2415 60%aABD EGH	4026 52%aABE H	4451 49%ABE
Strongly agree (+2)	3188 19%cehil mpqstuAB EH	133 9%	277 11%A	485 24%aABE GH	1449 23%aABE GH	346 11%A	977 24%aABE GH	1700 22%aABE H	1488 16%ABE
Slightly agree (+1)	5289 31%cehl npqsuvA BG	241 16%	524 21%A	693 35%aABG H	2133 34%aABG H	990 33%ABG	1438 36%aABE GH	2326 30%AB	2963 32%aABG
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2768 16%defg jnuABCF G	164 11%	313 13%A	275 14%A	1082 17%aABC FG	561 19%aABC FG	559 14%A	1004 13%A	1764 19%aABCD FG
Slightly disagree (-1)	3395 20%dfgj korCDFG	458 31%aBCD EFGH	708 28%aCDE FGH	340 17%D	931 15%	776 26%aCDF GH	679 17%D	1429 19%DF	1966 22%aCDFG
Strongly disagree (-2)	2084 12%bdfg ijkmorC DEFH	493 33%aBCD EFGH	654 26%aCDE FGH	204 10%F	565 9%	322 11%DF	345 9%	1185 15%aCDE FH	899 10%F

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85
Q26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement:
I believe I live in an open and free society that supports diversity, the less fortunate, and gives everyone equal opportunities
Base: All respondents

	Markets								
	Total (a)	South America (A)	Latin America (B)	North America (C)	Asia (D)	Europe (E)	Anglo-Saxon Countries (F)	Emerging economies (G)	Developed economies (H)
Base	16839	1500	2504	2007	6209	3013	4014	7711	9128
NET: Disagree	5479 33%dfg jkmorCD FH	951 63%aBCD EFGH	1362 54%aCDE FGH	544 27%DF	1496 24%	1098 36%aCDF GH	1024 26%	2614 34%aCDF H	2865 31%CDF
Prefer not to say	115 1%dFH	11 1%	28 1%aACEF H	10 *	49 1%FH	18 1%	16 *	67 1%aFH	48 1%
Mean	0.25ce hlpqst uABE	-0.63	-0.38A	0.46aAB EGH	0.48aAB EGH	0.09AB	0.51aAB CEGH	0.25ABE	0.24ABE
Standard deviation	1.31	1.33	1.36	1.30	1.25	1.21	1.26	1.39	1.24
Standard error	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g/h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s/t/u/v - a/A/B/C/D/E/F/G/H
 Overlap formulae used.

Undergraduate Survey
ONLINE Fieldwork:- 20th October to 10th November 2020

Absolutes/col percents

Table 86
Q26. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement:
I believe I live in an open and free society that supports diversity, the less fortunate, and gives everyone equal opportunities
Base: All respondents

	Total (a)	Age				Gender		Work Status				In Person Teaching Stopped - Coronavirus	
		18 (b)	19 (c)	20 (d)	21 (e)	Male (f)	Female (g)	Work-ing (h)	Not work-ing (i)	Work-ing full time (j)	Work-ing part time (k)	Yes (l)	No (m)
Base	16839	2898	4011	5562	4368	6491	10197	6904	9935	1718	5186	13763	3076
NET: Agree	8477 50%egi	1475 51%	2081 52%ae	2794 50%	2127 49%	3822 59%ag	4612 45%	3743 54%aik	4734 48%	972 57%ahik	2771 53%ai	6900 50%	1577 51%
Strongly agree (+2)	3188 19%egi	569 20%e	789 20%e	1078 19%e	752 17%	1597 25%ag	1573 15%	1564 23%aik	1624 16%	493 29%ahik	1071 21%ai	2609 19%	579 19%
Slightly agree (+1)	5289 31%ej	906 31%	1292 32%	1716 31%	1375 31%	2225 34%ag	3039 30%	2179 32%j	3110 31%j	479 28%	1700 33%ahj	4291 31%	998 32%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	2768 16%fhj	457 16%	659 16%	923 17%	729 17%	992 15%	1751 17%af	1046 15%j	1722 17%ahjk	234 14%	812 16%hj	2230 16%	538 17%
Slightly disagree (-1)	3395 20%fhj	576 19%	779 19%	1136 20%	904 21%	995 15%	2355 23%af	1315 19%j	2080 21%ahj	282 16%	1033 20%hj	2809 20%	586 19%
Strongly disagree (-2)	2084 12%fhkm	364 13%	468 12%	667 12%	585 13%acd	642 10%	1414 14%af	765 11%k	1319 13%ahk	216 13%hk	549 11%	1742 13%am	342 11%
NET: Disagree	5479 33%cfhjkm	940 32%	1247 31%	1803 32%	1489 34%ac	1637 25%	3769 37%af	2080 30%	3399 34%ahjk	498 29%	1582 31%	4551 33%am	928 30%
Prefer not to say	115 1%hkl	26 1%	24 1%	42 1%	23 1%	40 1%	65 1%	35 1%k	80 1%ahk	14 1%k	21 -	82 1%	33 1%al
Mean	0.25egil	0.26e	0.29ae	0.25e	0.19	0.49ag	0.10	0.36aik	0.17	0.44ahik	0.33ai	0.24	0.29al
Standard deviation	1.31	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.30	1.38	1.29	1.32	1.28
Standard error	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e - a/f/g - a/h/i/j/k - a/l/m
 Overlap formulae used.